



Post Local & European Elections Study - Data Report 2024

JN. 722324



Project Objectives



The objective of An Coimisiún was to develop an ambitious **National Election and Democracy Study (NEDS)** for Ireland, with **high quality polling** to inform across other research strands, but also to provide the academic community, stakeholders, the public, the media and the political system with **high quality information**.

To begin this process, An Coimisiún conducted **pilot research surveys** in the runup to the two referendums on family and care in March 2024.

An Coimisiún subsequently conducted this post June 2024 local and European elections study as part of this ongoing process.

The requirement was for RED C to conduct a comprehensive nationally representative survey following the local and European elections in June 2024

1. The survey was designed to be **representative of all adults** in Ireland who are eligible to vote.
2. The survey was conducted **in the week following the elections on 7th June**
3. An Coimisiún also requested a breakdown of the questions regarding experience and satisfaction specifically for respondents with disabilities in line with its post electoral event review function under Section 68 of the Electoral Reform Act 2022

The survey covered a range of topics as shown below:

1. Voter behaviour in both the local and European elections
2. Experience of voting on the day and using the polling station
3. Views on political parties in Ireland
4. Satisfaction with and perceptions of Ireland's democracy and political system;
5. Attitudes, beliefs and knowledge on a range of issues drawing on best practice in election studies to facilitate comparative research

Methodology

- Research was conducted online using RED C's bespoke online platform RED C Live
- Through an online panel of over 45,000 members, RED C Live allows us to reach a representative sample of the adult population 18+ across Ireland in a cost effective and timely manner.
- Quota controls were used to ensure a nationally representative sample of ROI adults aged 18+, with interlocking quotas to provide extra confidence in sample profile.
- Data was weighted across gender, age, region and social class so as to ensure a nationally representative sample based on latest CSO projections.
- A past vote party weight based on the last general election was also included
- Additional weights on the June local and European elections were also used.
- 3,045 respondents took part with fieldwork taking place from the 8th – 15th June 2024
- Note in some cases total scores and NETs may sum to 99%/101% due to rounding.



Contents

- 01** Voter Turnout
- 02** Voter Experience
- 03** Voter Interest and Knowledge
- 04** Voter information
- 05** Election Studies



01

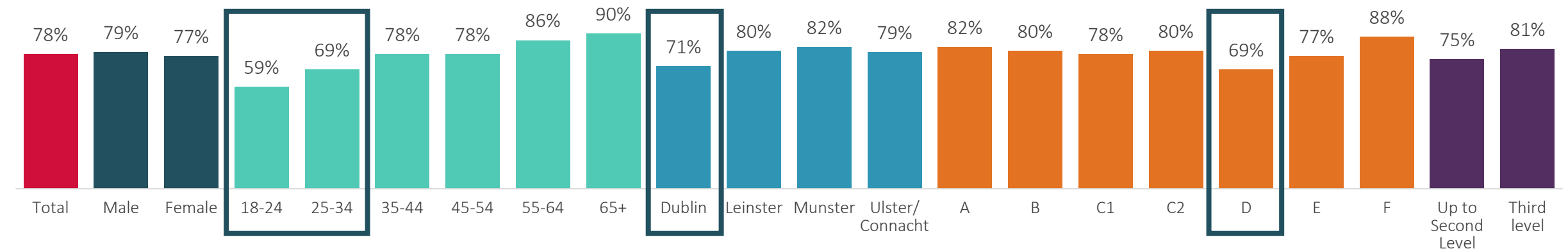
Voter Turnout



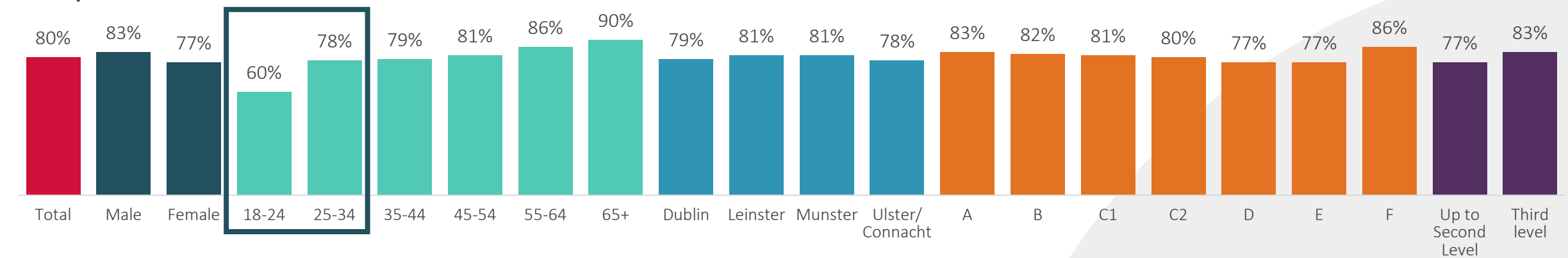
Claim on having voted x Demographics (achieved sample)



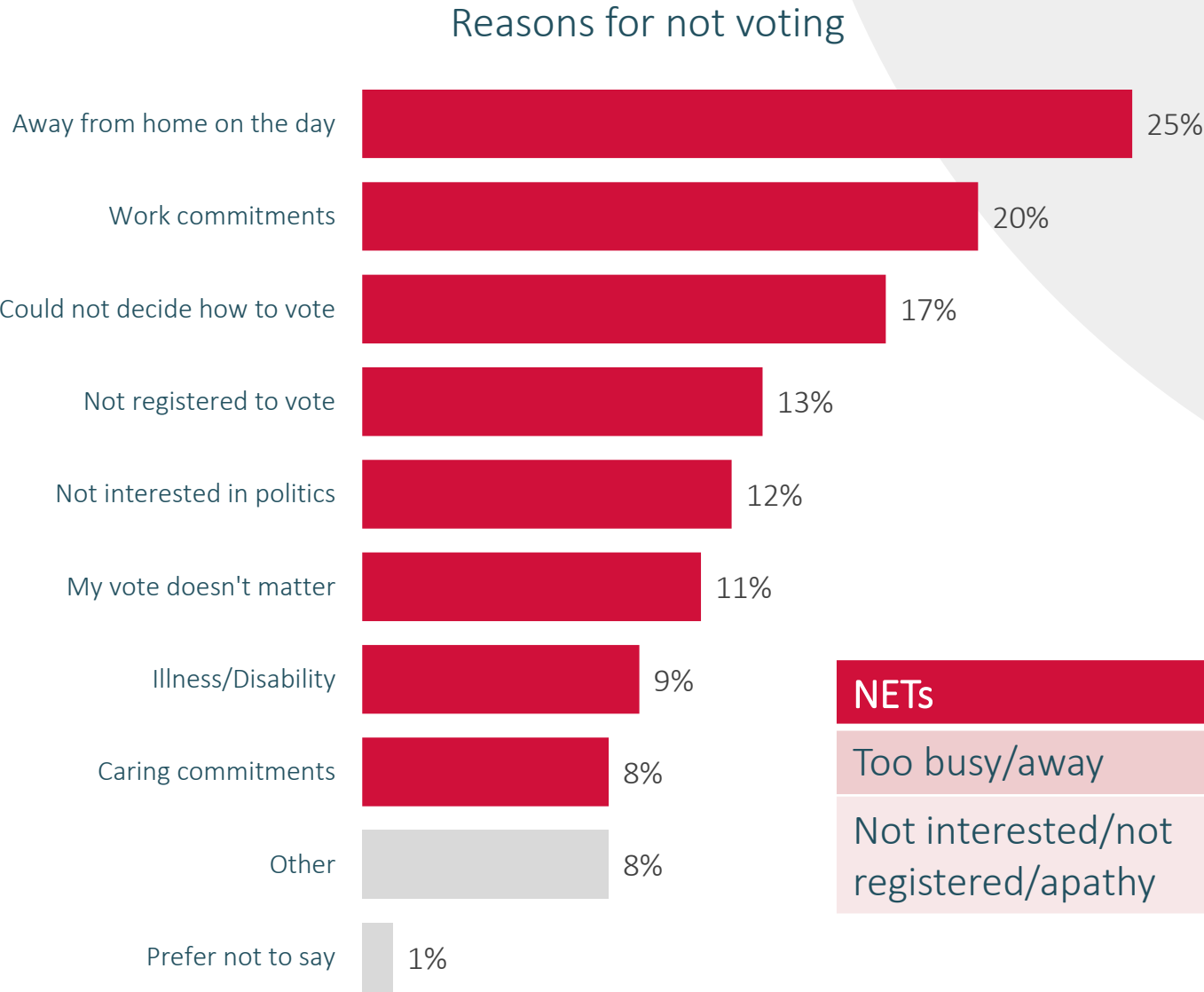
Local Elections



European Elections

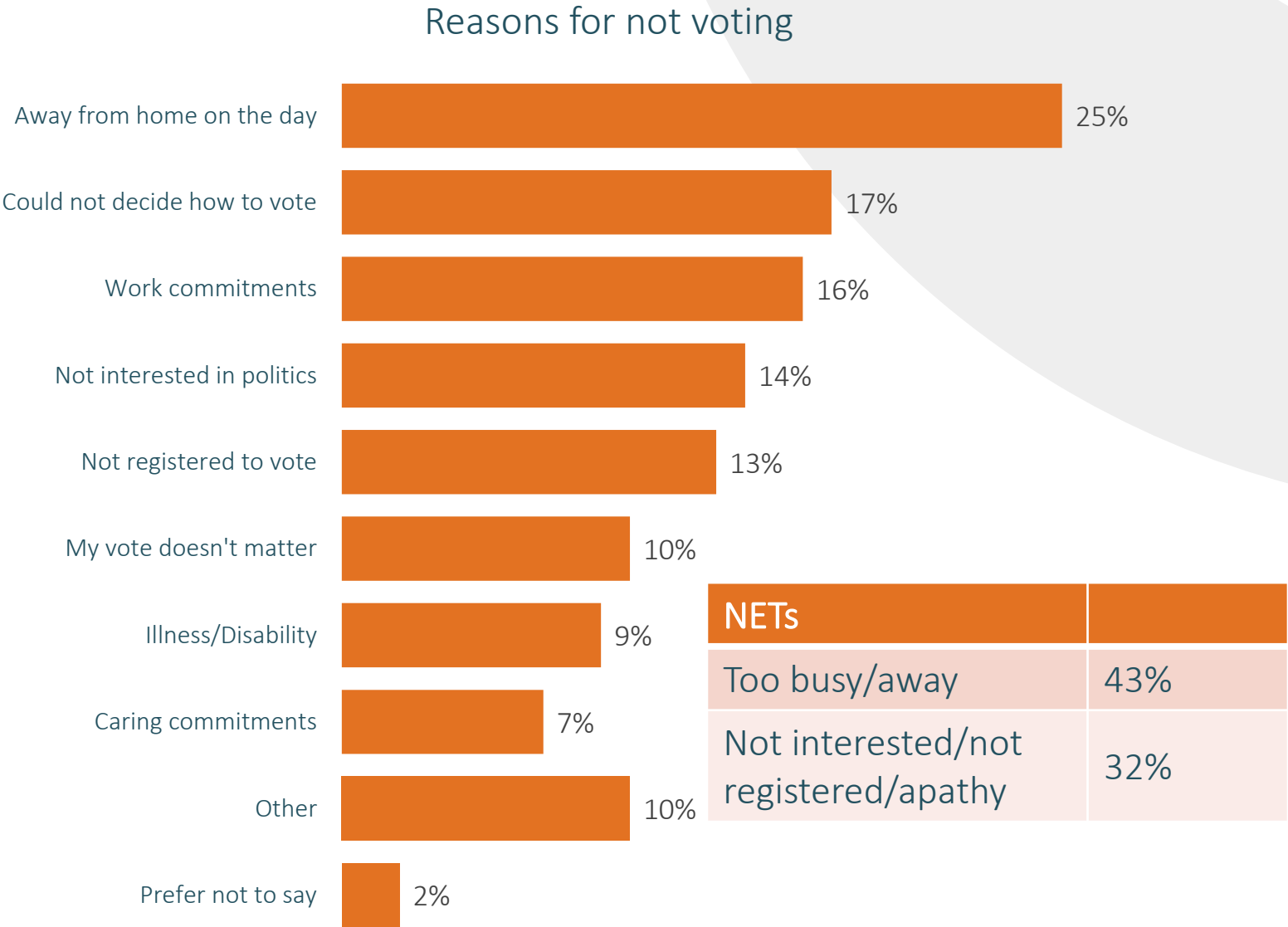


Reasons for not voting (Local)

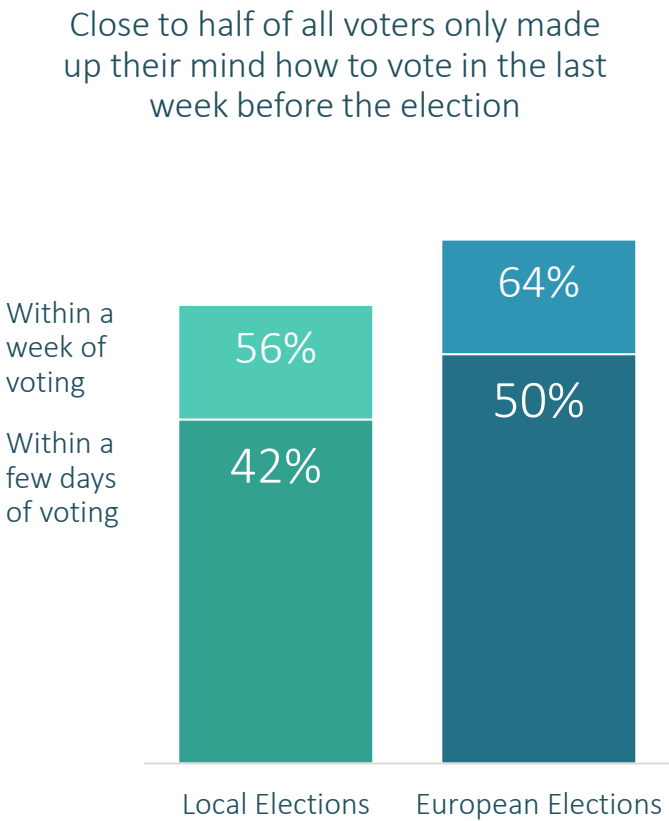
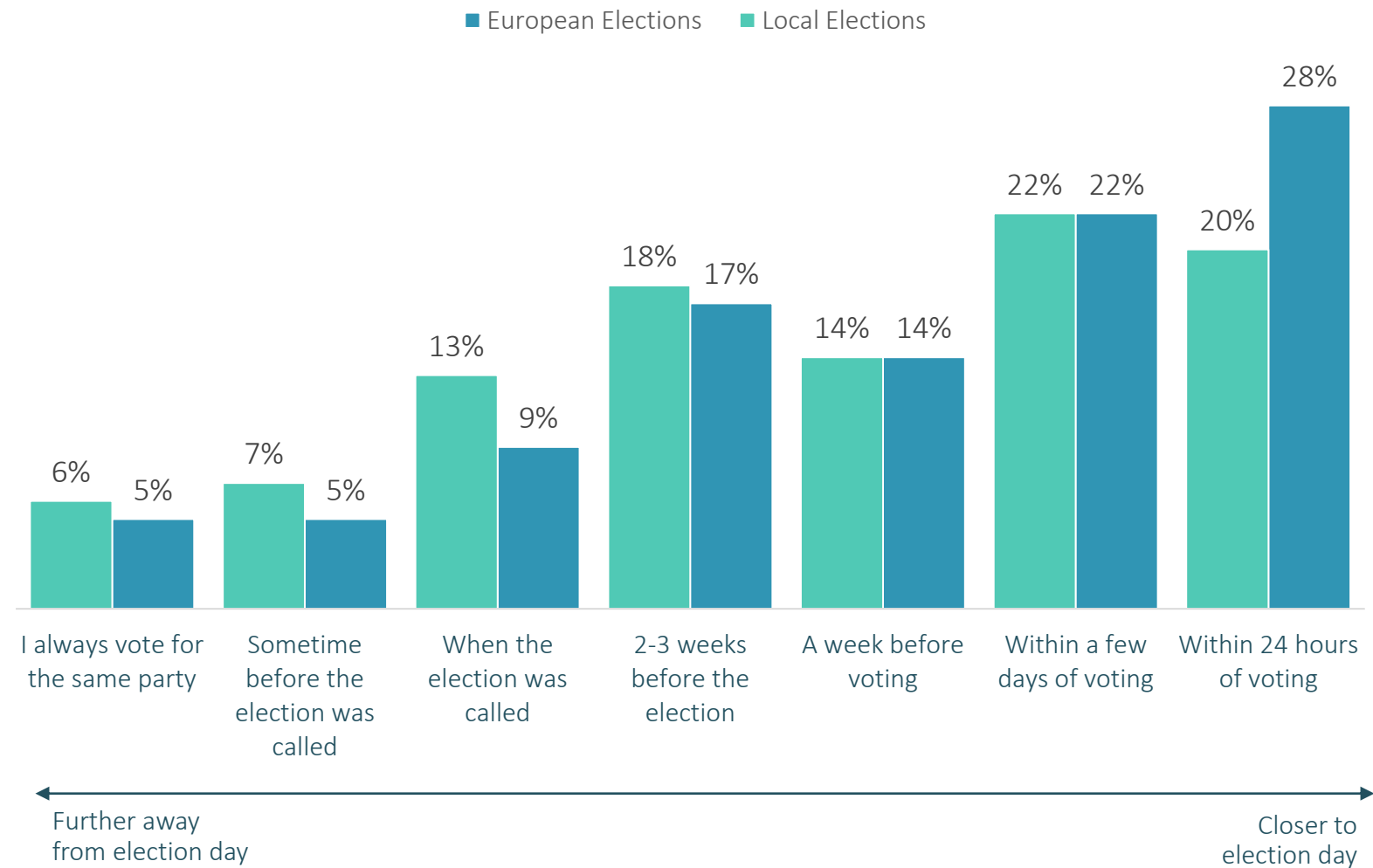


NETs	
Too busy/away	46%
Not interested/not registered/apathy	32%

Reasons for not voting (European)



When did people make up their mind how to cast their vote?



When made up mind on how to vote x demographics



  Sig higher/lower at 95% confidence

Local elections		Gender		Age			Social Class		Region			
	Total	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	ABC1	C2DEF	Dublin	Rest of Leinster	Munster	Conn/ Ulster
Base; n=	(n=2441)	(n=1142)	(n=1291)	(n=493)	(n=1056)	(n=892)	(n=1318)	(n=1123)	(n=645)	(n=689)	(n=669)	(n=438)
Within 24 hours of voting	20%	20%	21%	26%	19%	19%	20%	20%	23%	19%	19%	20%
Within a few days of voting	22%	20%	23%	23%	23%	20%	25%	19%	23%	22%	22%	17%
A week before voting	14%	15%	14%	14%	16%	14%	16%	13%	14%	14%	13%	17%
2-3 weeks before the election	18%	19%	17%	15%	18%	19%	17%	18%	18%	18%	15%	22%
When the election was called	13%	13%	13%	6%	13%	17%	10%	15%	10%	13%	15%	13%
Sometime before the election was called	7%	8%	6%	8%	7%	6%	5%	8%	6%	6%	9%	7%
I always vote for the same party	6%	7%	6%	7%	5%	7%	6%	6%	6%	8%	6%	5%
NET within a week of the election	56%	55%	58%	63%	58%	53%	61%	52%	60%	55%	54%	54%

(L1 (Past vote weighted)
(Base: All adults 18+ who voted in local elections)
A10. Can you tell me when you finally made up your mind about who you would give your first preference to?

When made up mind on how to vote x demographics



  Sig higher/lower at 95% confidence

European elections		Gender		Age			Social Class		Region		
	Total	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	ABC1	C2DEF	Dublin	MNW	South
Base; n=	(n=2385)	(n=1133)	(n=1245)	(n=485)	(n=1030)	(n=870)	(n=1294)	(n=1091)	(n=648)	(n=830)	(n=907)
Within 24 hours of voting	28%	25%	31%	33%	28%	24%	26%	30%	27%	26%	30%
Within a few days of voting	22%	21%	24%	23%	24%	21%	25%	20%	21%	23%	23%
A week before voting	14%	14%	14%	14%	14%	13%	15%	13%	15%	13%	13%
2-3 weeks before the election	17%	18%	15%	14%	17%	19%	16%	17%	15%	20%	15%
When the election was called	9%	11%	8%	4%	9%	13%	8%	11%	12%	7%	10%
Sometime before the election was called	5%	6%	4%	7%	4%	5%	6%	5%	5%	5%	5%
I always vote for the same party	5%	5%	4%	5%	4%	5%	5%	4%	4%	6%	4%
NET within a week of the election	64%	60%	69%	70%	66%	58%	66%	63%	63%	62%	66%

(E1 (Past vote weighted)
(Base: All adults 18+ who voted in European elections)

A10. Can you tell me when you finally made up your mind about who you would give your first preference to?

Reasons for not voting (local elections) x demographics



  Sig higher/lower at 95% confidence

	Gender			Age			Social Class		Region			
	Total	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	ABC1	C2DEF	Dublin	Rest of Leinster	Munster	Conn/ Ulster
Base; n=	(n=604)	(n=242)	(n=361)	(n=213)	(n=264)	(n=127)	(n=293)	(n=311)	(n=180)	(n=167)	(n=144)	(n=113)
Away from home on the day	25%	24%	26%	29%	20%	27%	32%	20%	25%	23%	24%	31%
Work commitments	20%	28%	13%	24%	22%	5%	23%	18%	28%	15%	15%	14%
Could not decide how to vote	17%	17%	18%	21%	13%	17%	19%	16%	18%	16%	20%	16%
Not registered to vote	13%	14%	12%	18%	10%	5%	12%	13%	12%	13%	17%	10%
Not interested in politics	12%	10%	14%	10%	14%	13%	6%	17%	8%	13%	16%	16%
My vote doesn't matter	11%	14%	8%	14%	10%	5%	11%	10%	13%	7%	9%	15%
Illness/Disability	9%	5%	13%	4%	9%	20%	6%	11%	9%	11%	7%	10%
Caring commitments	8%	9%	7%	10%	7%	4%	7%	8%	9%	7%	9%	5%
NET Too busy/away	46%	51%	42%	52%	46%	34%	54%	40%	52%	40%	42%	47%
NET Not interested/not registered	32%	35%	30%	36%	32%	23%	29%	35%	30%	31%	37%	33%

(L1 (Past vote weighted)
(Base: All adults 18+ who didn't vote in local elections)

A9. You mentioned that you did not vote in the June 7th local elections. Which of the following best describes why you did not vote? Please select all that apply.

Reasons for not voting (European elections) x demographics



  Sig higher/lower at 95% confidence

	Gender			Age			Social Class		Region		
	Total	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	ABC1	C2DEF	Dublin	MNW	South
Base; n=	(n=660)	(n=251)	(n=407)	(n=221)	(n=290)	(n=149)	(n=317)	(n=343)	(n=177)	(n=248)	(n=235)
Away from home on the day	25%	25%	25%	28%	20%	28%	33%	19%	26%	25%	24%
Could not decide how to vote	17%	16%	19%	19%	15%	18%	16%	18%	15%	16%	21%
Work commitments	16%	22%	12%	20%	17%	5%	23%	11%	21%	15%	13%
Not interested in politics	14%	14%	14%	15%	15%	11%	10%	17%	11%	15%	16%
Not registered to vote	13%	14%	12%	18%	11%	7%	12%	14%	13%	12%	13%
My vote doesn't matter	10%	12%	8%	13%	10%	4%	8%	11%	10%	13%	7%
Illness/Disability	9%	4%	13%	6%	7%	18%	8%	10%	11%	8%	8%
Caring commitments	7%	6%	7%	7%	7%	4%	6%	7%	5%	6%	8%
NET Too busy/away	43%	47%	40%	48%	42%	35%	54%	34%	46%	42%	41%
NET Not interested/not registered	32%	36%	30%	38%	32%	21%	27%	36%	31%	35%	32%

(E1 (Past vote weighted)
(Base: All adults 18+ who didn't vote in European elections)

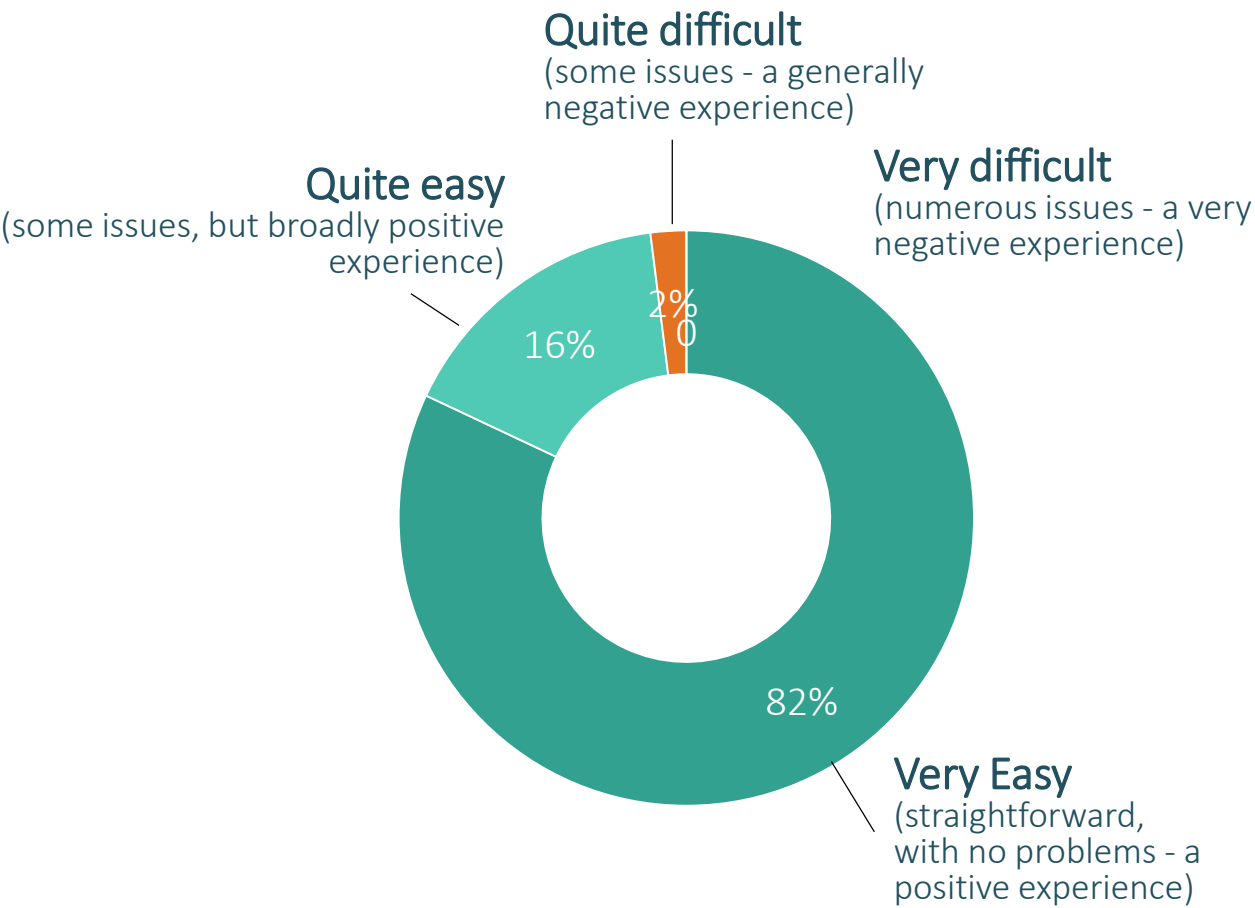
A9. You mentioned that you did not vote in the June 7th European elections. Which of the following best describes why you did not vote? Please select all that apply.

02

Voter Experience



Voter Experience of ease or difficulty in voting on the day



A11. How was your experience with voting?
Base: All respondents who definitely voted; 2475



Confidence in Elections

94%

I was confident that I understood the ballot papers and how to cast my vote

86%

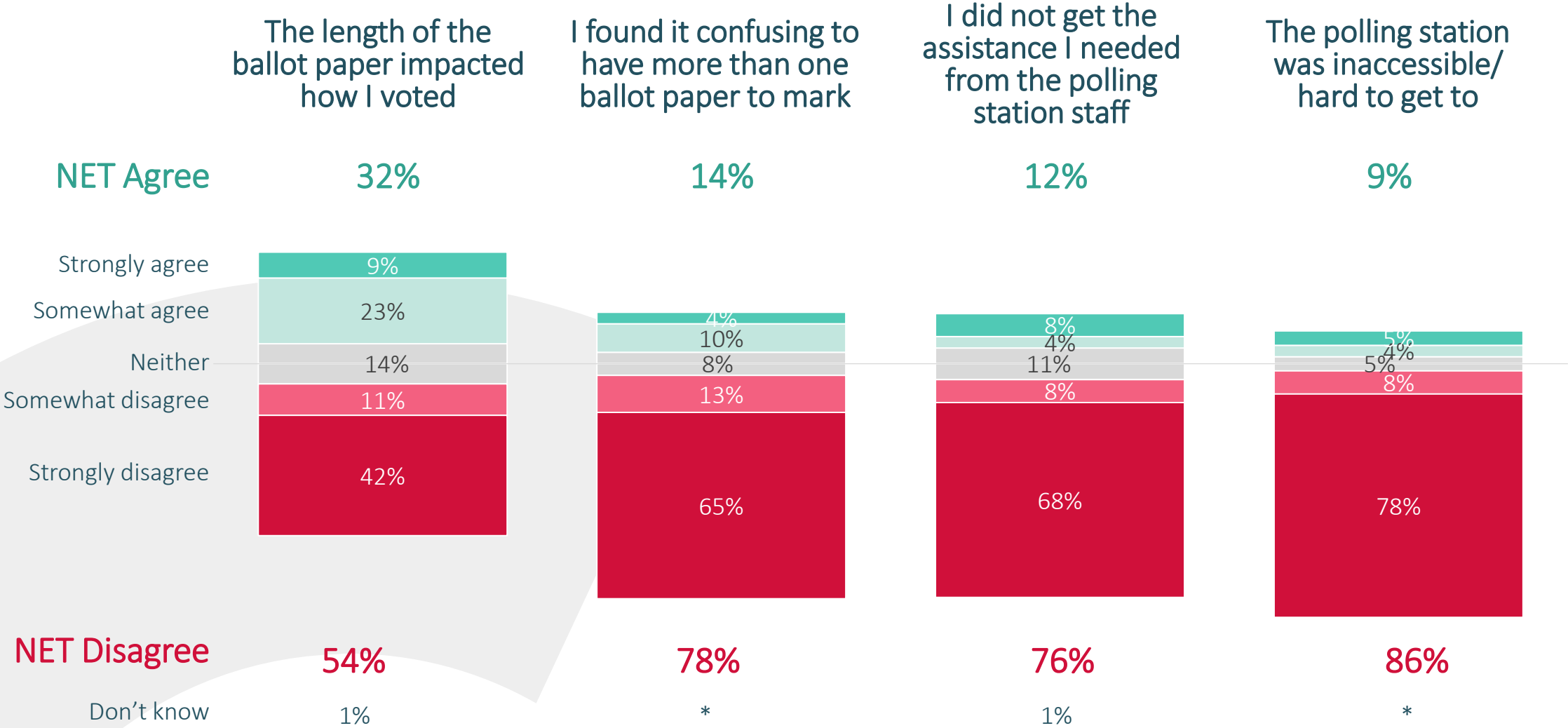
I am confident my ballot papers are secret once I have put them in the ballot box

V1. How much you agree or disagree with the following statements based on your recent voter experience?

Base: All respondents who definitely voted; n=2475



Voter Experience – Attitudinal Statements



V1. How much you agree or disagree with the following statements based on your recent voter experience?

Base: All respondents who definitely voted; n=2475

Voter Experience X demographics (NET Agree)



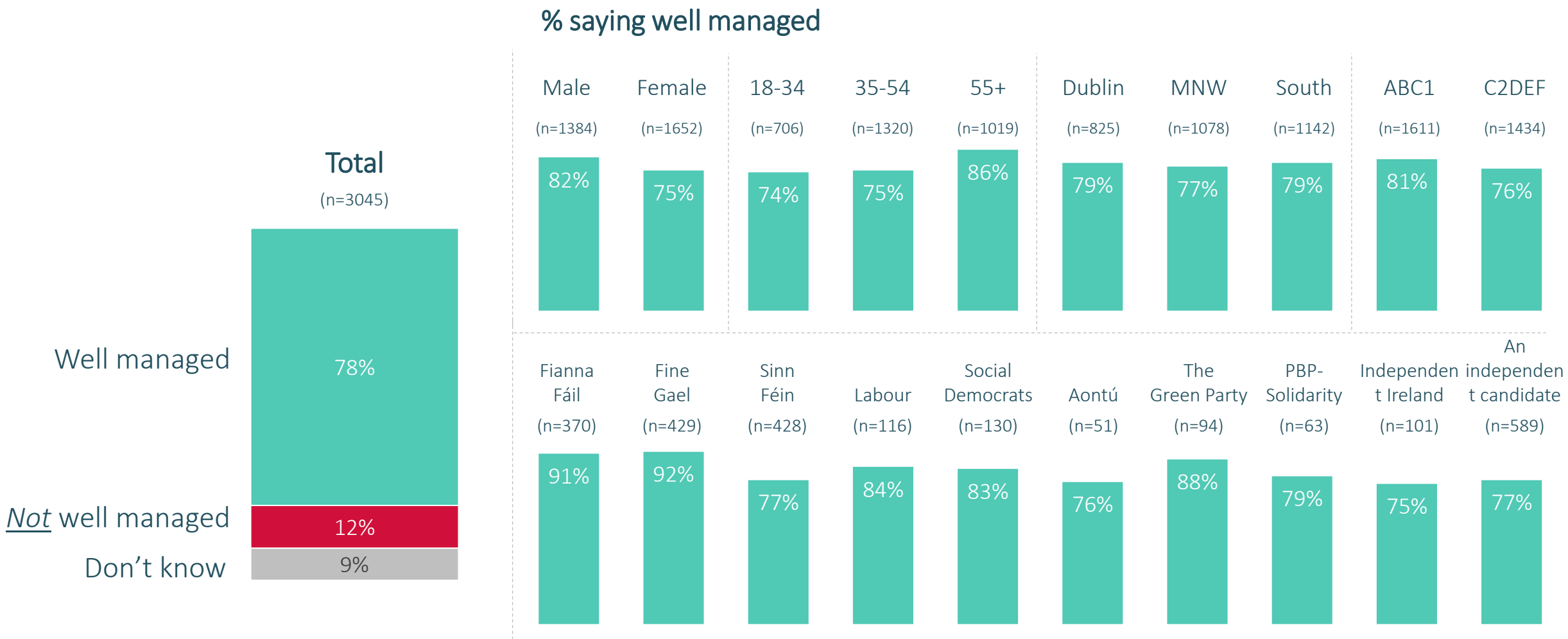
  Sig higher/lower at 95% confidence

		Gender		Age			Social Class		Region		
	Total	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	ABC1	C2DEF	Dublin	MNW	South
	Base; n= (n=2475)	(n=1167)	(n=1300)	(n=511)	(n=1070)	(n=894)	(n=1337)	(n=1138)	(n=665)	(n=866)	(n=944)
I was confident that I understood the ballot papers and how to cast my vote	94%	94%	94%	94%	94%	95%	96%	93%	95%	93%	95%
I am confident my ballot papers are secret once I have put them in the ballot box	86%	86%	86%	87%	85%	88%	90%	83%	87%	85%	87%
The length of the ballot paper impacted how I voted	32%	29%	34%	37%	31%	29%	35%	28%	35%	31%	30%
I found it confusing to have more than one ballot paper to mark	14%	14%	14%	24%	12%	9%	11%	16%	17%	14%	11%
I did not get the assistance I needed from the polling station staff	12%	14%	10%	21%	11%	7%	10%	13%	15%	11%	10%
The polling station was inaccessible/hard to get to	9%	11%	7%	18%	8%	5%	9%	10%	14%	10%	6%

V1. How much you agree or disagree with the following statements based on your recent voter experience?

Base: All respondents who definitely voted; n=2475

How well are elections are managed in Ireland?

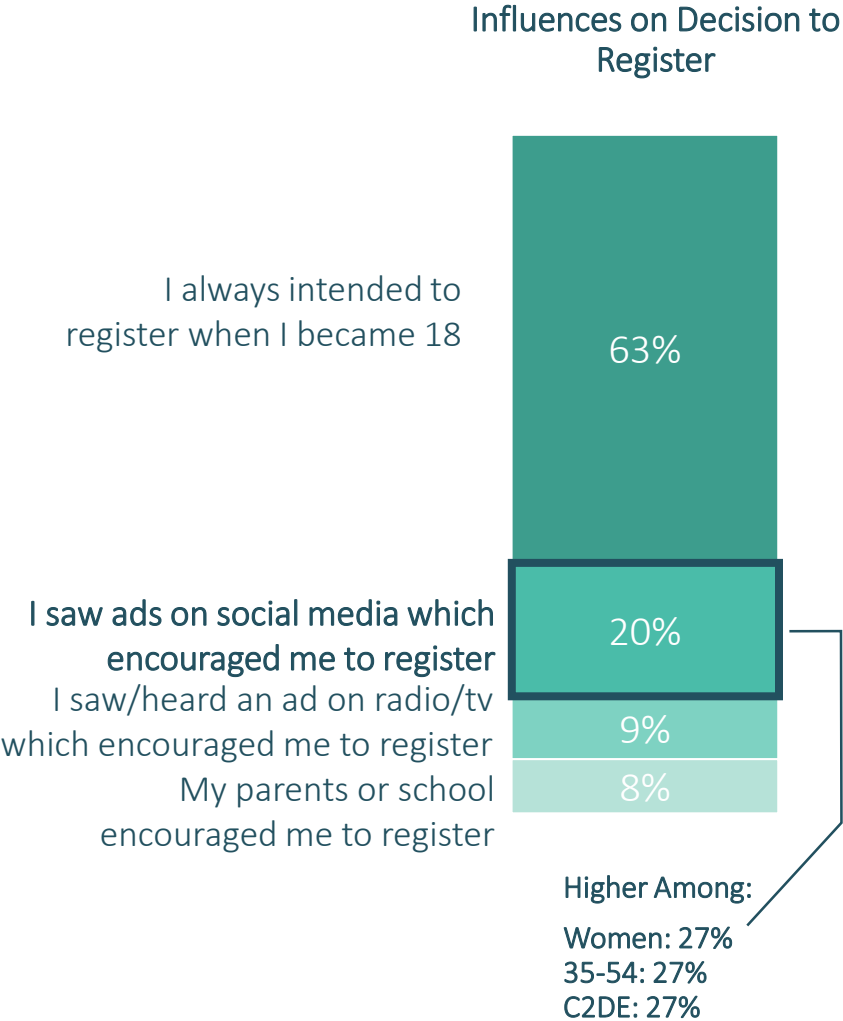


New Voter Registrations

7%
Of voters
voted for the
first time in
the past year

New Voters	
18-34	71%
35-54	28%
55+	2%

V4. Did you register to vote for the first time in the past year?
V5a. Please pick the statement which most applies to you with regard to your decision to register to vote in the past year?
Base: All who definitely voted; n=2475
Base: All who registered to vote for first time in last year; n=149



Path to Registration and Perceived Difficulty

How registered to Vote

83%

checktheregister.ie

5% other/don't know

12%

Sent registration form to my Local Authority



Experience of registration

NET Easy

98%

Very Easy (straightforward, with no problems - a positive experience)

73%

Quite easy (some issues, but broadly positive experience)

25%

Quite difficult (some issues - a generally negative experience)

2%

Very difficult (numerous issues - a very negative experience)

-

NET Difficult

2%

V5b. How did you register to vote?

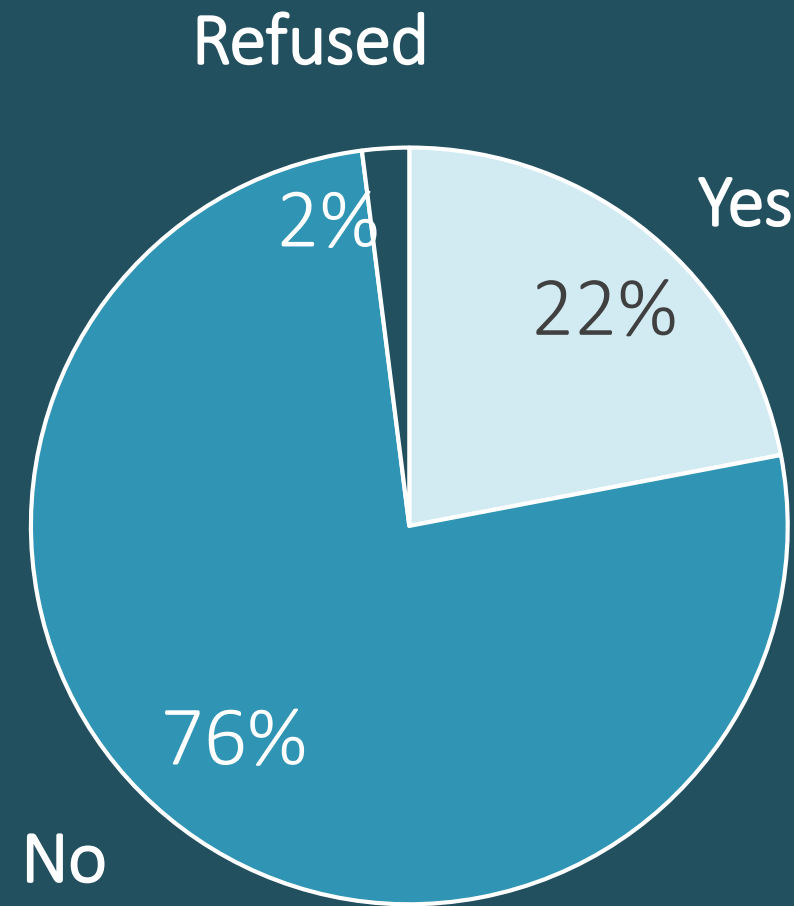
V6. How was your experience with registration?

Base: All who registered to vote for first time in last year; n=149

2.2

Voter Experience of those living with disability

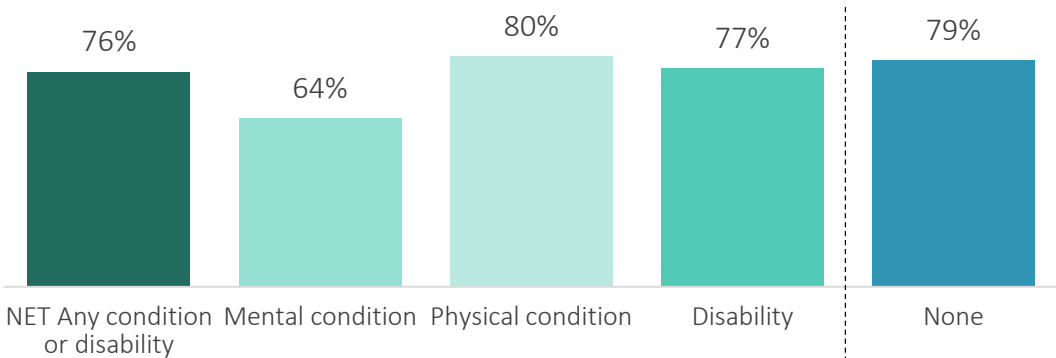
Living with a condition or disability in Ireland



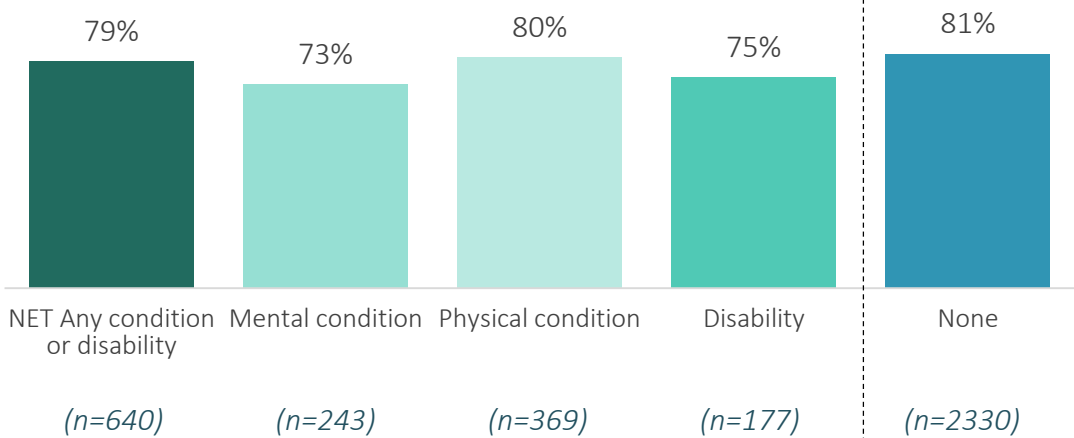
Type of condition/disability	
Physical Condition	12%
Mental Condition	9%
Disability	6%

Claim on having voted x disability status

Local Elections



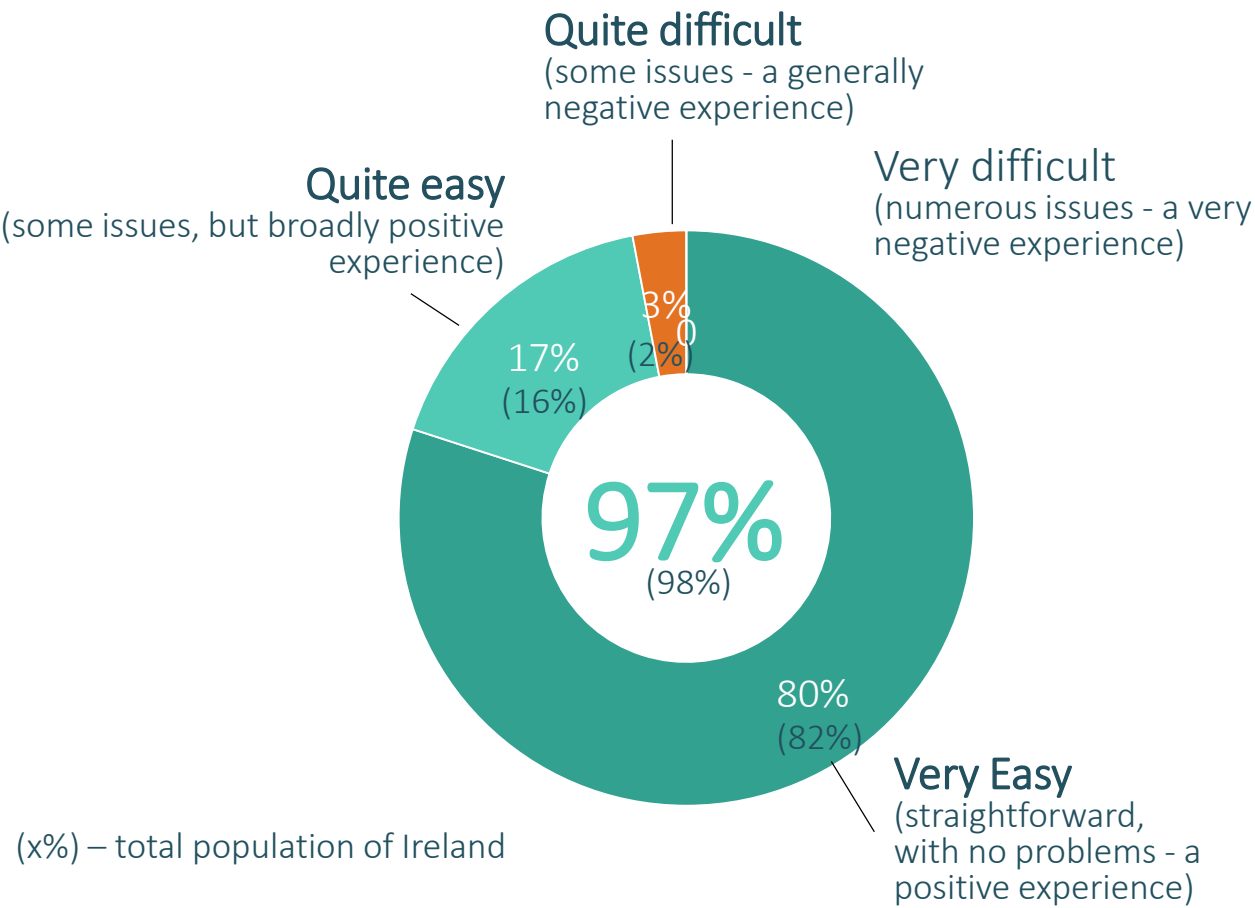
Euro Elections



Base: All Adults 18+, n=3045
See previous note on reported turn-out versus actual in section 1.
C.12 Do you have a longstanding physical or mental condition or disability that has lasted or is likely to last 12 months and which has a substantial adverse effect on your ability to carry out day-to-day activities?
Note: Claimed turnout weighted back to reported results at an all-adult level.

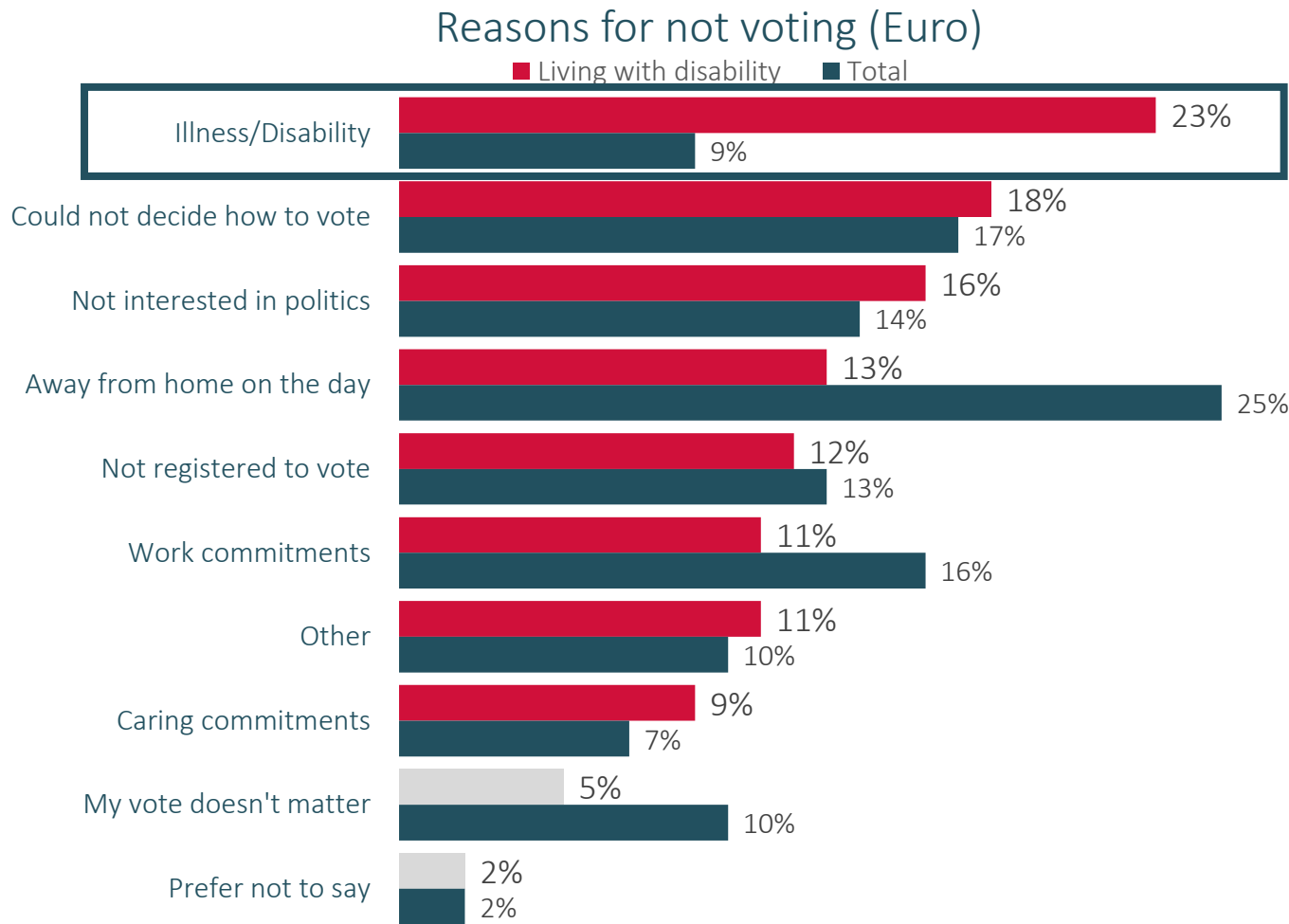
Voter experience with ease or difficulty in voting on the day

Amongst those living with a condition or disability



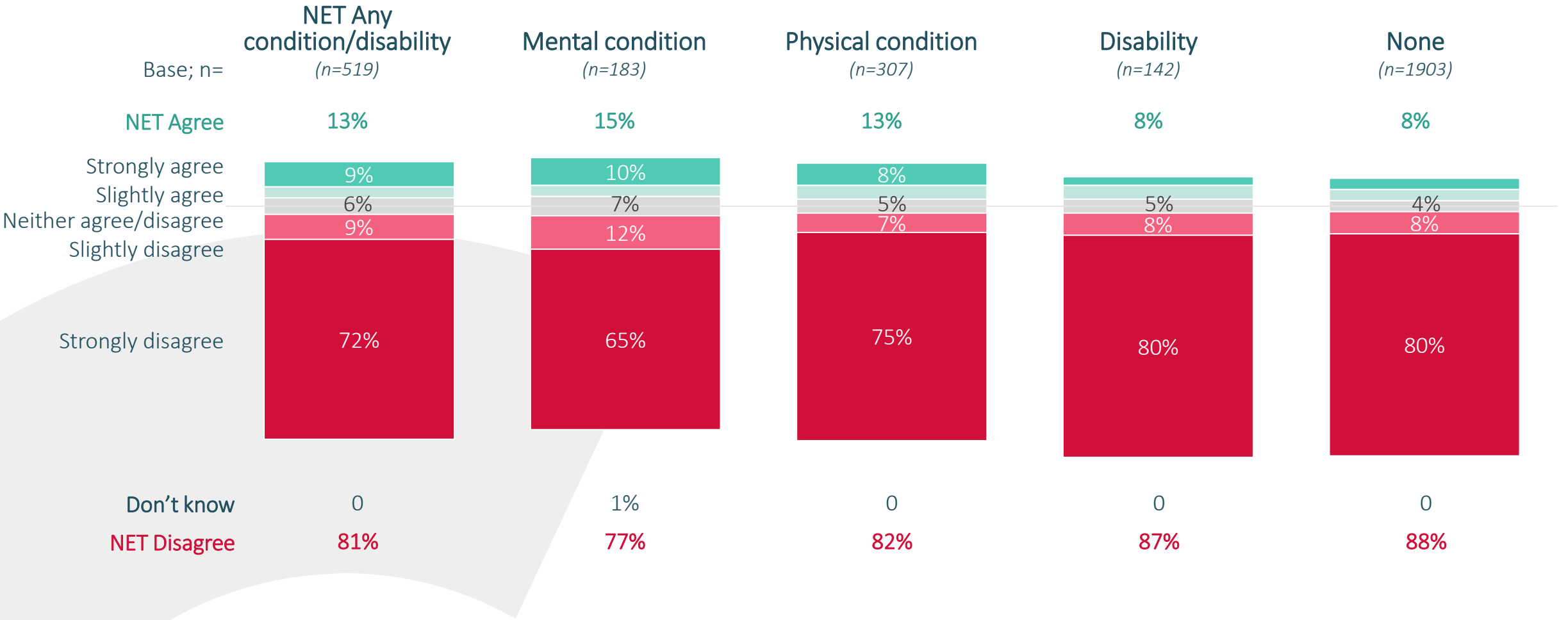
A11. How was your experience with voting?
Base: All respondents living with a condition or disability who definitely voted; 519

Reasons for not voting (European Elections)

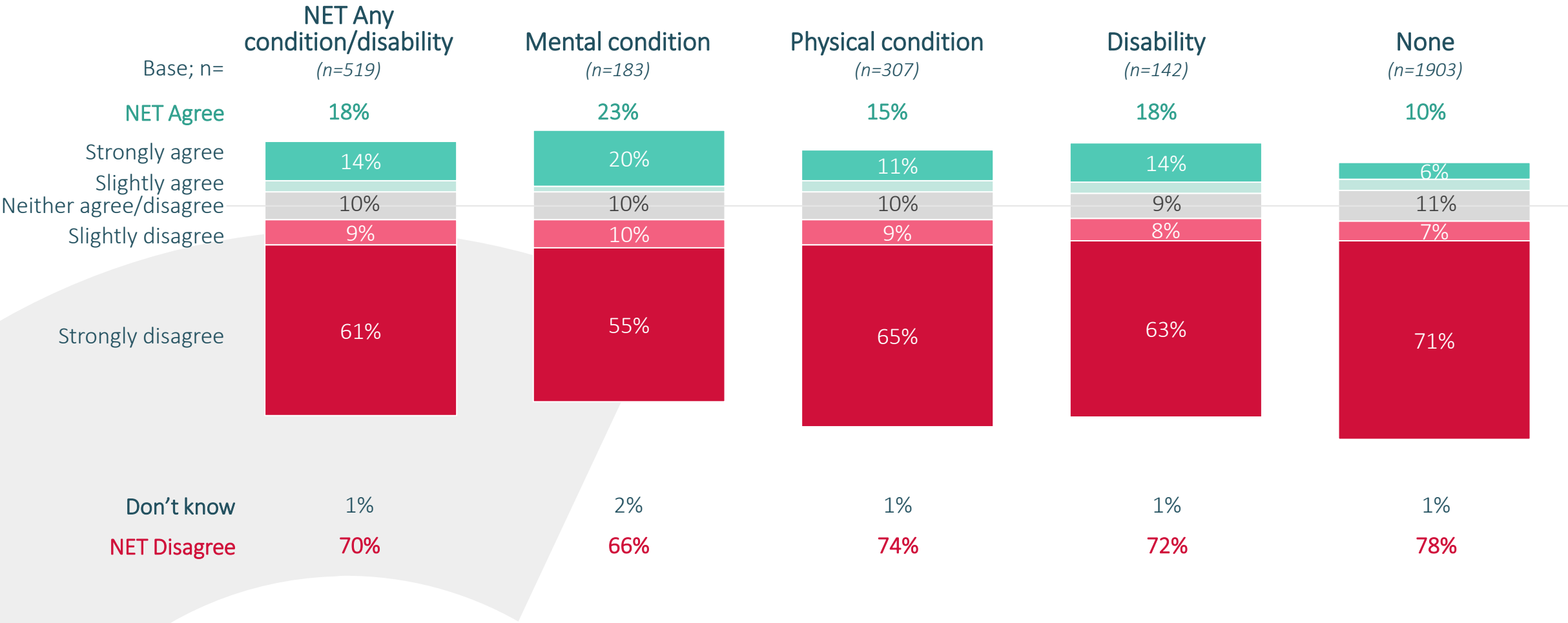


NETs	Total	Disability
Too busy/away	43%	27%
Not interested/not registered/apathy	32%	30%

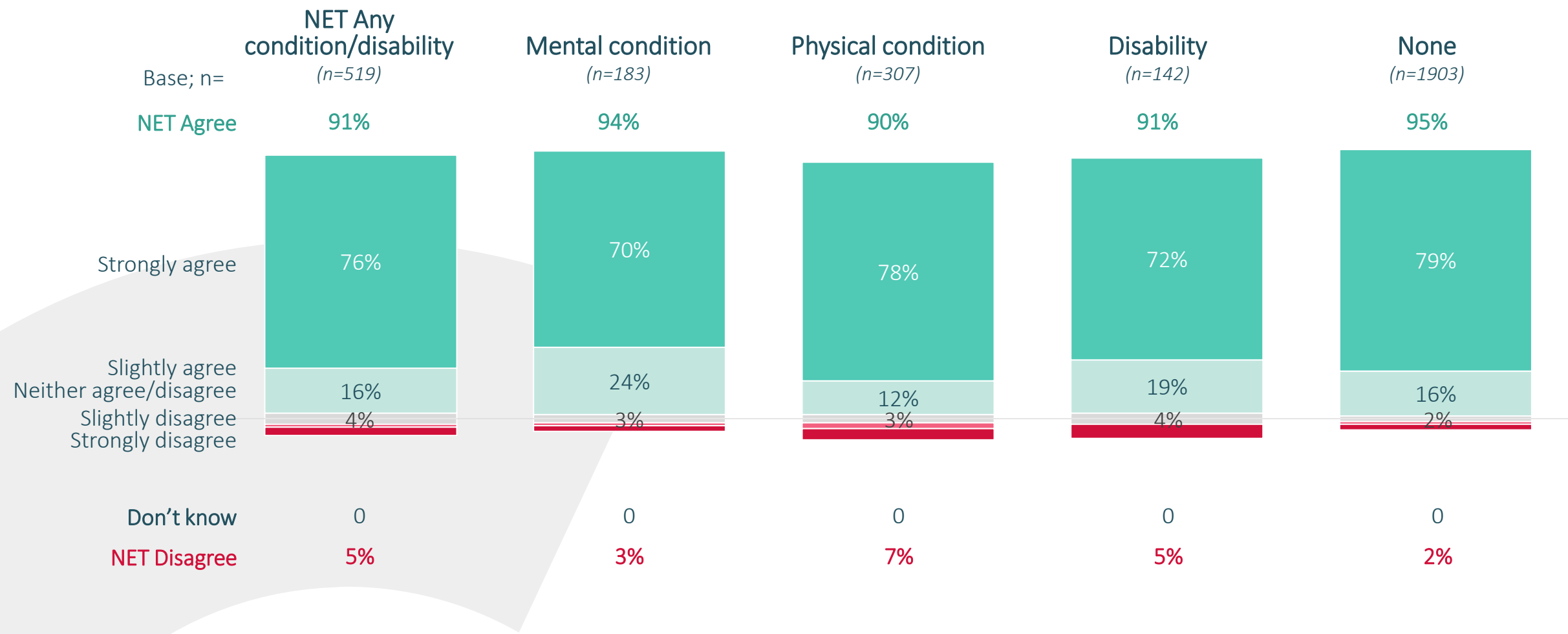
The polling station was inaccessible/hard to get to



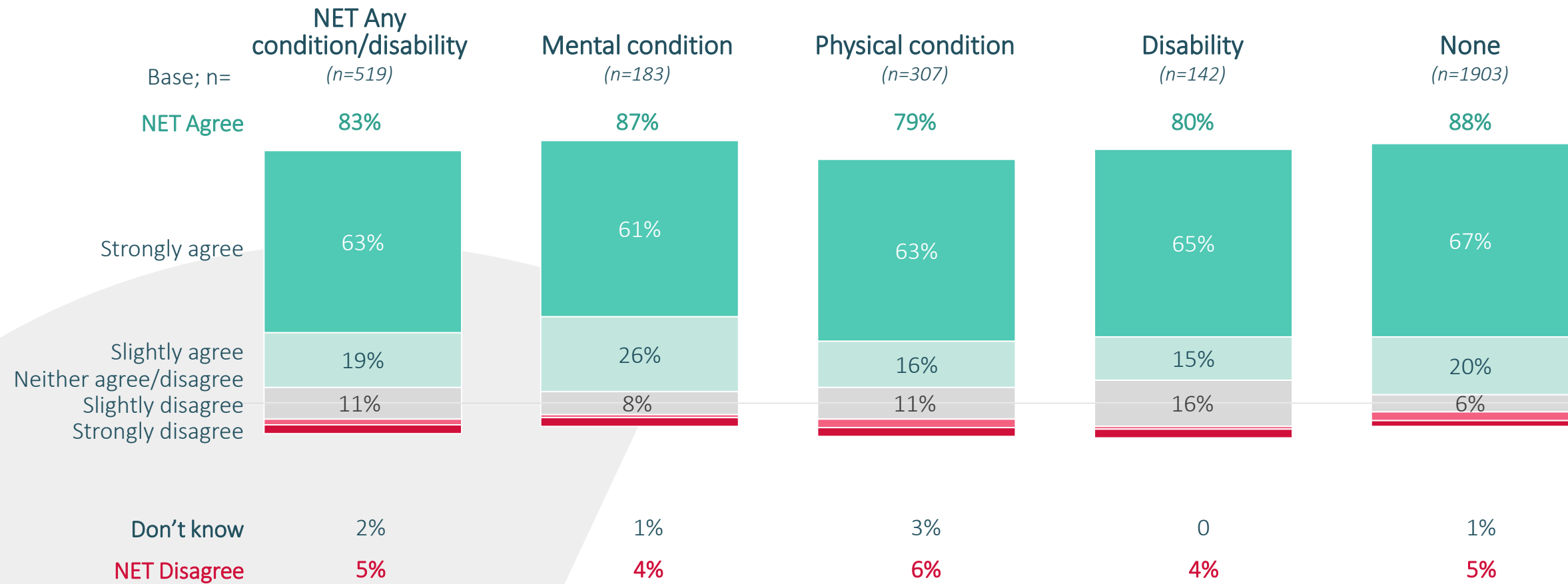
I did not get the assistance I needed from the polling station staff



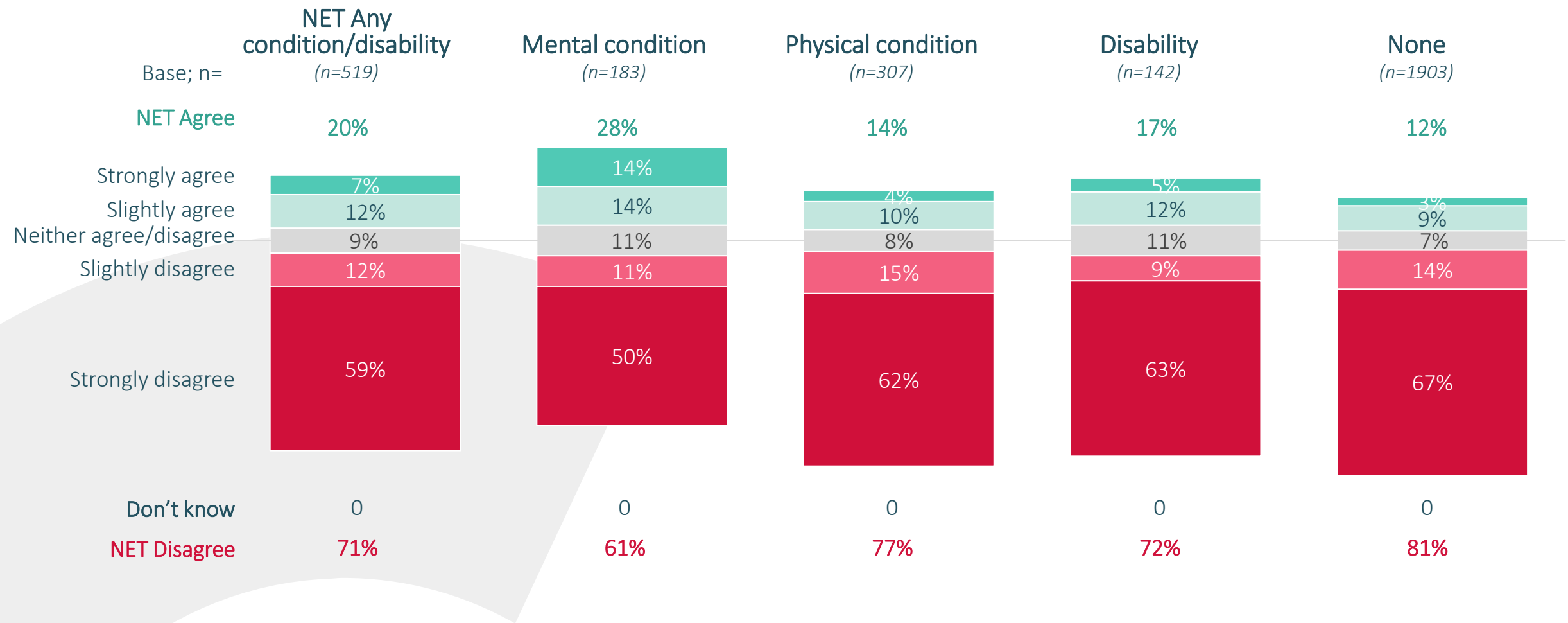
I was confident that I understood the ballot papers and how to cast my vote



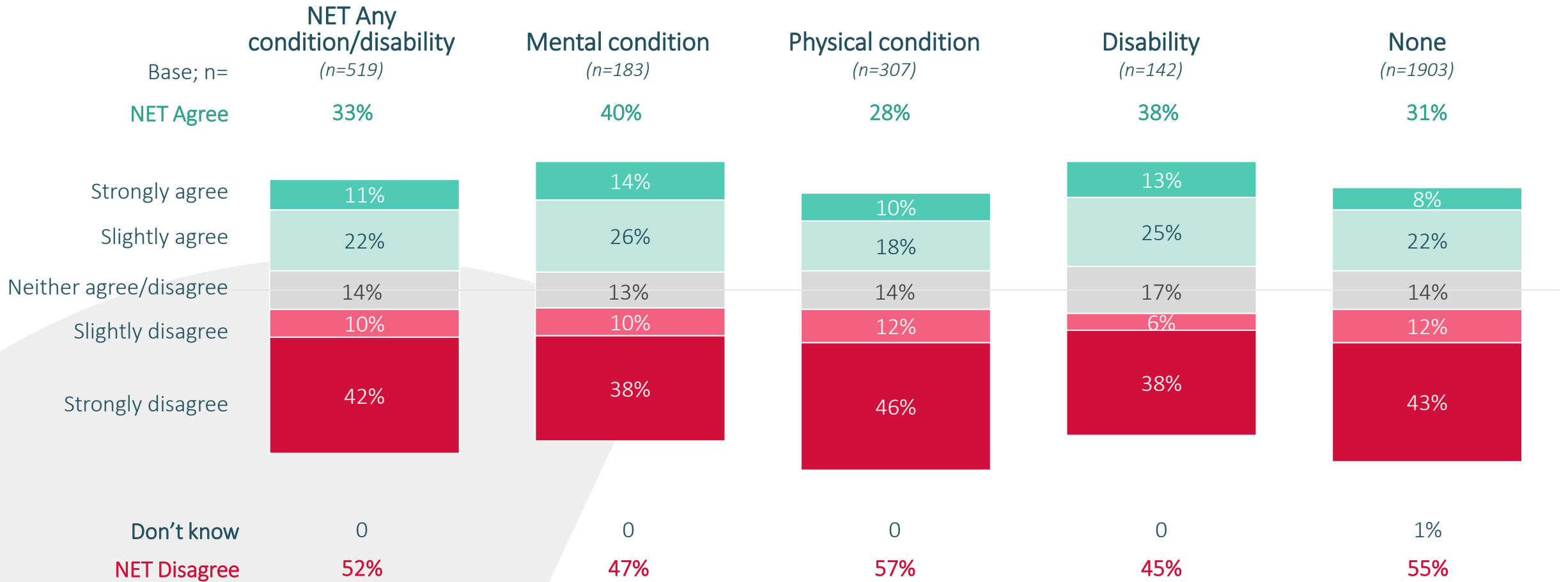
I am confident my ballot papers are secret once I have put them in the ballot box



I found it confusing to have more than one ballot paper to mark



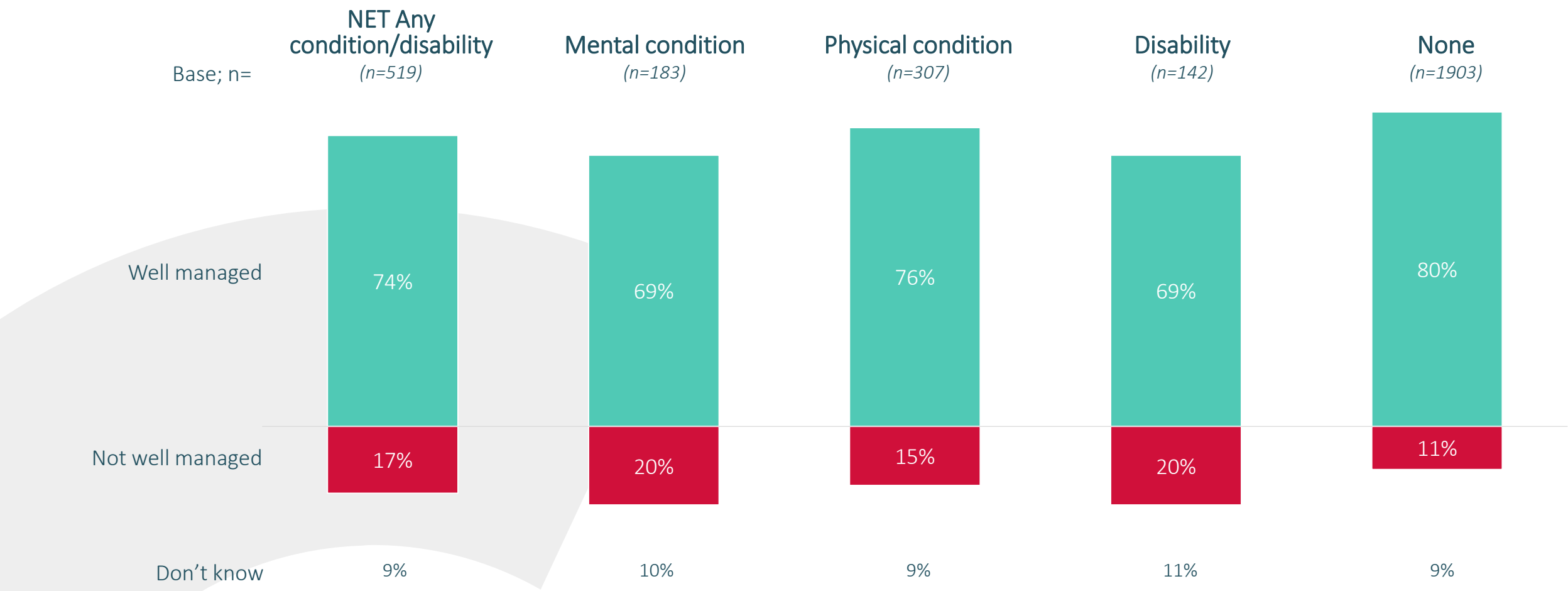
The length of the ballot paper impacted how I voted



V1 How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements base on your recent voter experience?

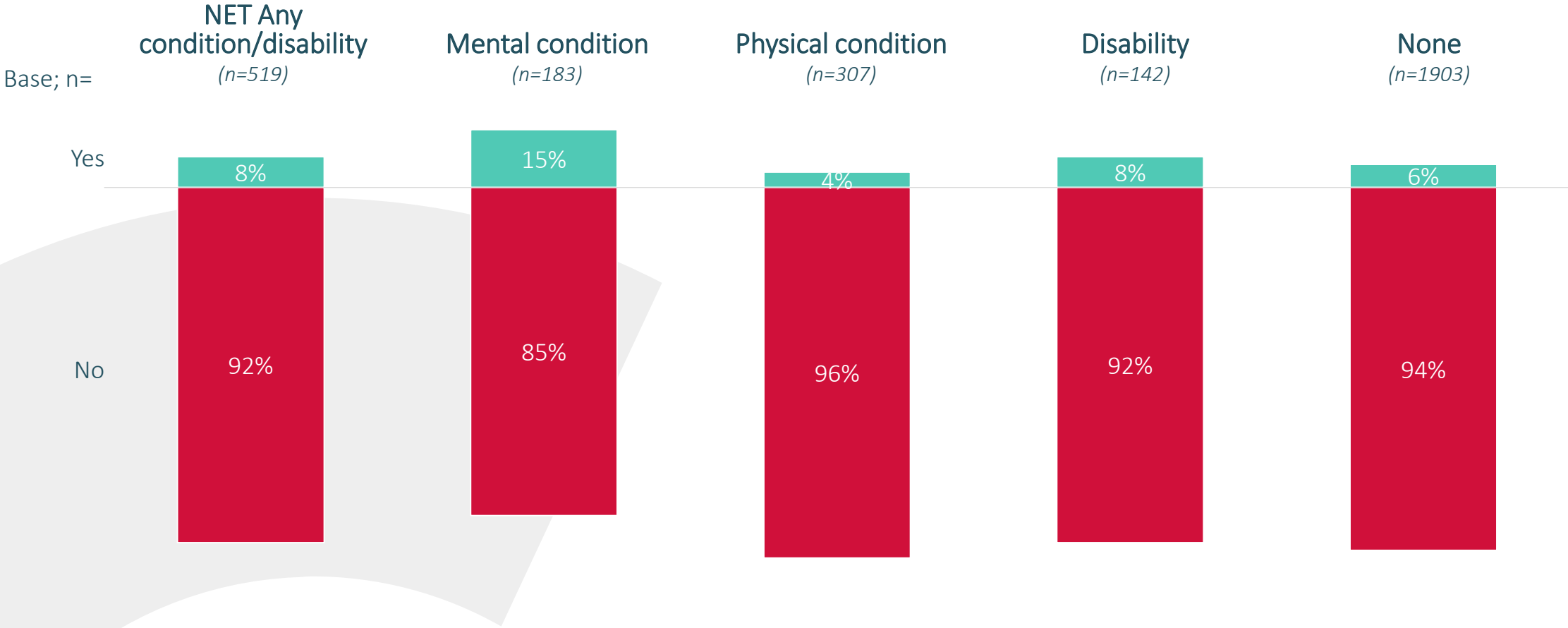
Base: All who definitely voted, n=2475

Are elections in Ireland well managed?



V3. Would you say that elections in Ireland are well managed or not well managed?
Base: All adults 18+; n=3045

Whether registered to vote for first time in the past year



03

Voter Interest and Knowledge



Profile Knowledge of voters

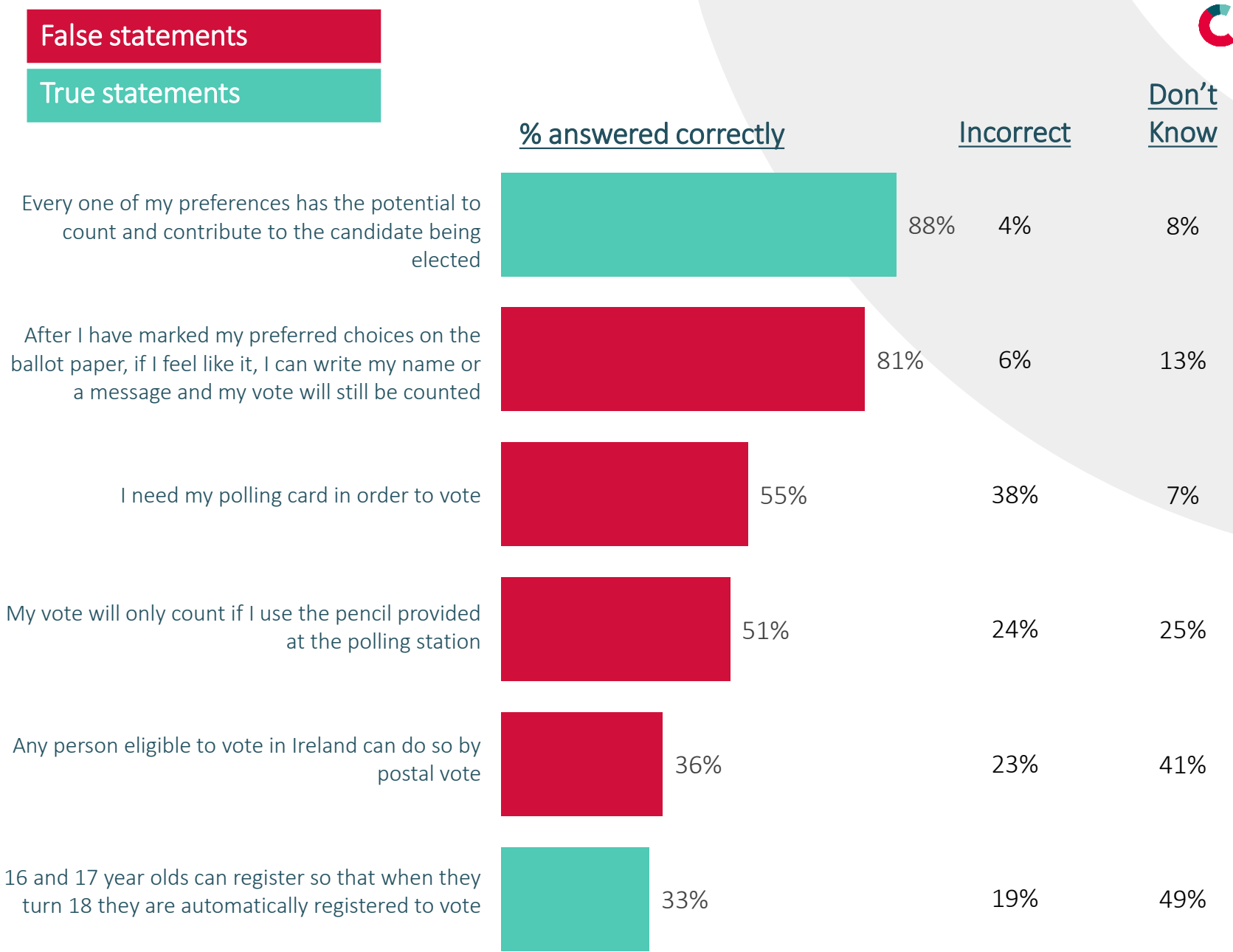
Respondents were shown six statements pertaining to the voting process in Ireland and asked if they believed each one was true or false.

We measured how many statements each respondent correctly answered.

For instance, the first statement is true, and 88% correctly answered that it is true.

S5. Please select whether you think each of the following statements are true or false.

Base: All Adults 18+, n=3,045



Voter Process knowledge X demographics



  Sig higher/lower at 95% confidence

		Gender		Age			Social Class		Region		
	Total (n=3045)	Male (n=1384)	Female (n=1652)	18-34 (n=706)	35-54 (n=1320)	55+ (n=1019)	ABC1 (n=1611)	C2DE (n=1434)	Dublin (n=825)	MNW (n=1078)	South (n=1142)
NET 0-2 correct	23%	20%	26%	23%	26%	21%	20%	25%	25%	23%	23%
NET 4-6 correct	43%	46%	39%	42%	42%	42%	44%	41%	43%	44%	41%

V2. The following are statements that people have made about voting. Please tell us if you believe that these are true or false.

Base: All Adults 18+, n=3,045

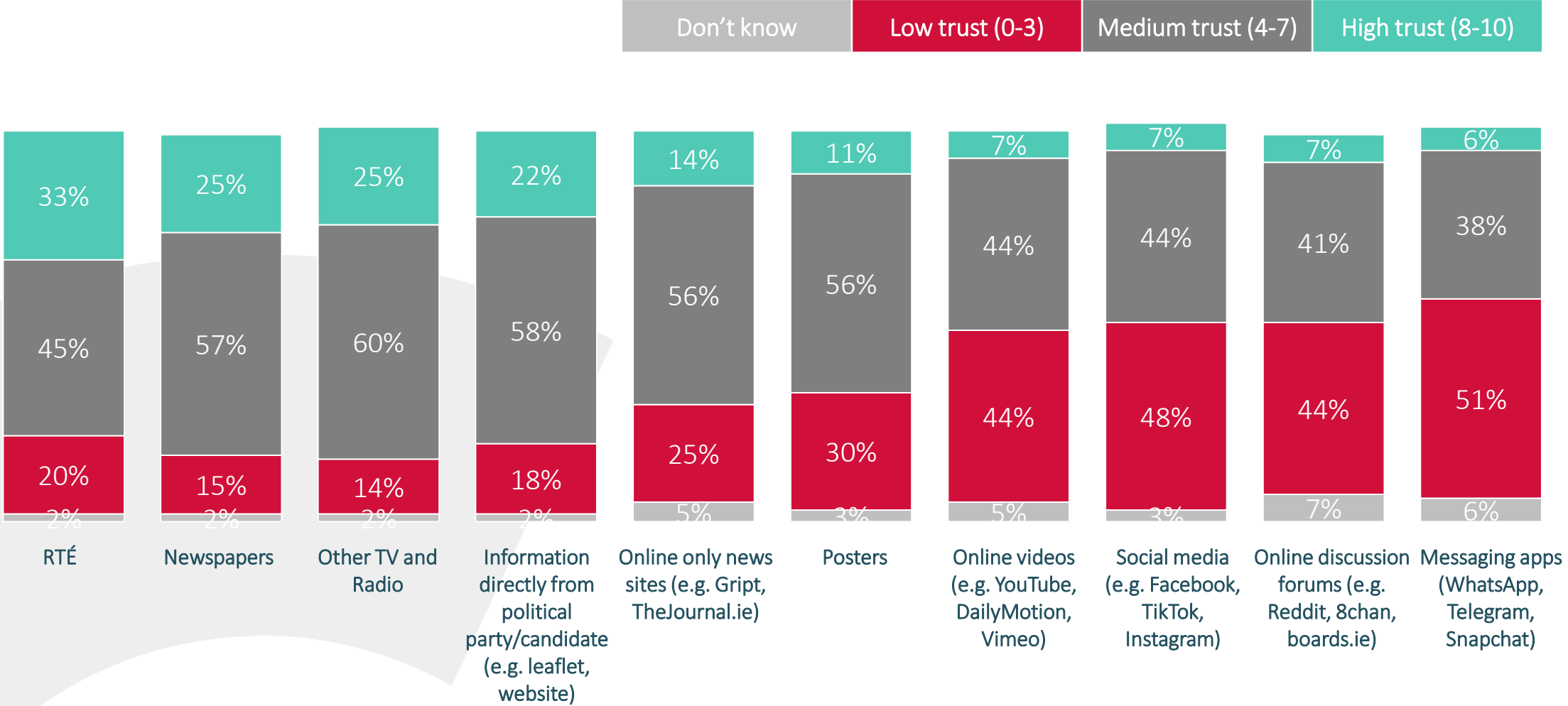
04

Voter information

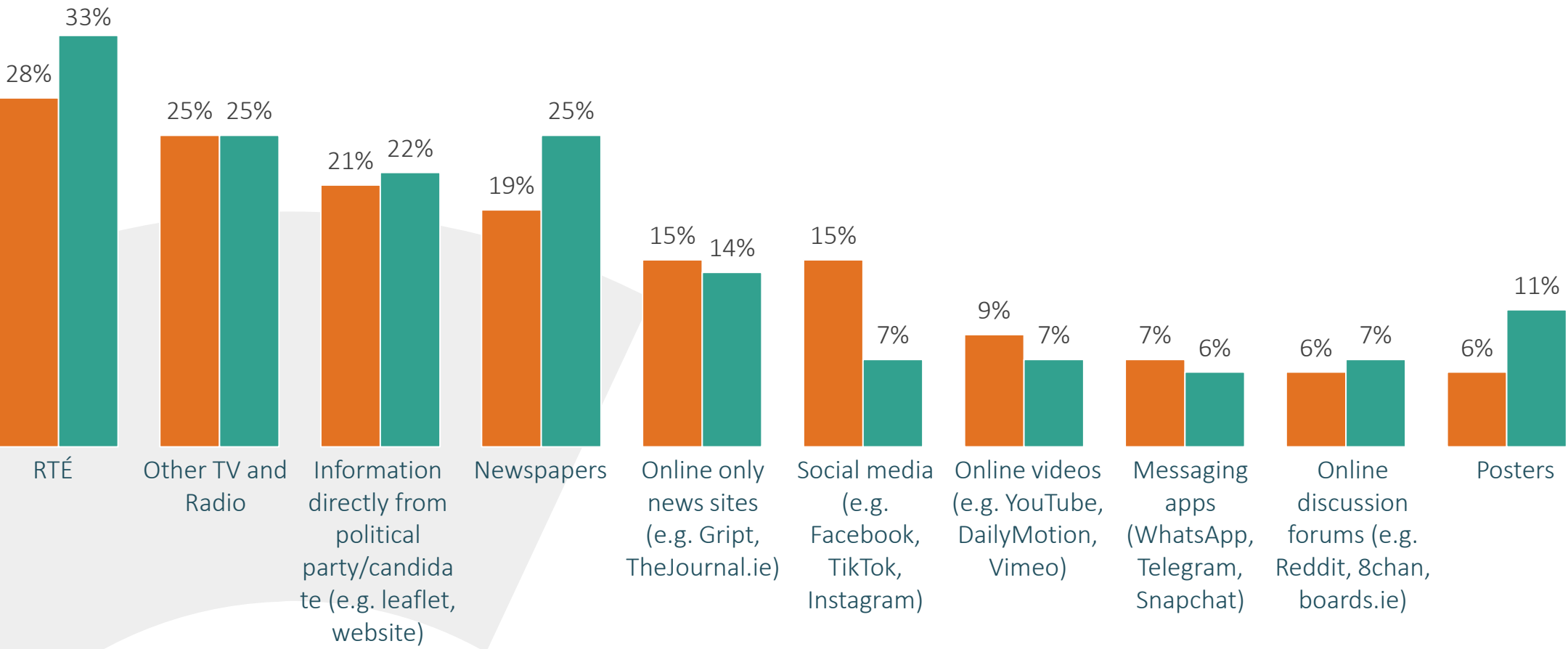
- Trust and use of information sources
- Perceived sources of misinformation in Ireland



Trust in information sources

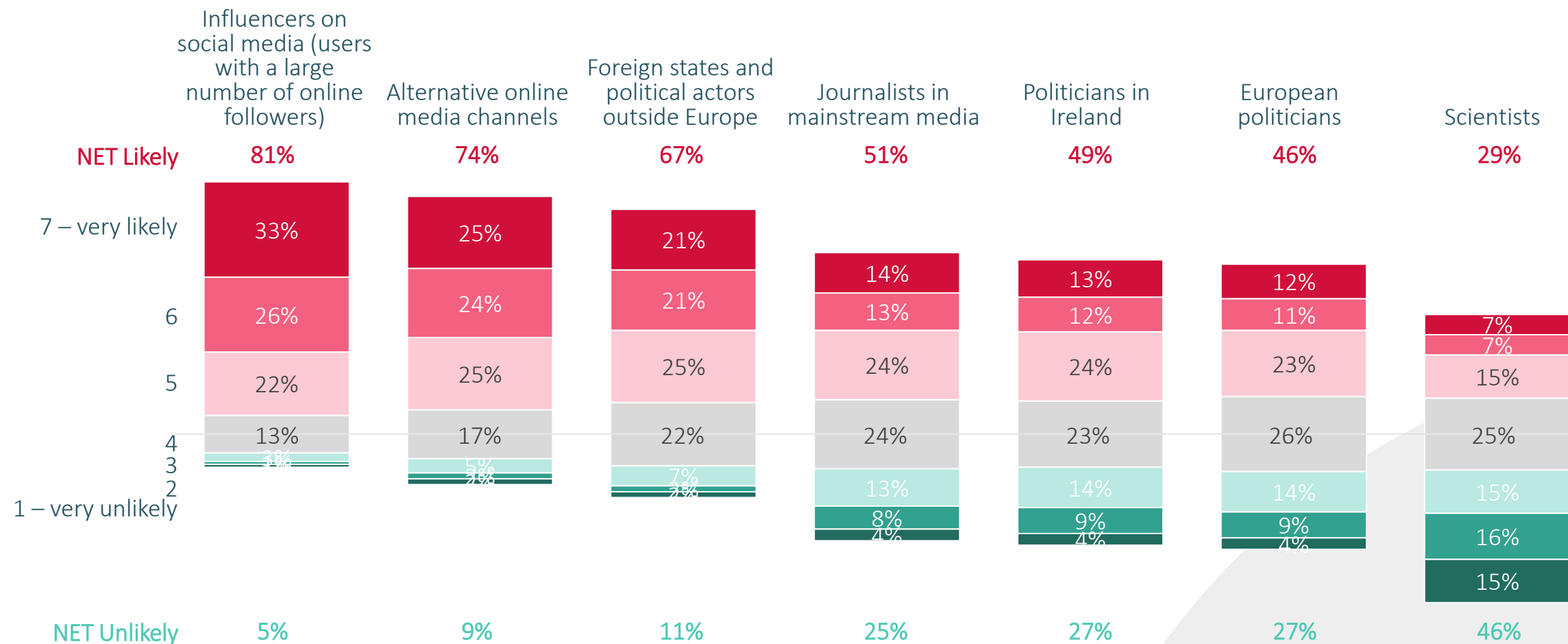


Use of and trust in information sources



S3. How often, if at all, do you use the following sources of information to form an opinion before voting? – Summary
S4. To what extent, if at all, do you trust the following sources of information to form an opinion before voting? - Summary
Base: All Adults 18+; n=3,045

Voter belief with regard to sources of misinformation



S13. Thinking about the origins or causes of misinformation, how likely is it that the following sources are responsible for spreading misinformation? Base: All Adults 18+, n=3,045

05

Election Studies

- Right/Left Leaning
- Attitudes Towards Politics/Politicians
- Voter issues – Local & European Elections
- Political Attitudes in Ireland
- Election questions x party preference
- Likability of Government/
Political parties
- Emotional Position of Voters



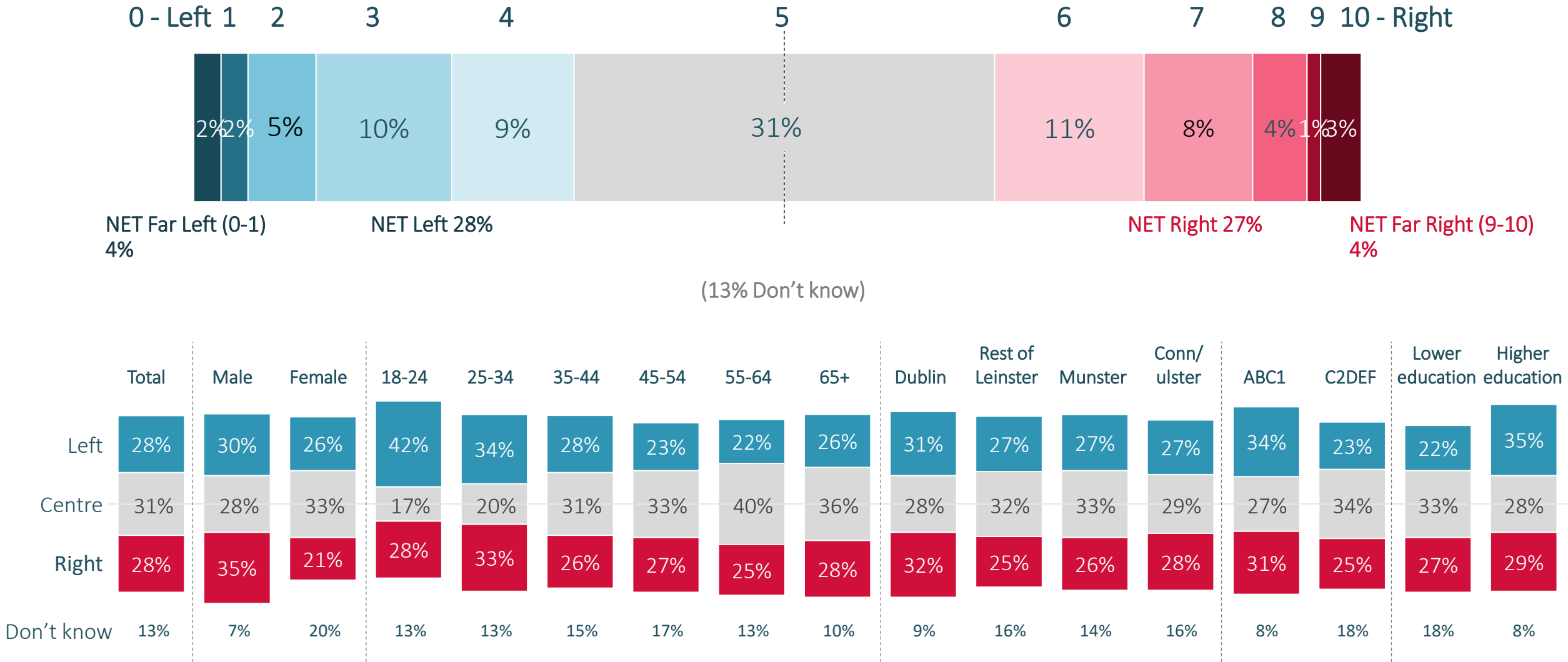
Note: The following section comprises questions about various topics and issues which are of interest/ relevance in the context of international National Election Studies.

The purpose of this section is to establish a base of data of the Irish electorate that can be built upon and studied over time as well as allow Ireland participate in comparative academic research studies. The questions asked are drawn from or adapted from existing academic research studies and political science and were selected by the academic members of the NEDS Management Board

5.1

Right/Left Leanings

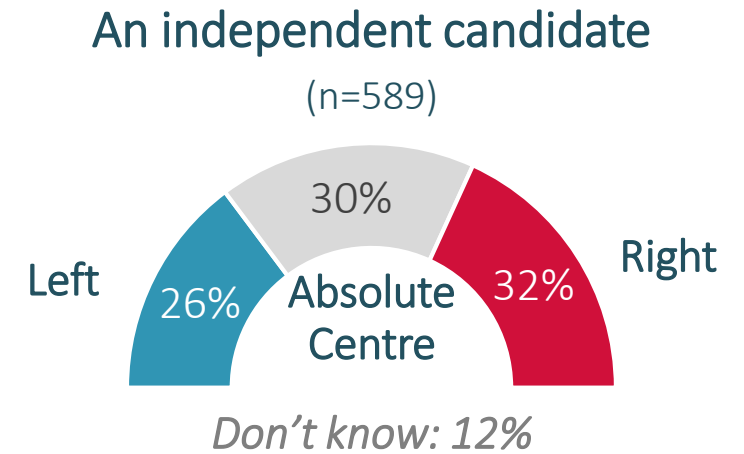
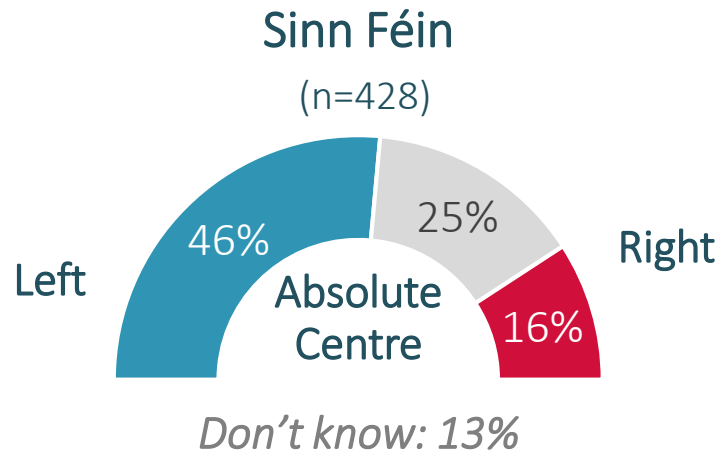
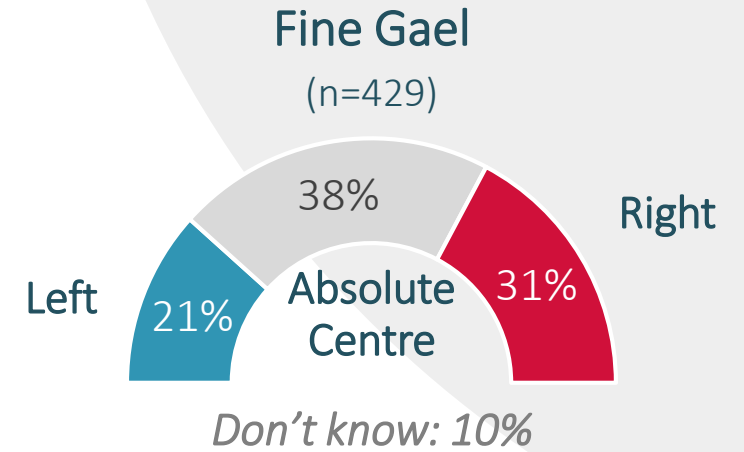
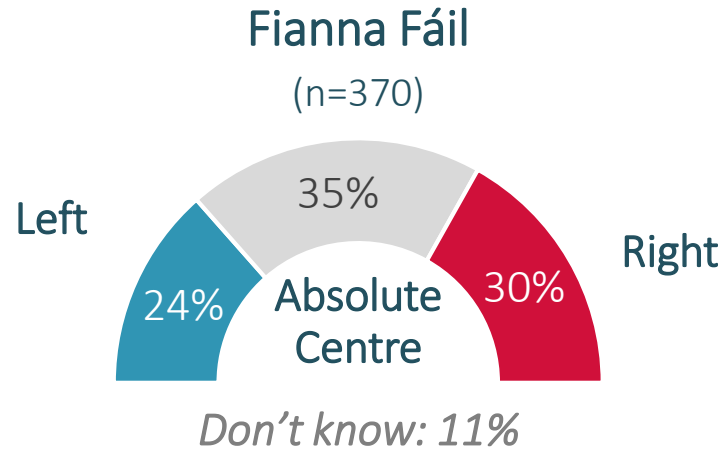
Political leanings in Ireland



S8. In politics, people sometimes talk about the 'left' and the 'right'. Where would you place your own views using a 0 to 10 scale where 0 means the furthest left, and 10 means the furthest right?
Base: All respondents; n=3045

Profile of voters x by political leaning

Profile of voters x by political leaning

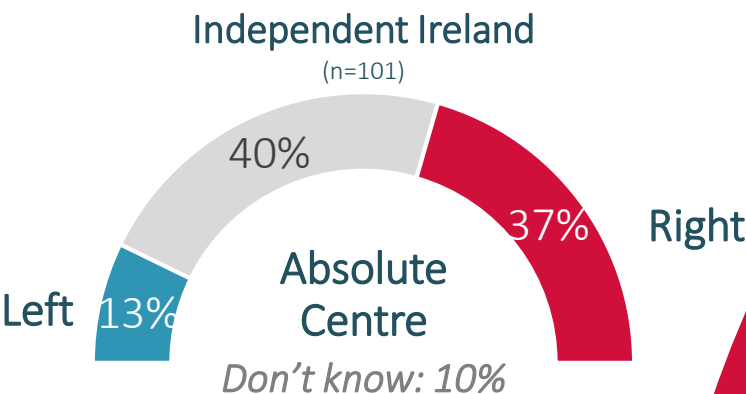
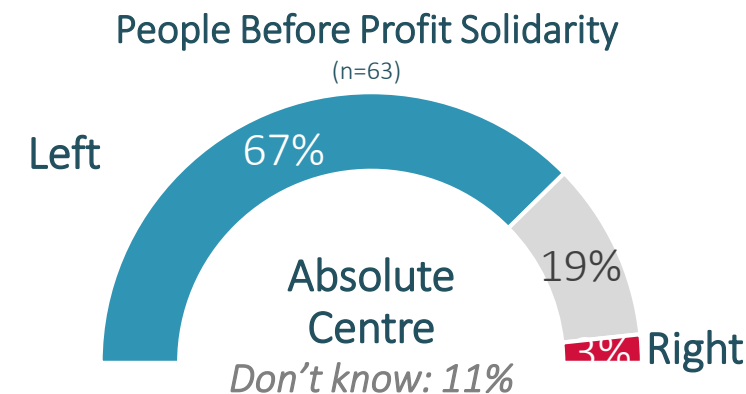
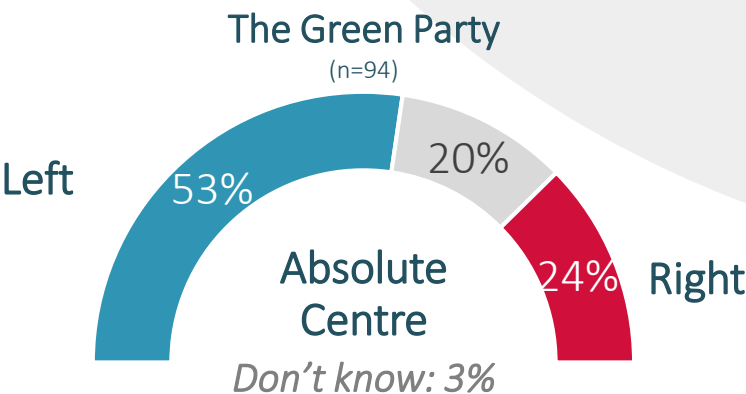
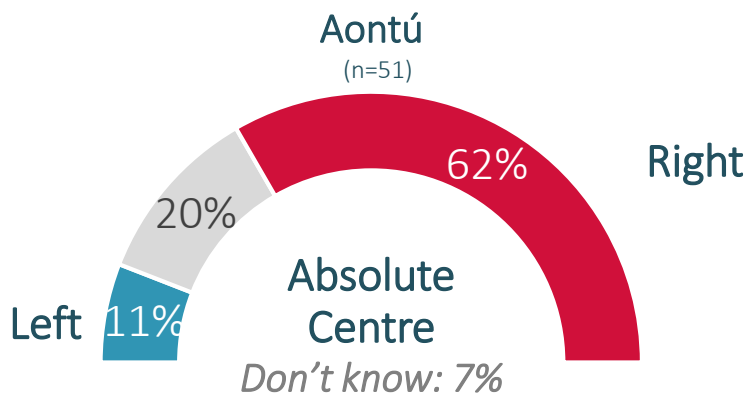
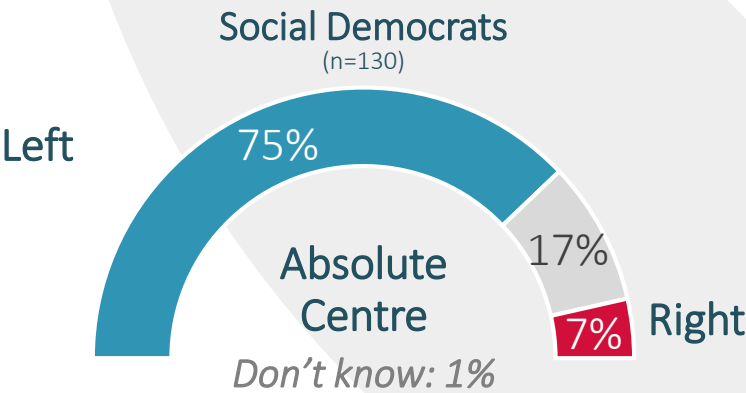
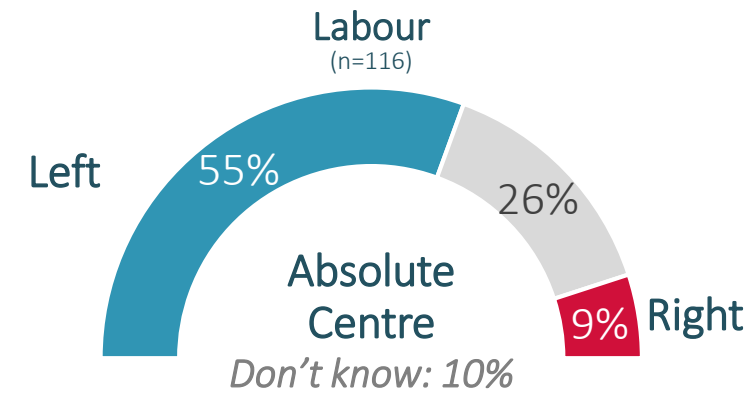


S8. In politics, people sometimes talk about the 'left' and the 'right'. Where would you place your own views using a 0 to 10 scale where 0 means the furthest left, and 10 means the furthest right?

Base: All respondents; n=3045
Showing Local Election Party Preference

Profile of voters x by political leaning

Profile of voters x by political leaning

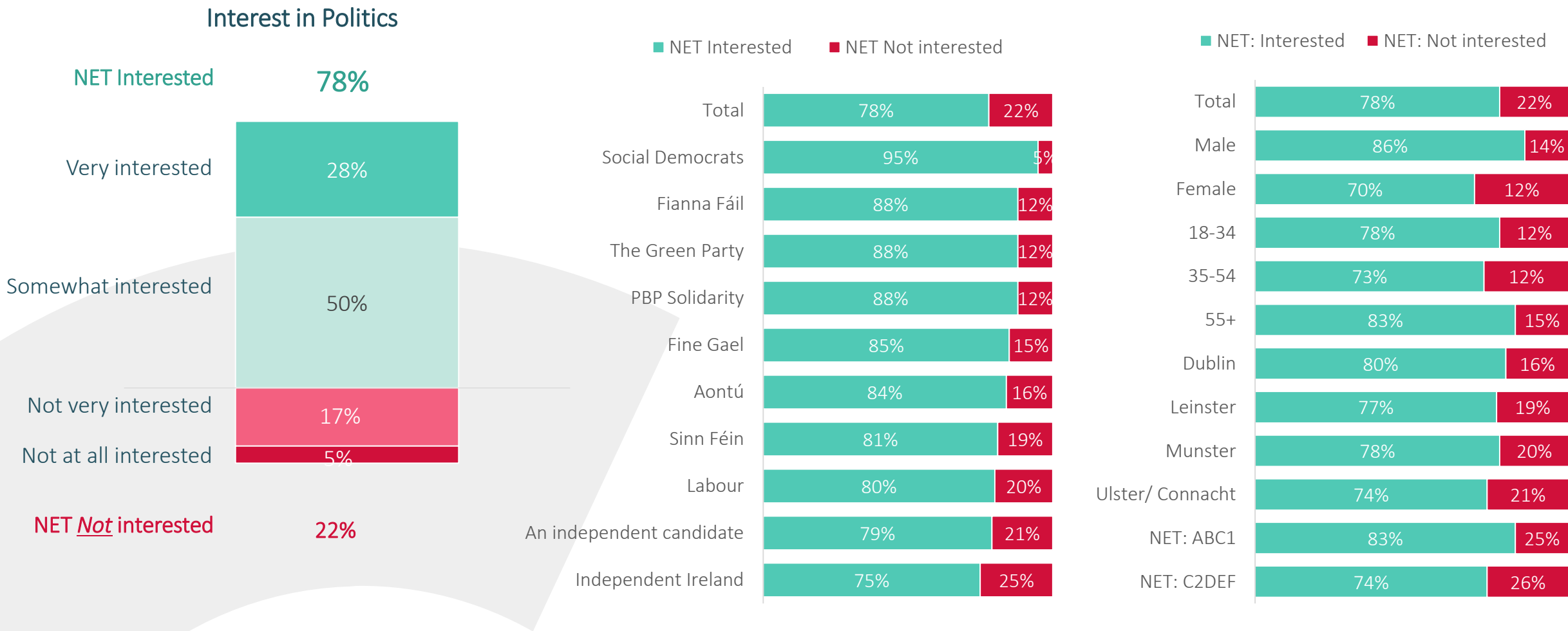


S8. In politics, people sometimes talk about the 'left' and the 'right'. Where would you place your own views using a 0 to 10 scale where 0 means the furthest left, and 10 means the furthest right?
Base: All respondents; n=3045
Showing Local Election Party Preference

5.2

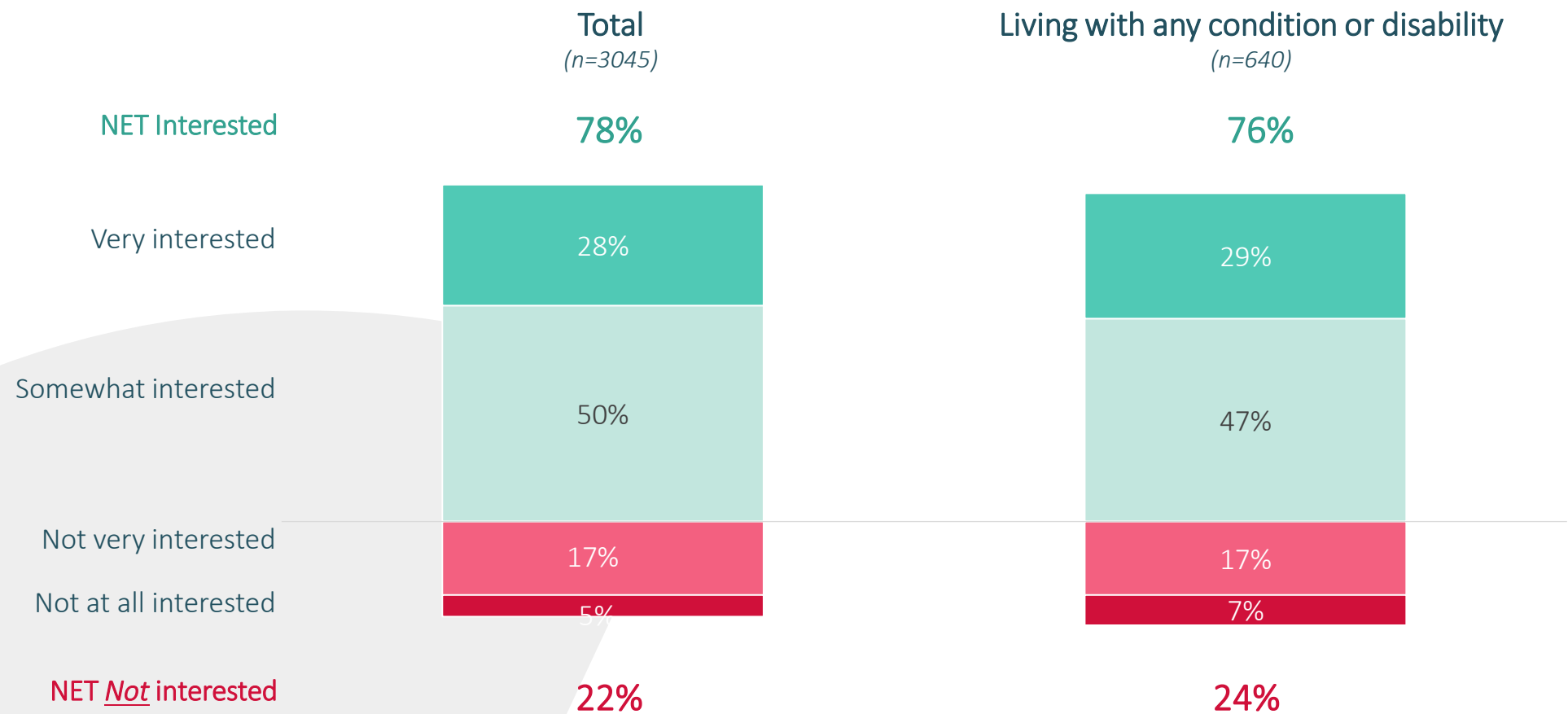
Attitudes Towards Politics/Politicians

Interest in politics x local election vote and demographic cohort



S1. How interested would you say you are in politics?
Base: All Adults 18+, n=3,045

Level of interest in politics

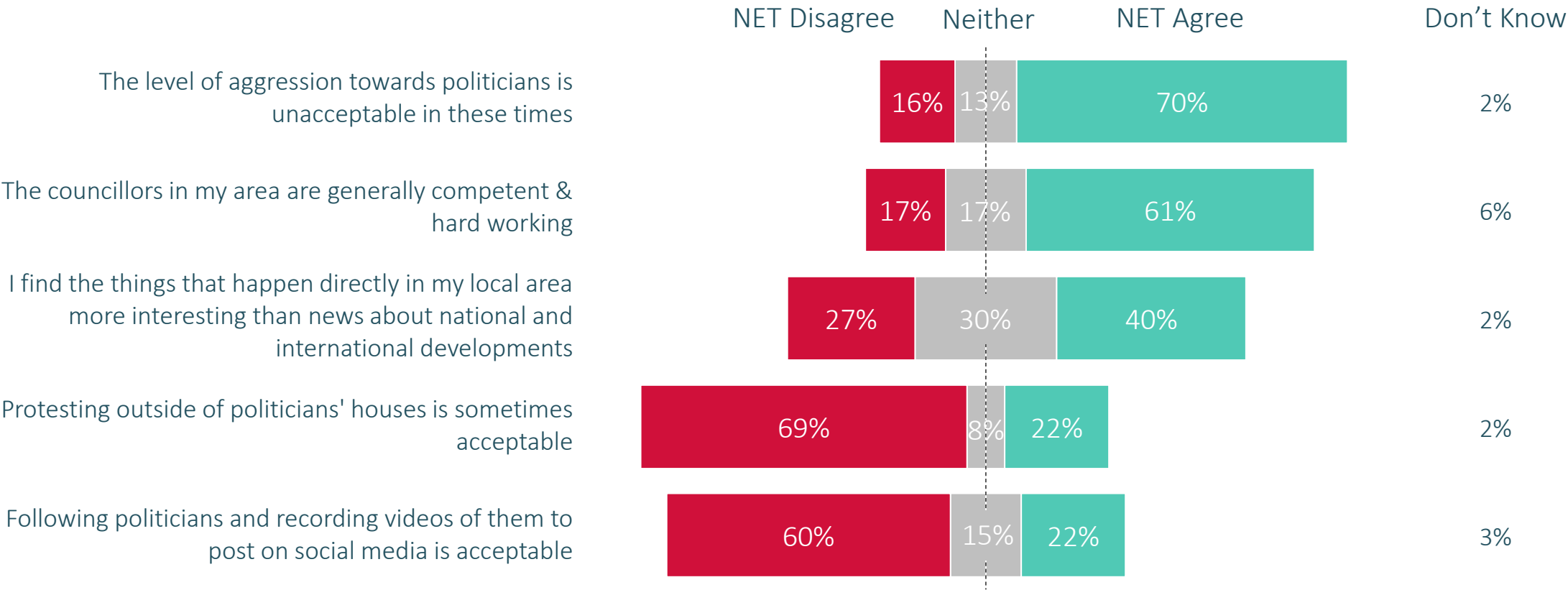


S1. How interested would you say you are in politics?
Base: All Adults 18+, n=3,045, Living with disability n=519

Voter attitudes towards politicians



Attitudes toward politicians



Voter attitudes towards politicians by demographics



% agree with each statement

  Sig higher/lower at 95% confidence

	Total	Gender		Age			Social Class		Region		
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	ABC1	C2DEF	Dublin	MNW	South
	Base; n= (n=3045)	(n=1384)	(n=1652)	(n=706)	(n=1320)	(n=1019)	(n=1611)	(n=1434)	(n=825)	(n=1078)	(n=1142)
The level of aggression towards politicians is unacceptable in these times	70%	71%	69%	64%	66%	78%	72%	68%	70%	67%	72%
The councillors in my area are generally competent & hard working	61%	59%	63%	55%	61%	66%	60%	62%	59%	58%	65%
I find the things that happen directly in my local area more interesting than news about national and international developments	40%	38%	42%	41%	44%	35%	36%	43%	35%	42%	42%
Protesting outside of politicians' houses is sometimes acceptable	22%	25%	19%	34%	20%	15%	22%	22%	28%	22%	17%
Following politicians and recording videos of them to post on social media is acceptable	22%	25%	20%	30%	25%	14%	22%	23%	28%	22%	19%

Voter attitudes towards politicians by local election party support



% agree with each statement

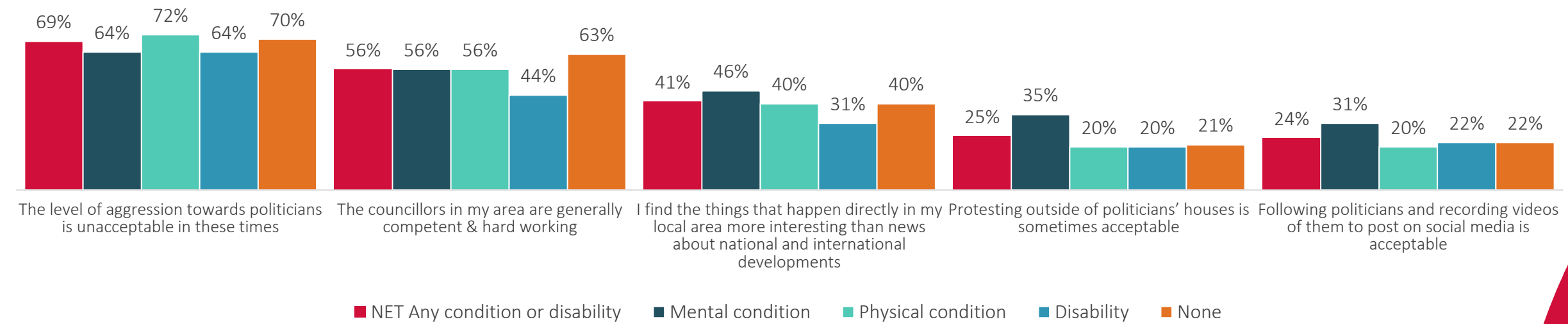
■ ■ Sig higher/lower at 95% confidence

	Total	Fianna Fáil	Fine Gael	Sinn Féin	Labour	Social Democrats	Aontú	The Green Party	PBP- Solidarity	Independent Ireland	An independent candidate
Base; n=	(n=3045)	(n=370)	(n=429)	(n=428)	(n=116)	(n=130)	(n=51)	(n=94)	(n=63)	(n=101)	(n=589)
The level of aggression towards politicians is unacceptable in these times	70%	81%	83%	66%	79%	87%	60%	82%	64%	55%	63%
The councillors in my area are generally competent & hard working	61%	77%	77%	55%	65%	56%	63%	64%	40%	42%	60%
I find the things that happen directly in my local area more interesting than news about national and international developments	40%	47%	38%	37%	34%	27%	36%	26%	45%	51%	45%
Protesting outside of politicians' houses is sometimes acceptable	22%	13%	12%	21%	13%	13%	19%	23%	20%	23%	26%
Following politicians and recording videos of them to post on social media is acceptable	22%	16%	14%	26%	20%	24%	15%	19%	20%	28%	27%

Voter attitudes towards politicians - % Agree



Attitudes toward politicians



Profile

Knowledge of voters

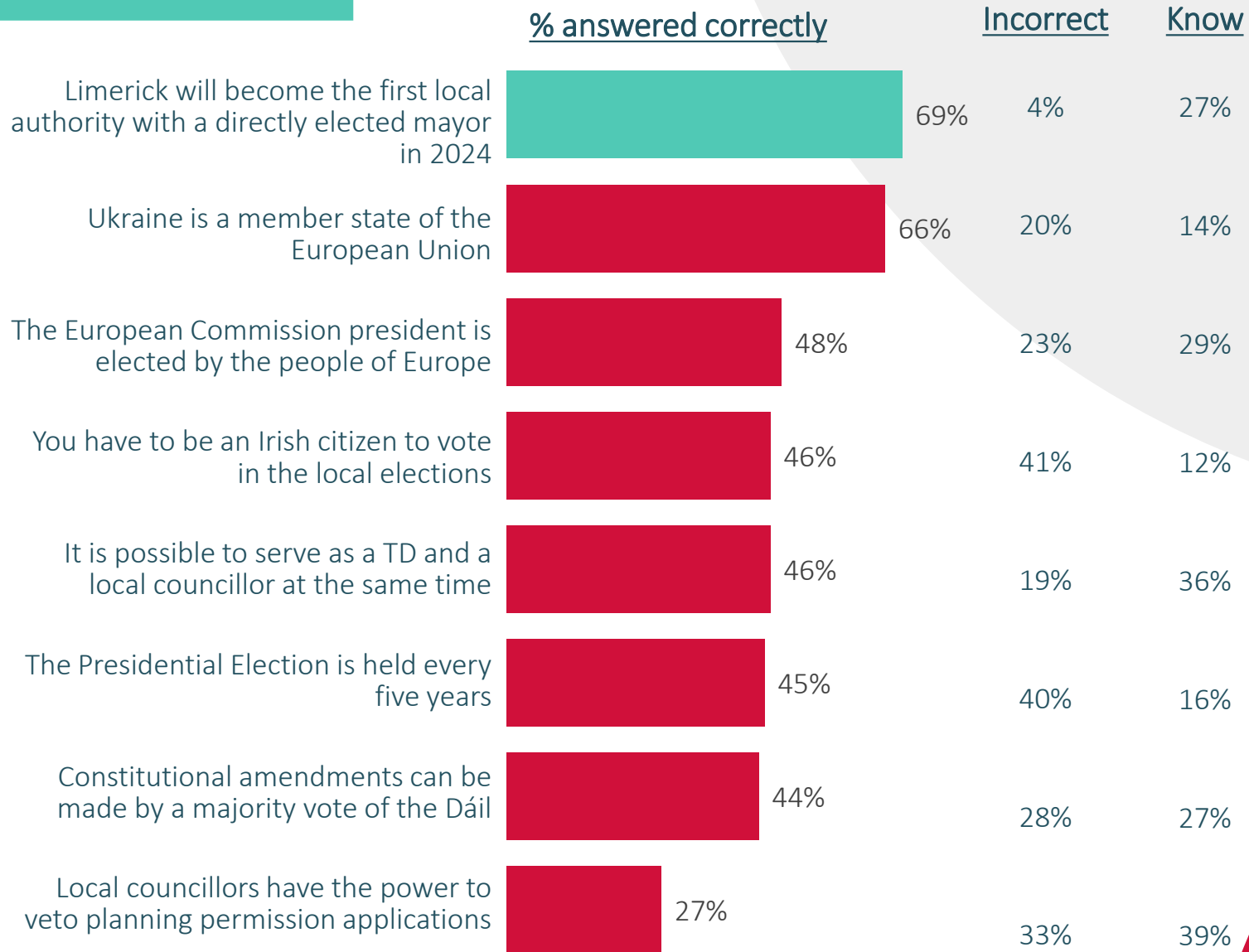
Respondents were shown eight statements pertaining to Irish politics and asked if they believed each one was true or false.

We measured how many statements each respondent correctly answered.

For instance, the first statement is true, and 69% correctly answered that it is true.

False statements

True statements



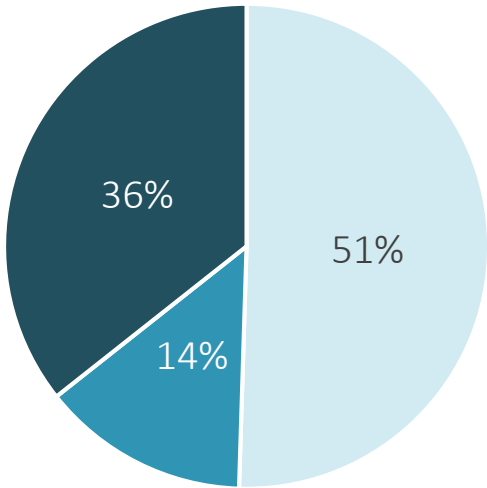
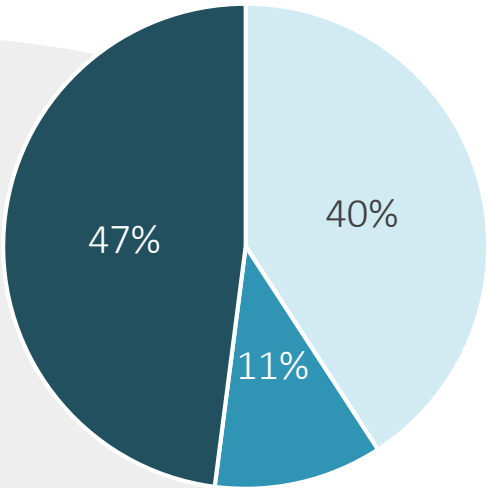
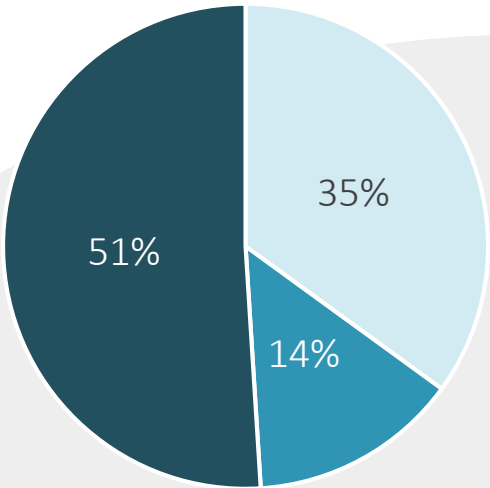
S5. Please select whether you think each of the following statements are true or false.

Base: All Adults 18+, n=3,045

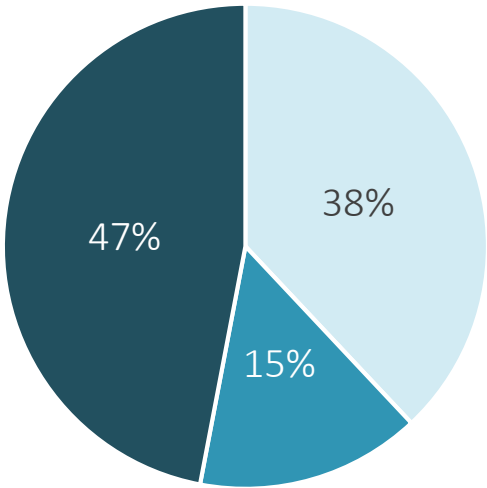
Political knowledge - % correct x local election vote



Political knowledge - % correct X local election vote



An independent candidate



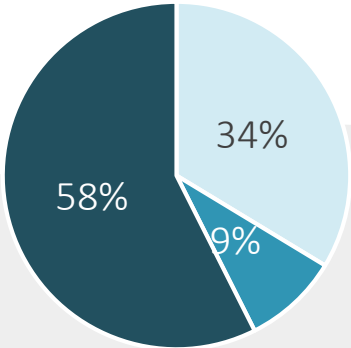
S5. Please select whether you think each of the following statements are true or false.

Base: All Adults 18+, n=3,045

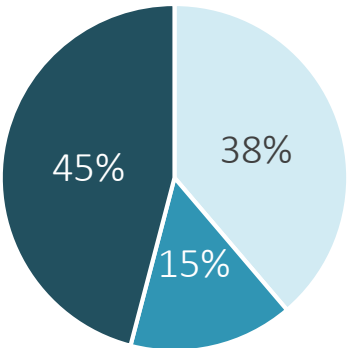
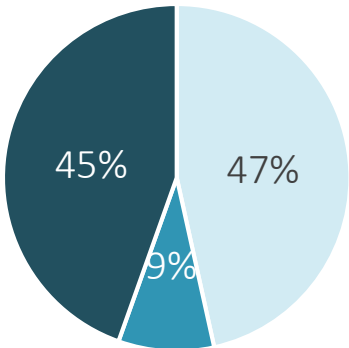
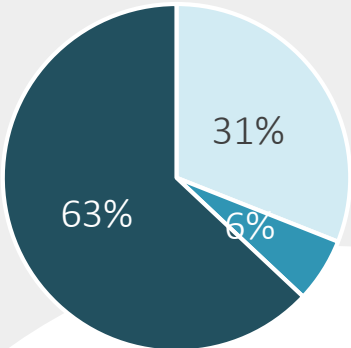
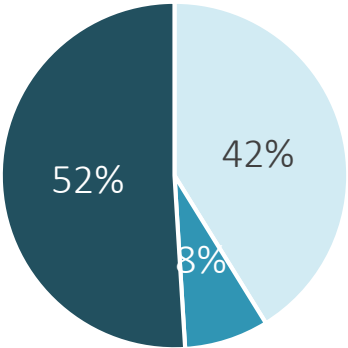
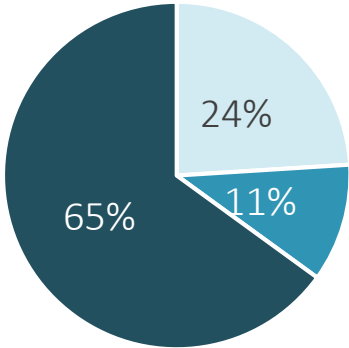
Political knowledge - % correct x local election vote



Political knowledge - % correct X local election vote



Social Democrats

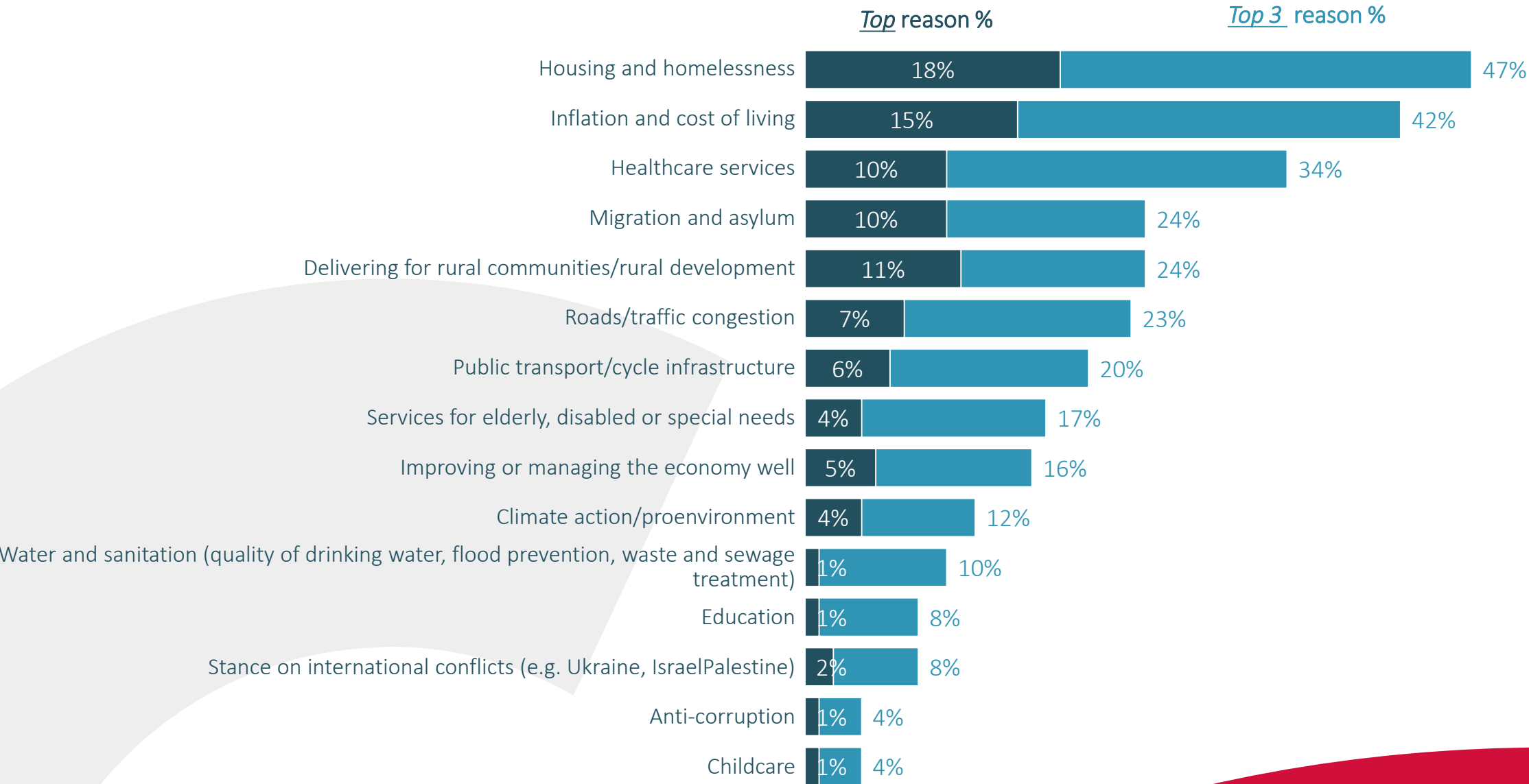


S5. Please select whether you think each of the following statements are true or false.
Base: All Adults 18+, n=3,045

5.3

Voter issues – Local & European Elections

Importance of Voter Issues in Local Elections



L4ii. Which of the following issues, if at all, were important to you? - Top item
Base: All respondents who voted in the local elections in June 2024 (half sample); n=1237

Importance of Voter Issues in Local Elections (Top 3) x Demos **REDC**

■ ■ Sig higher/lower at 95% confidence

		Gender		Age			Region				Social Class		Area	
	Total	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Dublin	Leinster	Munster	Ulster/ Connacht	ABC1	C2DEF	Urban	Rural
	Base; n= (n=1237)	(n=577)	(n=654)	(n=260)	(n=539)	(n=438)	(n=348)	(n=338)	(n=329)	(n=222)	(n=684)	(n=553)	(n=885)	(n=352)
Housing and homelessness	47%	51%	43%	51%	43%	50%	54%	41%	52%	38%	47%	47%	50%	40%
Inflation and cost of living	42%	40%	44%	50%	42%	37%	43%	43%	41%	40%	40%	44%	45%	36%
Healthcare services	34%	30%	39%	24%	37%	38%	31%	33%	38%	37%	30%	38%	34%	35%
Migration and asylum	24%	25%	22%	16%	26%	26%	28%	23%	21%	22%	23%	24%	26%	18%
Delivering for rural communities/rural development	24%	22%	26%	24%	26%	21%	3%	26%	32%	41%	20%	28%	11%	52%
Roads/traffic congestion	23%	26%	21%	20%	27%	21%	26%	21%	17%	32%	27%	20%	24%	21%
Public transport/cycle infrastructure	20%	25%	15%	26%	19%	18%	25%	21%	17%	16%	26%	16%	22%	18%
Services for elderly, disabled or special needs	17%	13%	21%	10%	18%	20%	12%	17%	22%	14%	13%	20%	14%	23%
Improving or managing the economy well	16%	18%	14%	18%	15%	15%	12%	19%	17%	14%	17%	15%	18%	12%
Climate action/pro-environment	12%	12%	13%	19%	7%	14%	22%	11%	6%	8%	16%	9%	14%	10%
Water and sanitation (quality of drinking water, flood prevention, waste and sewage treatment)	10%	8%	11%	5%	9%	13%	7%	11%	11%	10%	9%	10%	9%	11%
Education	8%	8%	8%	13%	10%	2%	6%	10%	10%	4%	9%	7%	8%	7%
Stance on international conflicts (e.g. Ukraine, Israel Palestine)	8%	9%	8%	8%	7%	10%	10%	9%	6%	9%	9%	8%	9%	7%
Anti-corruption	4%	5%	3%	4%	4%	5%	5%	5%	3%	3%	4%	5%	5%	3%
Childcare	4%	3%	6%	8%	5%	1%	5%	5%	3%	4%	5%	4%	5%	4%
Other	6%	6%	6%	4%	6%	8%	9%	6%	3%	7%	6%	6%	7%	4%

L4ii. Which of the following issues, if at all, were important to you? - Top item

Base: All respondents who voted in the local elections in June 2024 (half sample); n=1237

Importance of Voter Issues in Local Elections (Top 3) x Party

An Independent Candidate (n=286)	Housing and homelessness	53%
	Inflation and cost of living	42%
	Migration and asylum	36%

FINE GAEL (n=201)	Housing and homelessness	44%
	Inflation and cost of living	37%
	Healthcare services	34%

FIANNA Fáil THE REPUBLICAN PARTY (n=190)	Inflation and cost of living	45%
	Delivering for rural communities/rural development	37%
	Healthcare services	37%

Sinn Féin (n=235)	Housing and homelessness	60%
	Inflation and cost of living	52%
	Healthcare services	45%

INDEPENDENT IRELAND Forward Together (n=52)	Housing and homelessness	50%
	Migration and asylum	41%
	Inflation and cost of living	41%

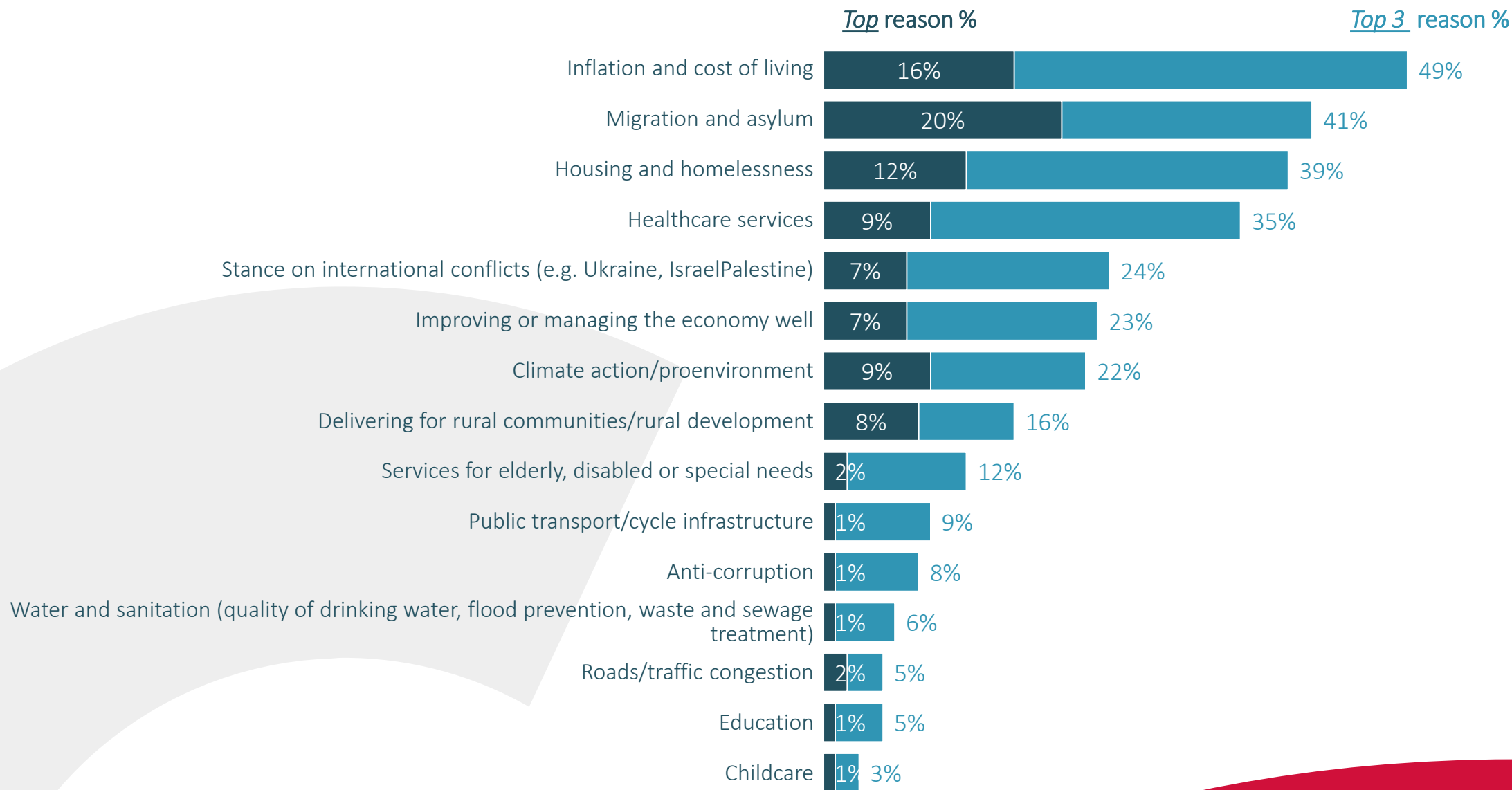
green party comhacaitas glas (n=52)	Climate action/proenvironment	65%
	Housing and homelessness	43%
	Public transport/cycle infrastructure	34%

Social Democrats (n=58)	Housing and homelessness	65%
	Healthcare services	33%
	Climate action/pro-environment	33%

Labour (n=65)	Housing and homelessness	45%
	Roads/traffic congestion	34%
	Healthcare services	33%

Note: Only showing parties with base of at least n=50

Importance of Voter Issues in European Elections



E4ii. Which of the following issues, if at all, were important to you?
Base: All respondents who voted in the European elections in June 2024 (half sample); n=1238

Importance of Voter Issues in European Elections x Demos




  Sig higher/lower at 95% confidence


Top 3		Gender		Age			Region			Social Class		Area	
	Total	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Dublin	MNW	South	ABC1	C2DEF	Urban	Rural
	Base; n= (n=1238)	(n=590)	(n=646)	(n=251)	(n=531)	(n=456)	(n=317)	(n=421)	(n=500)	(n=653)	(n=585)	(n=870)	(n=368)
Inflation and cost of living	49%	48%	51%	52%	56%	40%	45%	45%	56%	47%	51%	47%	54%
Migration and asylum	41%	43%	39%	32%	47%	40%	51%	38%	37%	43%	40%	44%	34%
Housing and homelessness	39%	31%	48%	40%	38%	40%	39%	44%	36%	37%	42%	42%	35%
Healthcare services	35%	29%	41%	22%	35%	43%	32%	39%	34%	29%	40%	33%	40%
Stance on international conflicts	24%	26%	21%	27%	19%	27%	28%	21%	22%	29%	19%	26%	19%
Improving or managing the economy well	23%	29%	16%	26%	22%	21%	26%	20%	22%	28%	18%	25%	17%
Climate action/proenvironment	22%	23%	20%	26%	17%	24%	22%	19%	23%	28%	16%	23%	19%
Delivering for rural communities/rural development	16%	16%	16%	15%	15%	18%	6%	21%	20%	15%	17%	9%	33%
Services for elderly, disabled or special needs	12%	9%	14%	8%	11%	15%	10%	9%	15%	8%	15%	11%	13%
Public transport/cycle infrastructure	9%	11%	6%	9%	11%	6%	13%	8%	7%	9%	9%	10%	5%
Anti-corruption	8%	8%	7%	8%	9%	6%	6%	10%	7%	7%	8%	8%	8%
Water and sanitation	6%	7%	5%	10%	4%	7%	7%	5%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%
Roads/traffic congestion	5%	5%	5%	9%	3%	5%	6%	6%	4%	4%	6%	5%	6%
Education	5%	5%	5%	6%	7%	2%	3%	6%	6%	4%	6%	5%	5%
Childcare	3%	2%	3%	5%	3%	0	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%


E4ii. Which of the following issues, if at all, were important to you? - Top item
Base: All respondents who voted in the local elections in June 2024 (half sample); n=1237

Top 3 Voter Issues in European Elections x Party


An Independent Candidate <i>(n=281)</i>		
Migration and asylum	53%	
Inflation and cost of living	52%	
Housing and homelessness	42%	

FINE GAEL  <i>(n=245)</i>		
Inflation and cost of living	51%	
Housing and homelessness	37%	
Migration and asylum & Improving/managing economy well	35%	

FIANNA Fáil  <i>(n=176)</i>		
Inflation and cost of living	52%	
Migration and asylum	35%	
Healthcare services	34%	

Sinn Féin  <i>(n=211)</i>		
Inflation and cost of living	62%	
Housing and homelessness	49%	
Healthcare services	37%	

 <i>(n=61)</i>		
Migration and asylum	59%	
Housing and homelessness	44%	
Healthcare services	42%	

 <i>(n=57)</i>		
Climate action/ Pro-environment	84%	
Stance on international conflicts	43%	
Migration and asylum	37%	

Social Democrats <i>(n=59)</i>		
Inflation and cost of living	57%	
Housing and homelessness	44%	
Improving or managing the economy well	32%	

Note: Only showing parties with base of at least n=50

5.4

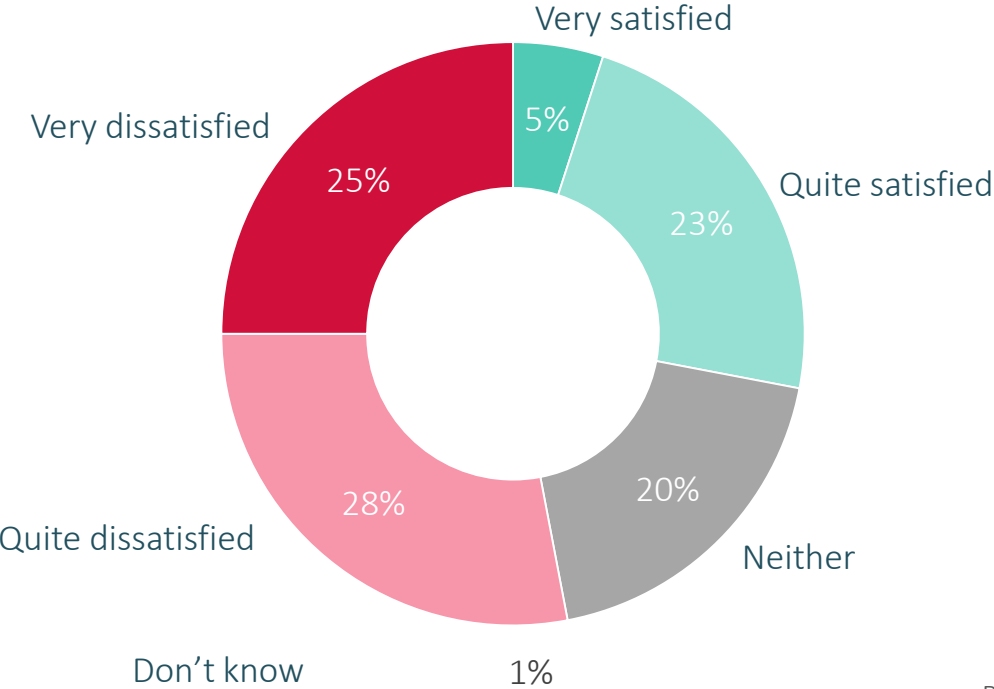
Political Attitudes in Ireland

Satisfaction with how the government is running the country

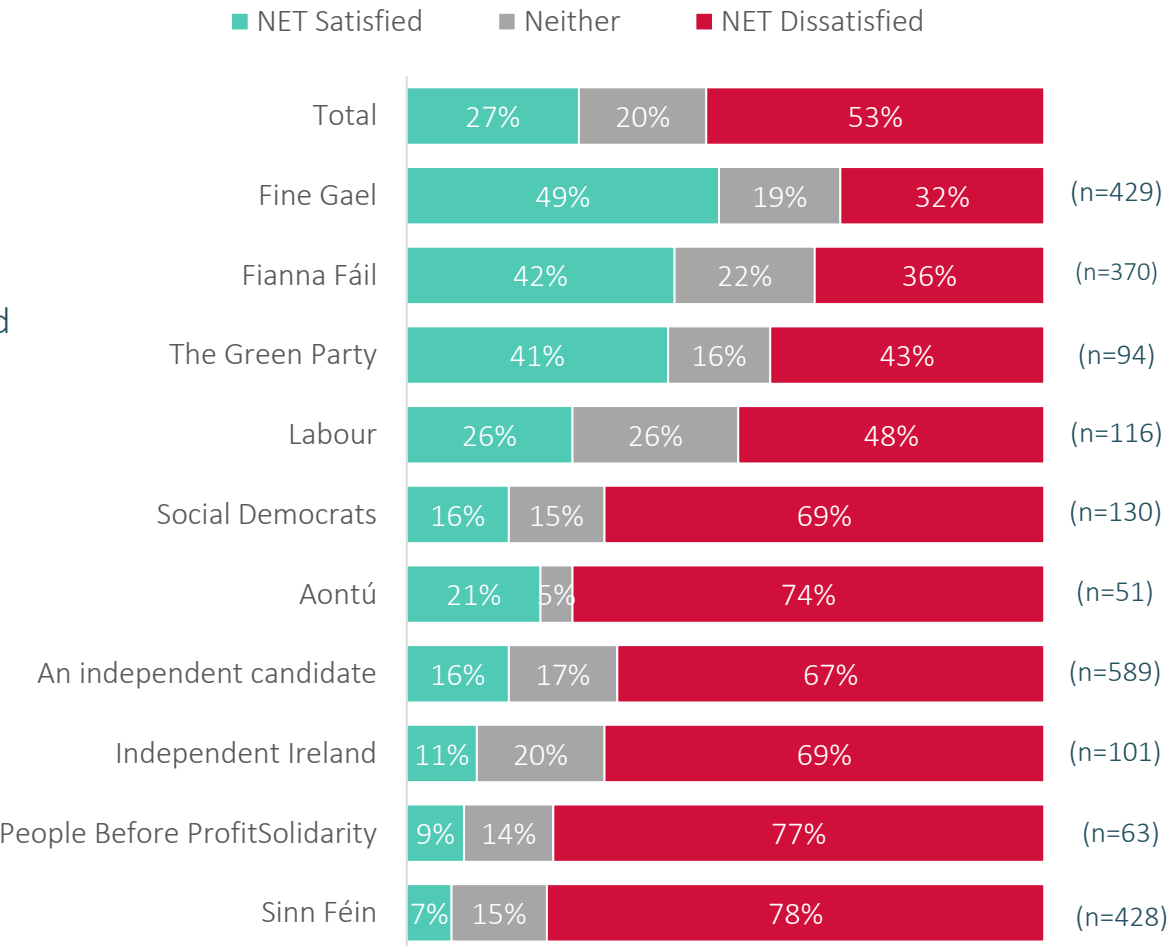


NET Dissatisfied
53%

NET Satisfied
27%



Satisfaction with how government is running the country x local election vote

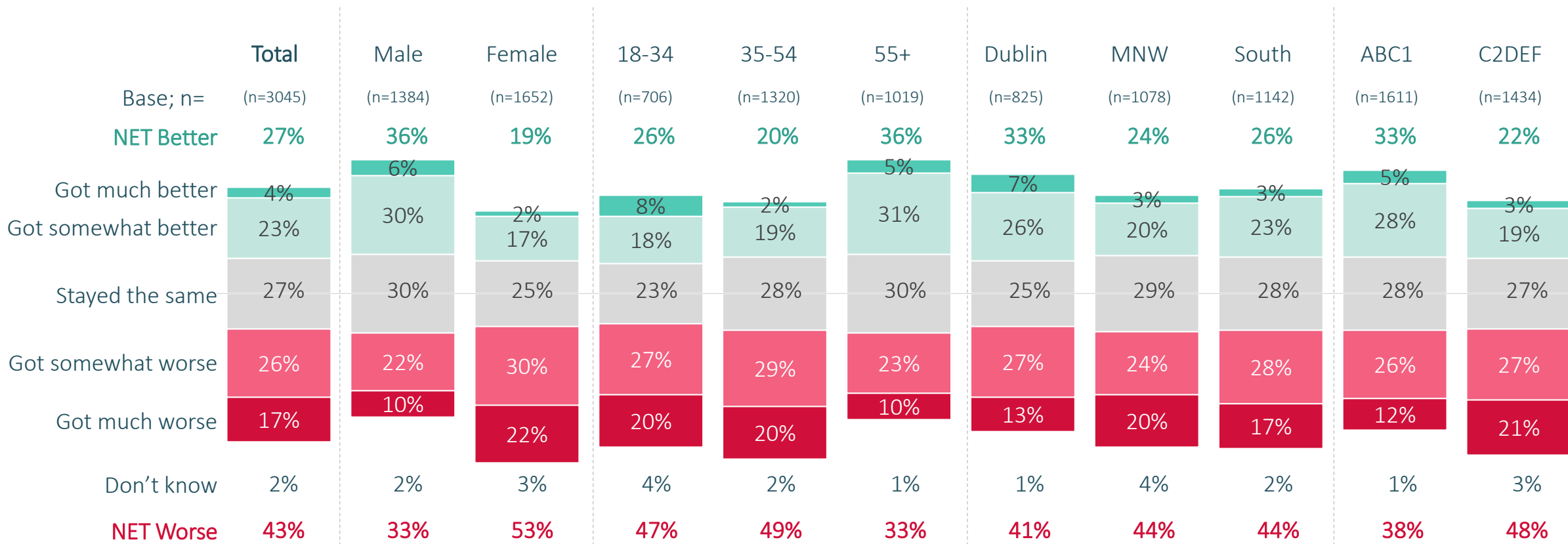


S6. How satisfied or dissatisfied are you with the way the government is running the country?
Base: All Adults 18+, n=3,045

Voter attitudes toward the economy – by demographics



Has the economy in Ireland got better or worse in past 12 months



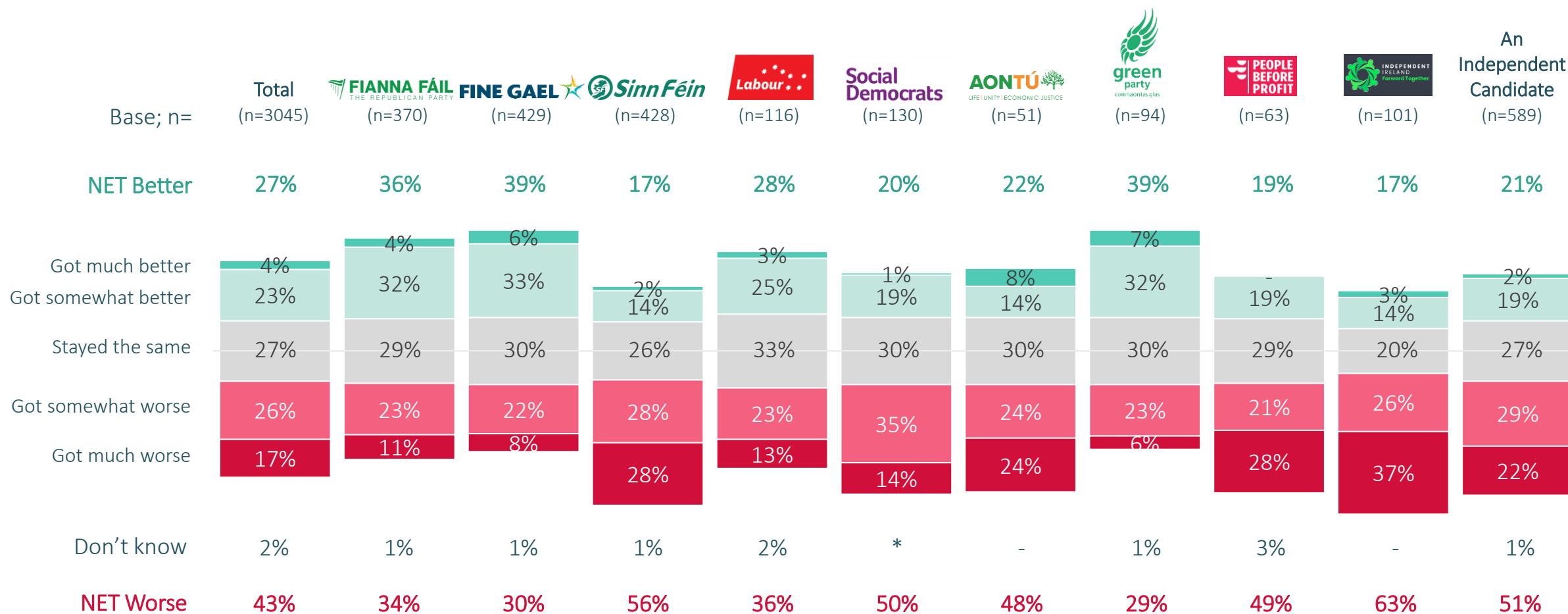
S16. Would you say that over the past twelve months, the state of the economy in Ireland has got much better, got somewhat better, stayed about the same, got somewhat worse, or got much worse?

Base: All Adults 18+, n=3,045

Voter attitudes toward the economy – by party support



Has the economy in Ireland got better or worse in past 12 months

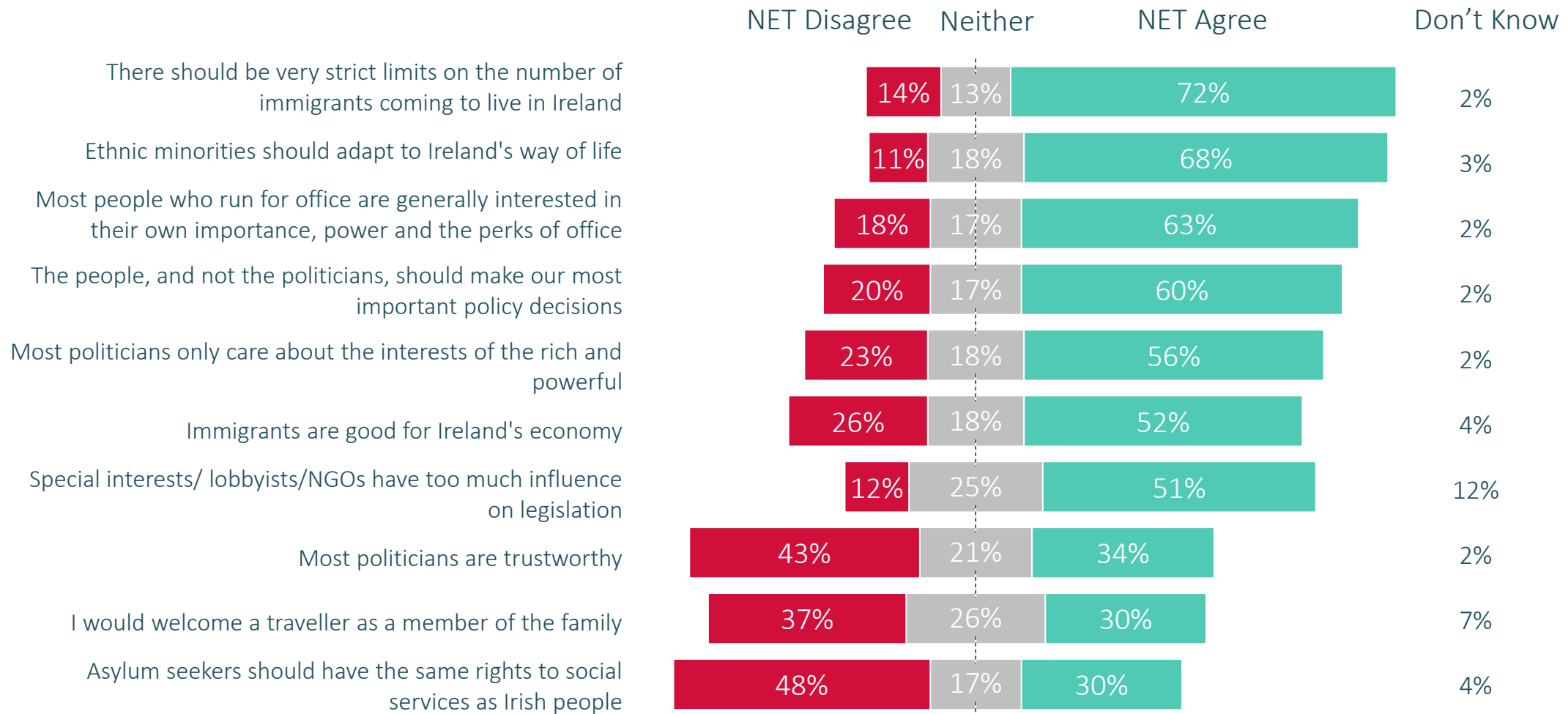


S16. Would you say that over the past twelve months, the state of the economy in Ireland has got much better, got somewhat better, stayed about the same, got somewhat worse, or got much worse?

Base: All Adults 18+, n=3,045

Not showing parties with base size <n-50

Attitudes towards various political topics – I



Attitudes towards various political topics – I - X Demographics



  Sig higher/lower at 95% confidence

NET Agree		Gender		Age			Social Class		Region		
	Total	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	ABC1	C2DEF	Dublin	MNW	South
	Base; n= (n=3045)	(n=1384)	(n=1652)	(n=706)	(n=1320)	(n=1019)	(n=1611)	(n=1434)	(n=825)	(n=1078)	(n=1142)
There should be very strict limits on the number of immigrants coming to live in Ireland	72%	69%	74%	63%	76%	73%	66%	77%	68%	75%	71%
Ethnic minorities should adapt to Ireland's way of life	68%	72%	64%	59%	70%	74%	67%	69%	69%	68%	68%
Most people who run for office are generally interested in their own importance, power and the perks of office	63%	63%	64%	66%	67%	57%	62%	65%	63%	66%	61%
The people, and not the politicians, should make our most important policy decisions	60%	60%	61%	65%	62%	55%	57%	63%	61%	60%	61%
Most politicians only care about the interests of the rich and powerful	56%	54%	58%	62%	63%	44%	52%	60%	57%	58%	54%
Immigrants are good for Ireland's economy	52%	59%	46%	57%	43%	58%	61%	44%	58%	47%	52%
Special interests/ lobbyists/NGOs have too much influence on legislation	51%	62%	41%	49%	51%	52%	54%	48%	56%	49%	50%
Most politicians are trustworthy	34%	37%	30%	26%	27%	48%	36%	32%	36%	30%	36%
I would welcome a traveller as a member of the family	30%	29%	31%	40%	29%	22%	30%	30%	36%	27%	27%
Asylum seekers should have the same rights to social services as Irish people	30%	34%	27%	41%	24%	30%	35%	27%	34%	28%	30%

S11. To which extent you agree or disagree with each? – Summary

Base: All Adults 18+, n=3,045

Attitudes towards various political topics – I - X Party Support



Sig higher/lower at 95% confidence

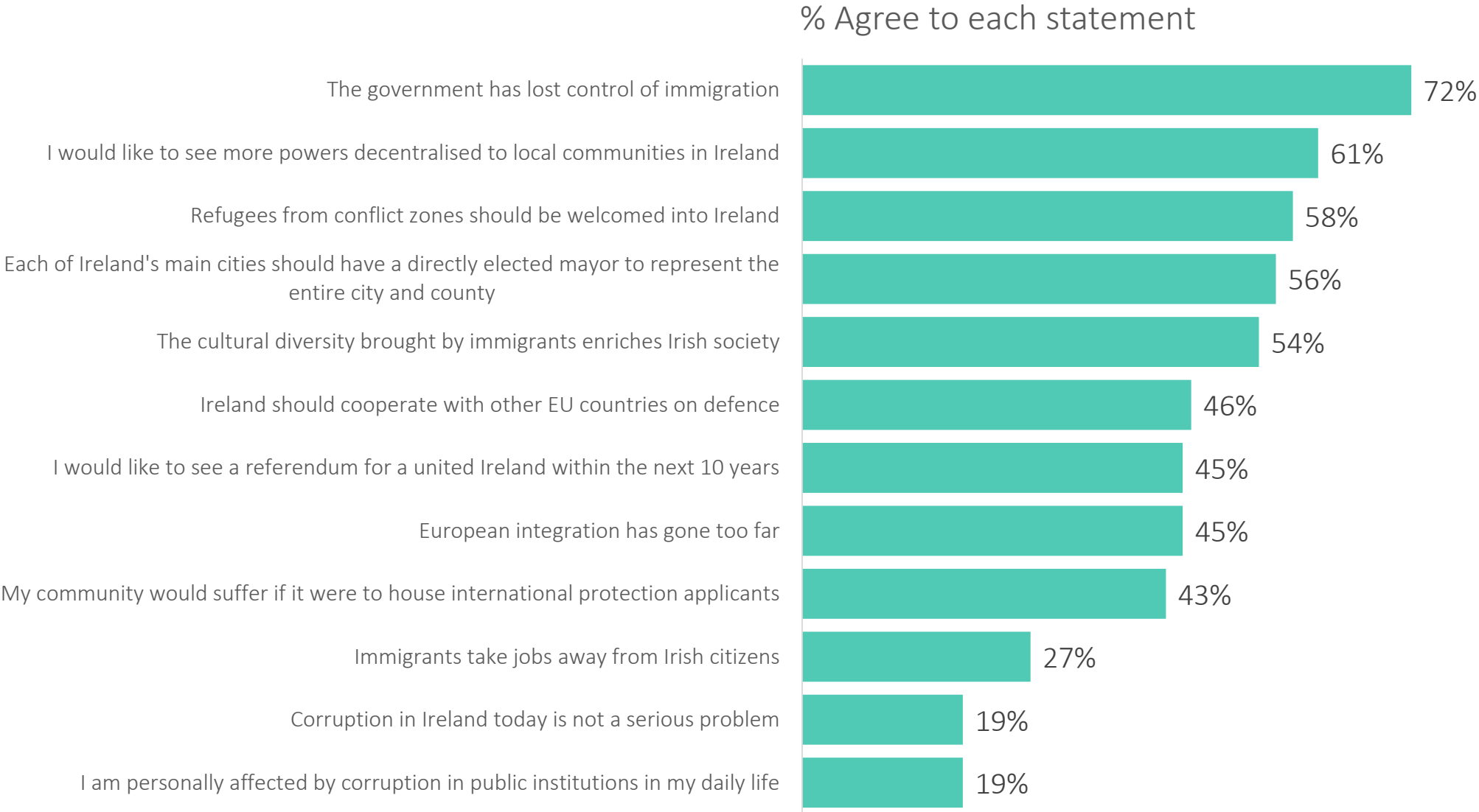
NET Agree		Fianna Fáil	Fine Gael	Sinn Féin	Labour	Social Democrats	Aontú	The Green Party	PBP-Solidarity	Independent Ireland	An independent candidate
	Total	(n=370)	(n=429)	(n=428)	(n=116)	(n=130)	(n=51)	(n=94)	(n=63)	(n=101)	(n=589)
There should be very strict limits on the number of immigrants coming to live in Ireland	72%	74%	71%	73%	55%	41%	89%	46%	49%	88%	78%
Ethnic minorities should adapt to Ireland's way of life	68%	71%	68%	68%	55%	46%	93%	53%	50%	80%	72%
Most people who run for office are generally interested in their own importance, power and the perks of office	63%	51%	51%	75%	53%	55%	73%	51%	76%	81%	71%
The people, and not the politicians, should make our most important policy decisions	60%	51%	51%	68%	51%	53%	70%	49%	57%	77%	69%
Most politicians only care about the interests of the rich and powerful	56%	40%	38%	74%	48%	57%	71%	51%	84%	78%	60%
Immigrants are good for Ireland's economy	52%	57%	54%	44%	71%	82%	37%	74%	68%	27%	46%
Special interests/ lobbyists/NGOs have too much influence on legislation	51%	48%	42%	55%	52%	48%	67%	52%	47%	66%	61%
Most politicians are trustworthy	34%	54%	50%	17%	35%	32%	20%	45%	8%	26%	25%
I would welcome a traveller as a member of the family	30%	22%	22%	40%	36%	48%	31%	48%	55%	27%	29%
Asylum seekers should have the same rights to social services as Irish people	30%	27%	25%	35%	40%	55%	19%	60%	52%	17%	25%

S11. To which extent you agree or disagree with each? – Summary

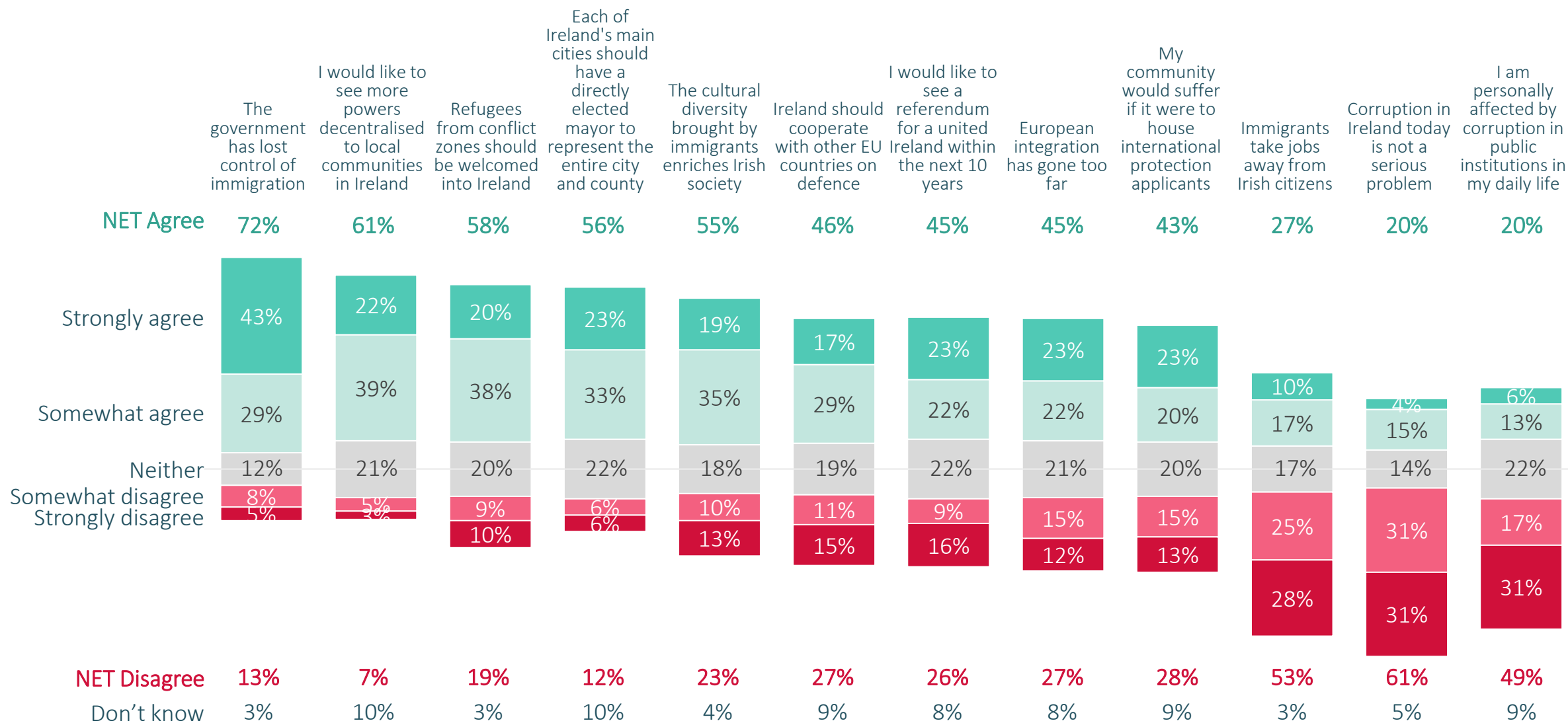
Base: All Adults 18+, n=3,045

Not showing parties with base size <n-50

Attitudes towards various political topics - II



Attitudes towards various political topics - II



S12. To which extent you agree or disagree with each? – Summary

Base: All Adults 18+, n=3,045

Attitudes towards various political topics - II X Demographics



% agree with each statement

  Sig higher/lower at 95% confidence

		Gender		Age			Social Class		Region		
	Total (n=3045)	Male (n=1384)	Female (n=1652)	18-34 (n=706)	35-54 (n=1320)	55+ (n=1019)	ABC1 (n=1611)	C2DEF (n=1434)	Dublin (n=825)	MNW (n=1078)	South (n=1142)
The government has lost control of immigration	72%	69%	75%	67%	77%	70%	66%	77%	71%	74%	72%
I would like to see more powers decentralised to local communities in Ireland	61%	66%	56%	57%	60%	65%	61%	61%	56%	61%	66%
Refugees from conflict zones should be welcomed into Ireland	58%	61%	55%	60%	50%	65%	64%	52%	60%	53%	60%
Each of Ireland's main cities should have a directly elected mayor to represent the entire city and county	56%	57%	54%	60%	57%	50%	56%	55%	59%	52%	56%
The cultural diversity brought by immigrants enriches Irish society	55%	57%	52%	60%	49%	56%	63%	47%	58%	49%	56%
Ireland should cooperate with other EU countries on defence	46%	56%	36%	45%	42%	52%	51%	42%	50%	42%	47%
I would like to see a referendum for a united Ireland within the next 10 years	45%	48%	42%	54%	45%	38%	45%	45%	46%	44%	45%
European integration has gone too far	45%	45%	44%	39%	50%	43%	38%	50%	47%	44%	44%
My community would suffer if it were to house international protection applicants	43%	42%	44%	45%	51%	33%	38%	47%	44%	46%	40%
Immigrants take jobs away from Irish citizens	27%	27%	27%	30%	27%	25%	21%	33%	28%	29%	25%
Corruption in Ireland today is not a serious problem	20%	24%	15%	25%	16%	19%	22%	18%	21%	17%	21%
I am personally affected by corruption in public institutions in my daily life	20%	23%	16%	30%	22%	10%	19%	21%	24%	20%	17%

S12. To which extent you agree or disagree with each? – Summary

Base: All Adults 18+, n=3,045

Attitudes towards various political topics II x party support



% agree with each statement

  Sig higher/lower at 95% confidence

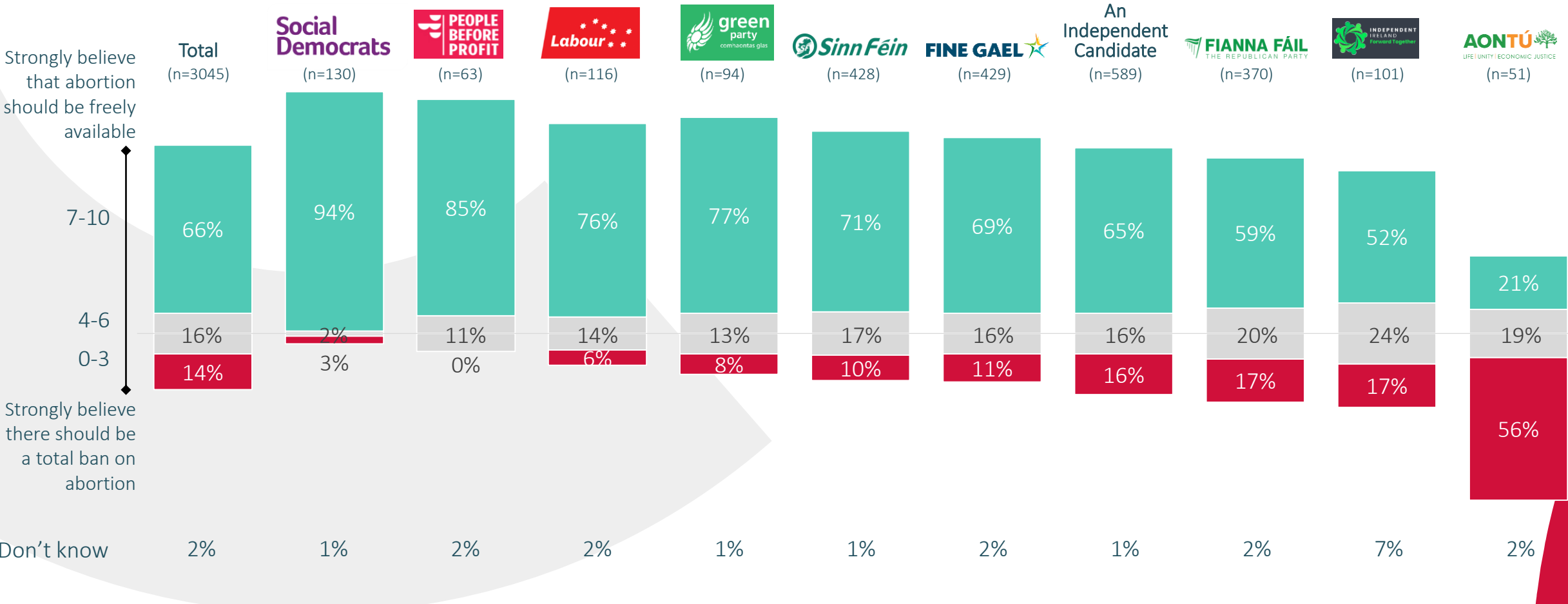
	Total	Fianna Fáil	Fine Gael	Sinn Féin	Labour	Social Democrats	Aontú	The Green Party	PBP-Solidarity	Independent Ireland	An independent candidate
	Base; n= (n=3045)	(n=370)	(n=429)	(n=428)	(n=116)	(n=130)	(n=51)	(n=94)	(n=63)	(n=101)	(n=589)
The government has lost control of immigration	72%	68%	66%	79%	64%	56%	82%	47%	71%	86%	83%
I would like to see more powers decentralised to local communities in Ireland	61%	66%	60%	67%	65%	59%	65%	66%	63%	59%	66%
Refugees from conflict zones should be welcomed into Ireland	58%	64%	59%	56%	79%	88%	50%	75%	67%	26%	54%
Each of Ireland's main cities should have a directly elected mayor to represent the entire city and county	56%	59%	55%	62%	54%	61%	39%	60%	63%	54%	57%
The cultural diversity brought by immigrants enriches Irish society	55%	59%	57%	52%	80%	87%	34%	83%	73%	33%	44%
Ireland should cooperate with other EU countries on defence	46%	55%	55%	39%	54%	47%	32%	48%	29%	27%	39%
I would like to see a referendum for a united Ireland within the next 10 years	45%	43%	40%	67%	50%	48%	43%	47%	64%	39%	40%
European integration has gone too far	45%	41%	39%	48%	29%	16%	66%	27%	24%	71%	55%
My community would suffer if it were to house international protection applicants	43%	41%	38%	45%	28%	24%	61%	24%	26%	74%	50%
Immigrants take jobs away from Irish citizens	27%	26%	19%	31%	11%	3%	39%	14%	13%	51%	28%
Corruption in Ireland today is not a serious problem	20%	26%	25%	13%	19%	29%	18%	30%	10%	23%	13%
I am personally affected by corruption in public institutions in my daily life	20%	9%	14%	27%	9%	29%	20%	19%	22%	28%	20%

S12. To which extent you agree or disagree with each? – Summary

Base: All Adults 18+, n=3,045

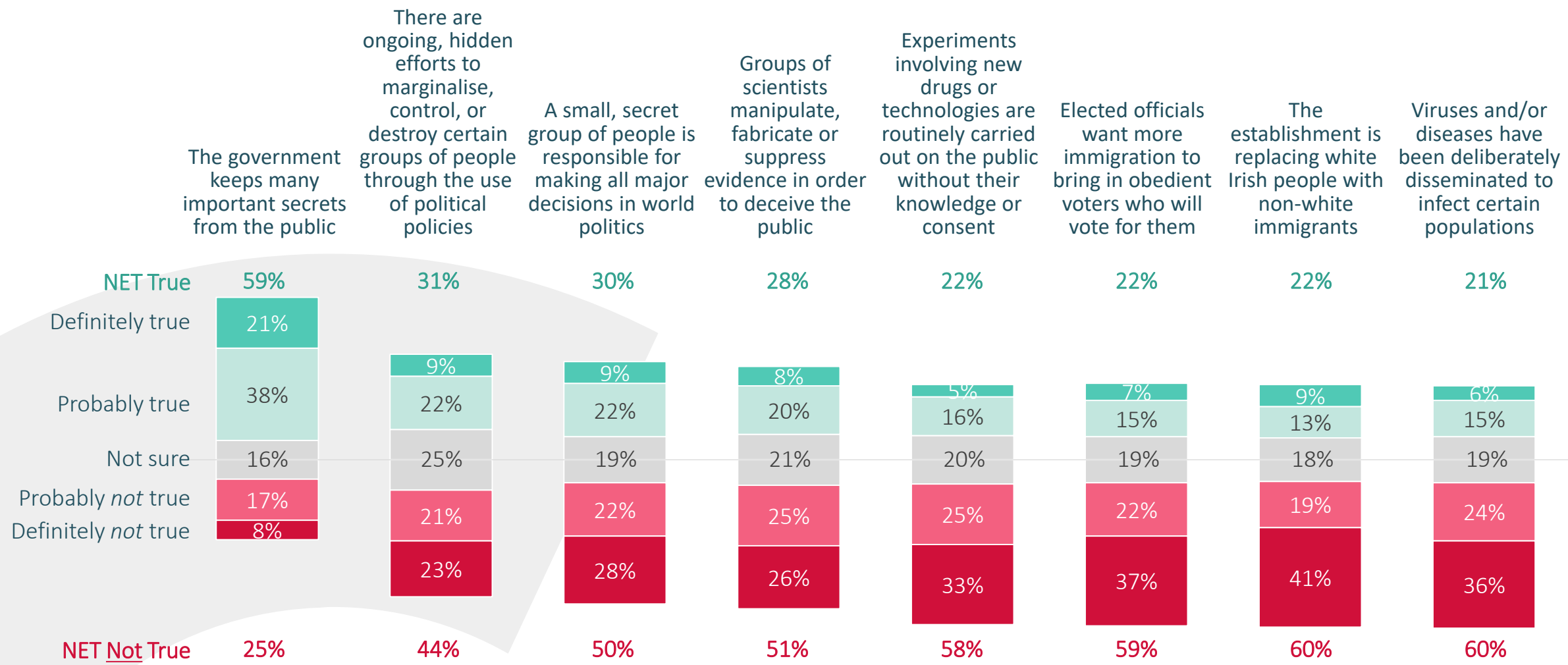
Not showing parties with base size <n=50

Attitudes towards Abortion by local election party support



S7. On a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 means you strongly believe there should be a total ban on abortion, and 10 means that you strongly believe that abortion should be freely available in Ireland to any woman who wants to have one, where would you place your view??
Not showing parties with base size <n-50

Conspiracy Theory Battery - Summary



S10. Please indicate the degree to which you believe each statement is likely to be true using the following scale.

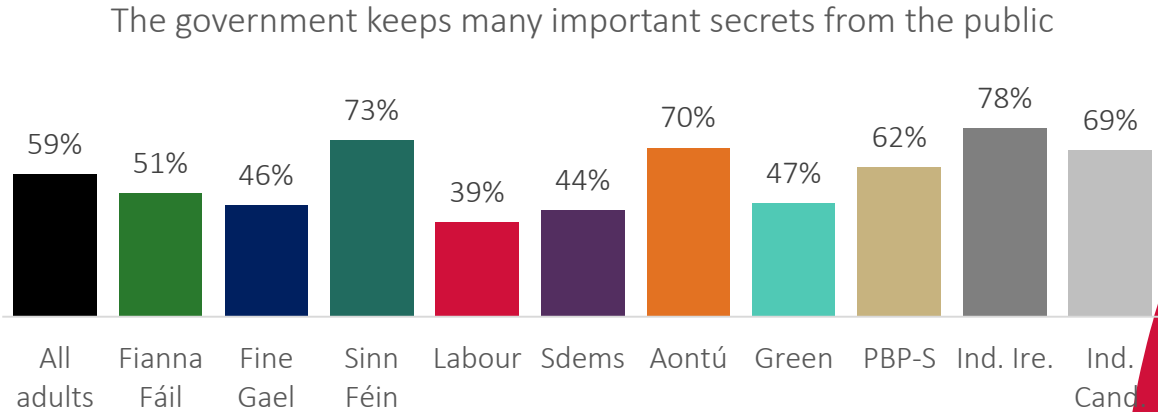
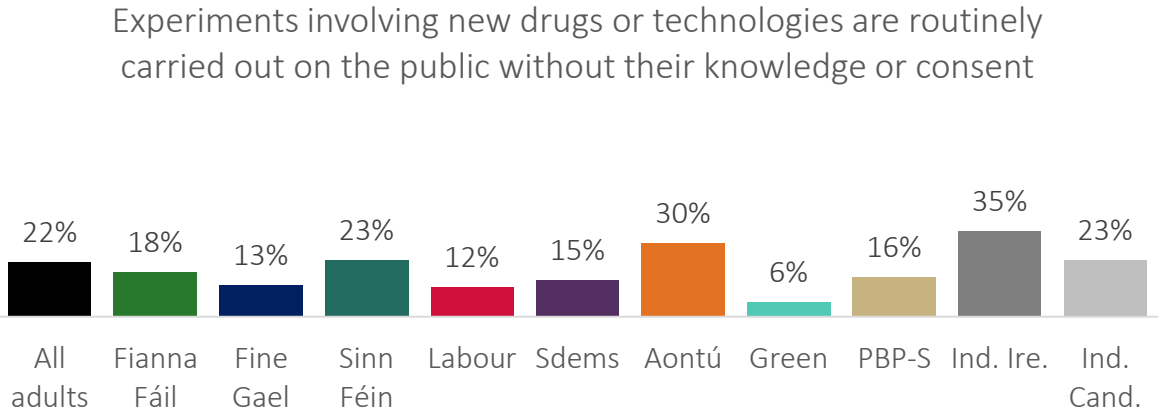
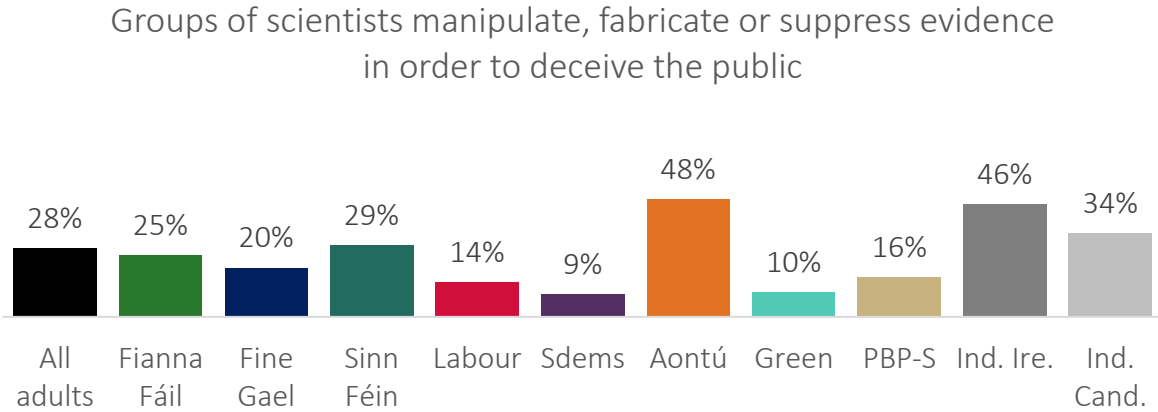
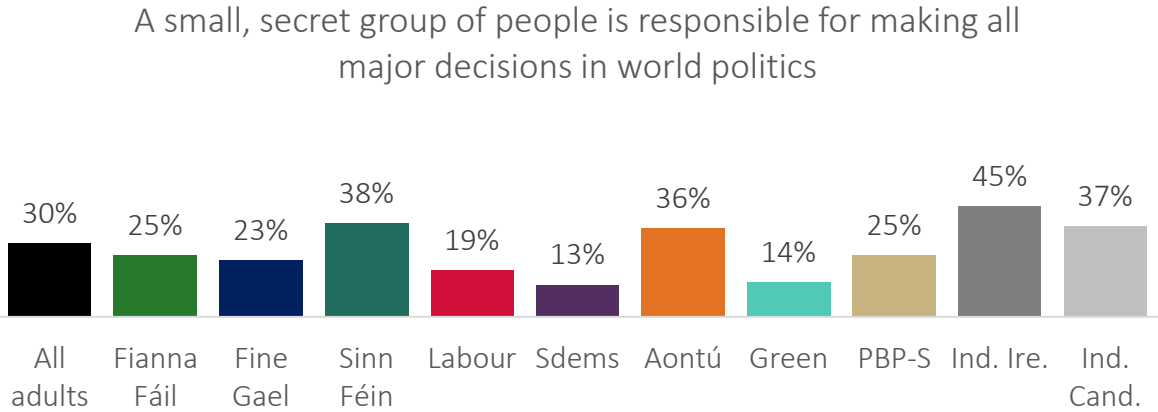
Base: All Adults 18+, n=3,045

Not showing parties where base n<=50

Conspiracy Theory Battery x local election party support



% agree to each statement



S10. Please indicate the degree to which you believe each statement is likely to be true using the following scale.

Base: All Adults 18+, n=3,045

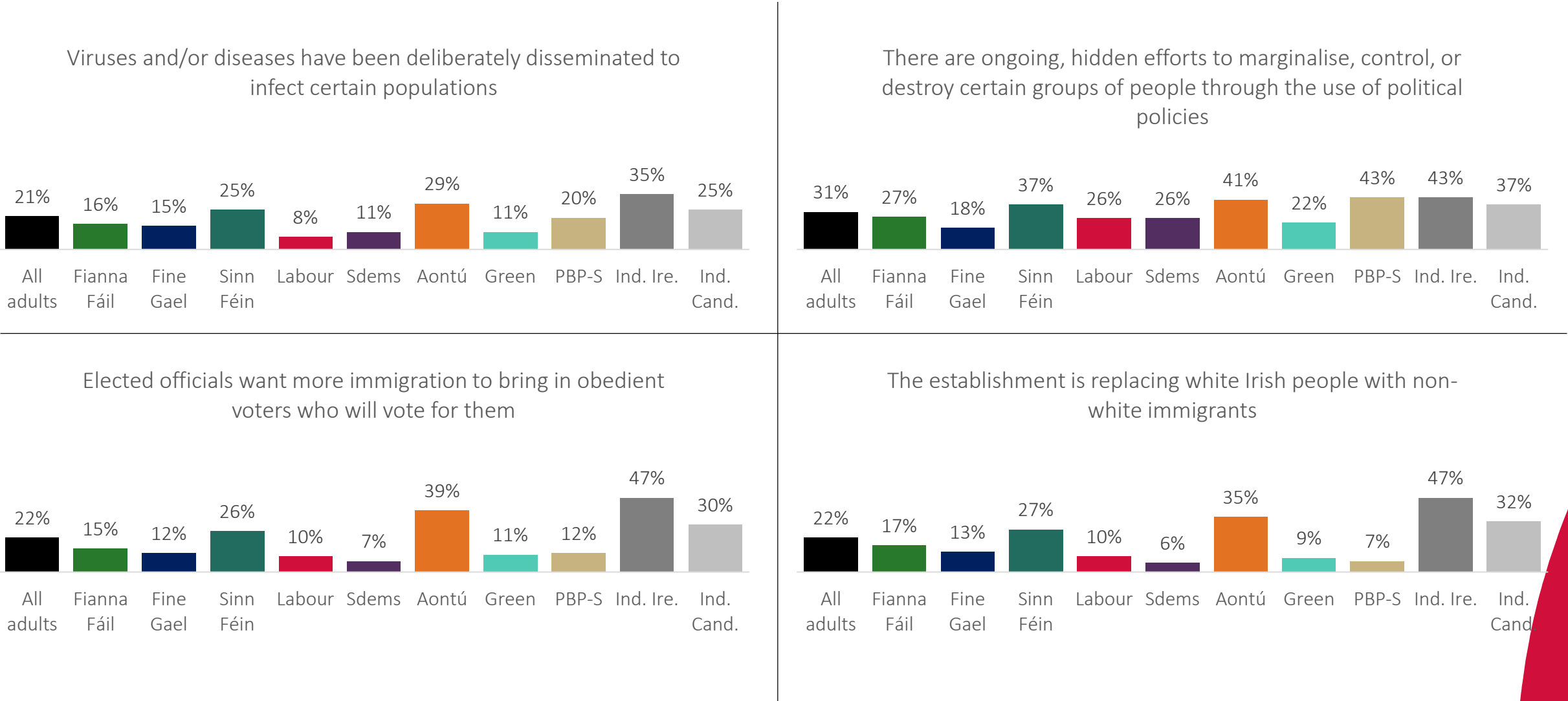
Not showing parties where base n<=50

Fianna Fáil (n=370)	Fine Gael (n=429)	Sinn Féin (n=428)	Labour (n=116)	Social Democrats (n=130)	Aontú (n=51)	The Green Party (n=94)	PBP-Solidarity (n=63)	Independent Ireland (n=101)	An independent candidate (n=589)
------------------------	----------------------	----------------------	-------------------	-----------------------------	-----------------	---------------------------	--------------------------	--------------------------------	-------------------------------------

Conspiracy Theory Battery x local election party support



% agree to each statement



S10. Please indicate the degree to which you believe each statement is likely to be true using the following scale.

Base: All Adults 18+, n=3,045

Not showing parties where base n<=50

Fianna Fáil (n=370)	Fine Gael (n=429)	Sinn Féin (n=428)	Labour (n=116)	Social Democrats (n=130)	Aontú (n=51)	The Green Party (n=94)	PBP-Solidarity (n=63)	Independent Ireland (n=101)	An independent candidate (n=589)
------------------------	----------------------	----------------------	-------------------	-----------------------------	-----------------	---------------------------	--------------------------	--------------------------------	-------------------------------------

Voter Experience X Party Support (NET Agree)



Sig higher/lower at 95% confidence

	Total	Fianna Fáil	Fine Gael	Sinn Féin	Labour	Social Democrats	Aontú	The Green Party	PBP-Solidarity	Independent Ireland	An independent candidate
	Base; n= (n=2475)	(n=370)	(n=429)	(n=428)	(n=116)	(n=130)	(n=51)	(n=94)	(n=63)	(n=101)	(n=589)
I was confident that I understood the ballot papers and how to cast my vote	94%	94%	95%	92%	92%	96%	100%	95%	98%	96%	95%
I am confident my ballot papers are secret once I have put them in the ballot box	86%	92%	90%	80%	89%	97%	79%	90%	83%	83%	81%
The length of the ballot paper impacted how I voted	32%	31%	29%	28%	30%	36%	19%	43%	27%	20%	32%
I found it confusing to have more than one ballot paper to mark	14%	13%	9%	16%	11%	7%	10%	18%	14%	12%	10%
I did not get the assistance I needed from the polling station staff	12%	13%	8%	13%	5%	8%	9%	15%	11%	10%	9%
The polling station was inaccessible/hard to get to	9%	7%	7%	10%	10%	8%	4%	9%	7%	10%	6%

V1. How much you agree or disagree with the following statements based on your recent voter experience?

Base: All respondents who definitely voted; n=2475

5.5

Election questions
x party preference

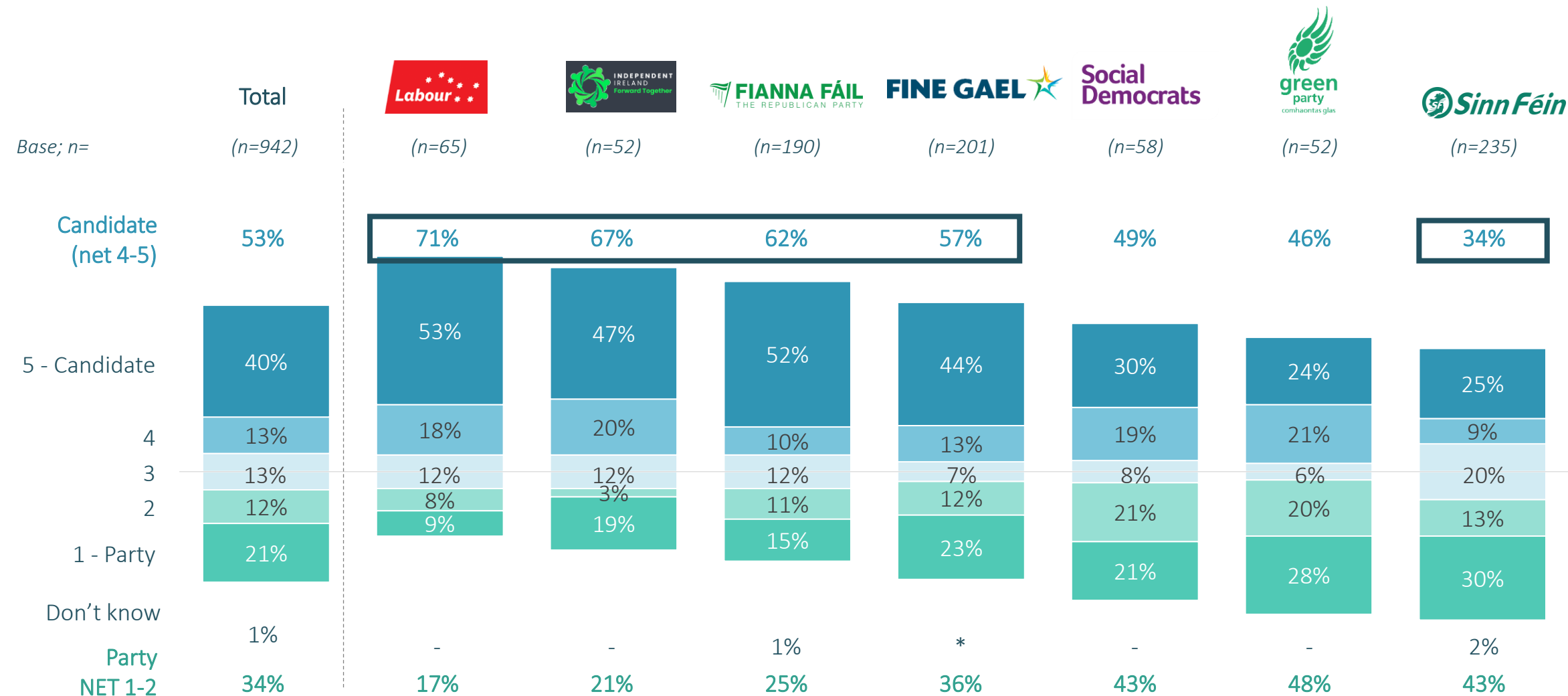
When made up mind on how to vote x local election party support

  Sig higher/lower at 95% confidence

Local elections	Total	Fianna Fáil	Fine Gael	Sinn Féin	Labour	Social Democrats	Aontú	The Green Party	PBP-S	Independent Ireland	An independent candidate
Base; n=	(n=2441)	(n=370)	(n=429)	(n=428)	(n=116)	(n=130)	(n=51)	(n=94)	(n=63)	(n=101)	(n=589)
Within 24 hours of voting	20%	20%	16%	19%	23%	22%	20%	23%	20%	28%	23%
Within a few days of voting	22%	19%	19%	20%	23%	33%	32%	29%	29%	14%	21%
A week before voting	14%	13%	18%	17%	14%	13%	7%	9%	11%	16%	15%
2-3 weeks before the election	18%	15%	18%	16%	22%	18%	22%	21%	17%	18%	20%
When the election was called	13%	16%	15%	10%	7%	8%	14%	10%	13%	16%	13%
Sometime before the election was called	7%	8%	6%	9%	6%	2%	4%	5%	7%	6%	7%
I always vote for the same party	6%	9%	9%	11%	6%	4%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%
NET within a week of the election	56%	52%	53%	56%	60%	68%	59%	61%	60%	58%	59%

(L1 (Past vote weighted)
(Base: All adults 18+ who voted in local elections)
A10. Can you tell me when you finally made up your mind about who you would give your first preference to?

Preference for Party or Candidate in Local Elections

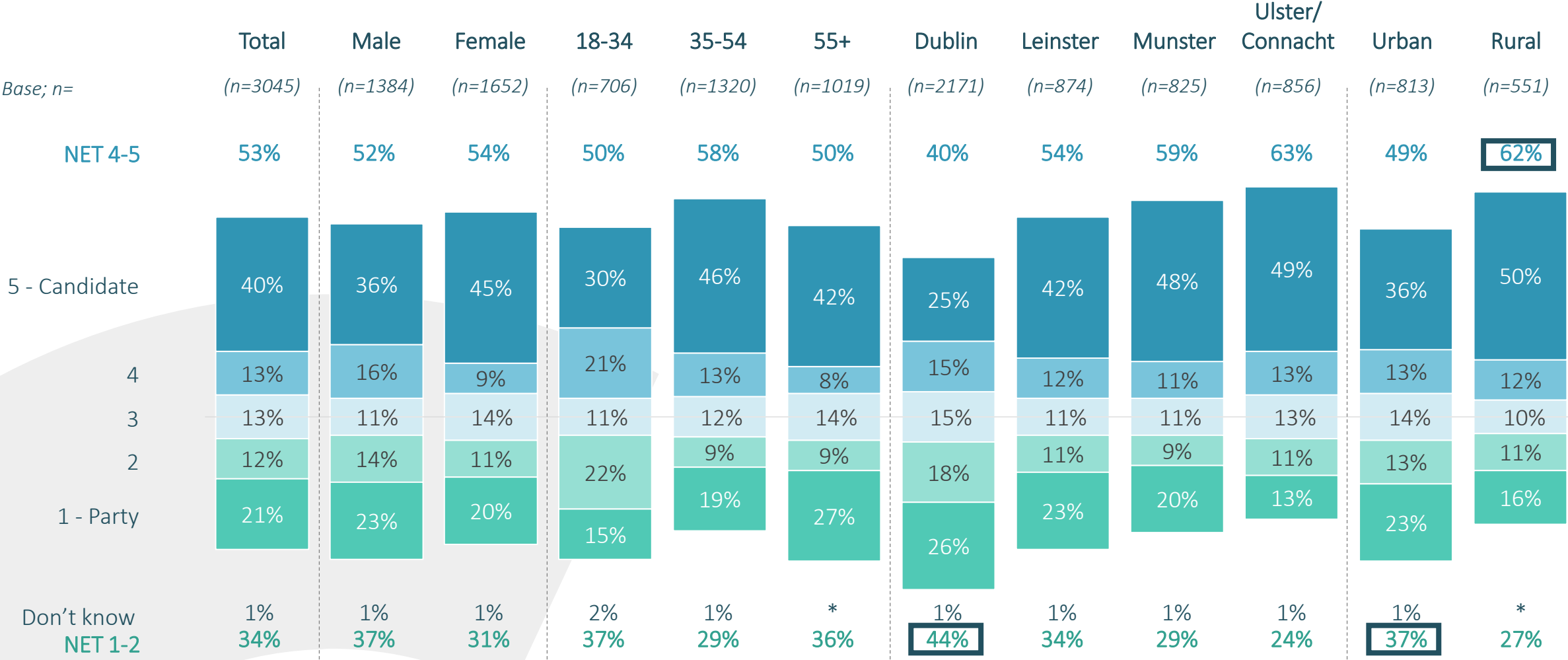


Note: Only showing parties with base of at least n=50

L2. Base: All respondents who did not vote to an independent candidate/ prefer not to say in the local election

Base(half sample); n 942

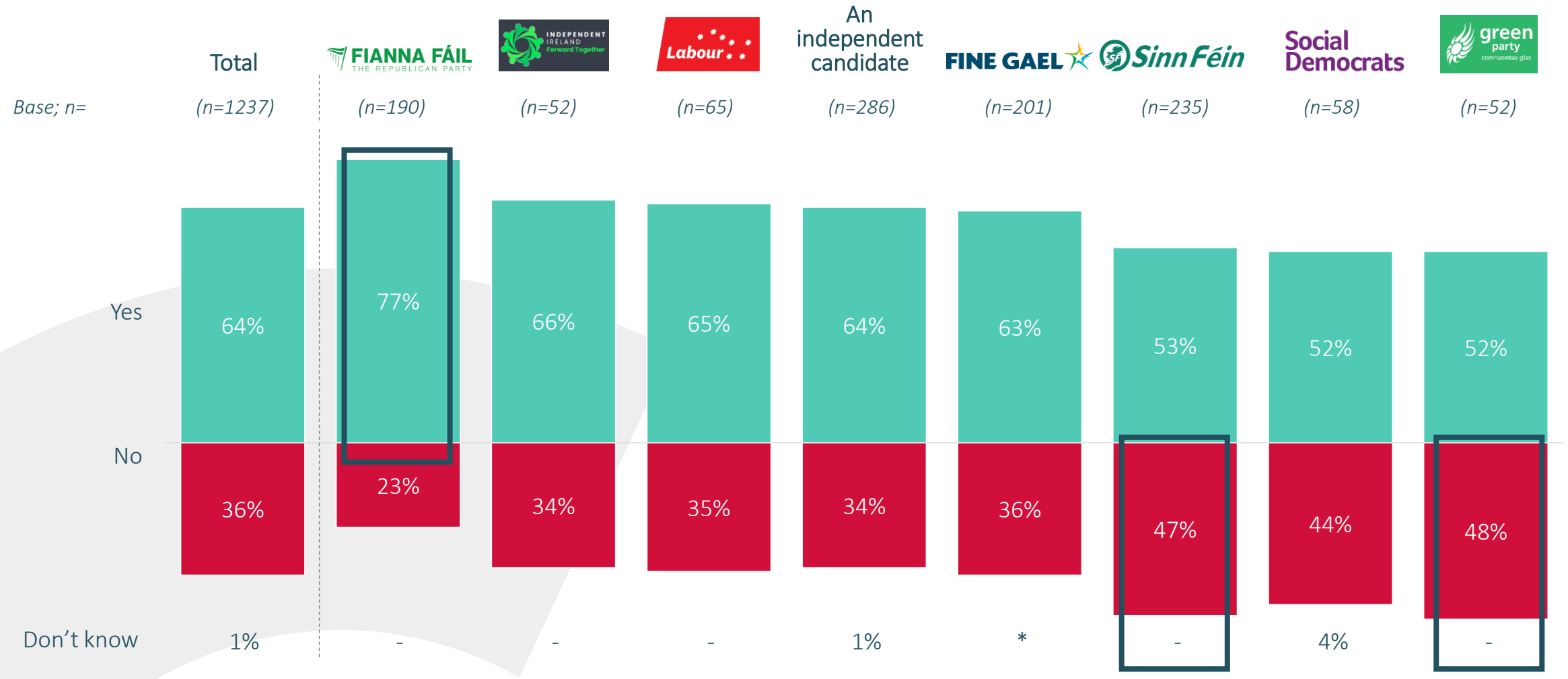
Preference for Party or Candidate in Locals x Demographics



L2. Which would you say was more important in deciding how you cast your first preference vote in the local election - the party or the candidate him/herself?

Base: All respondents who did not vote to an independent candidate/ prefer not to say in the local election (half sample); n942

Exposure to Candidates/Canvassers during campaign (Locals)

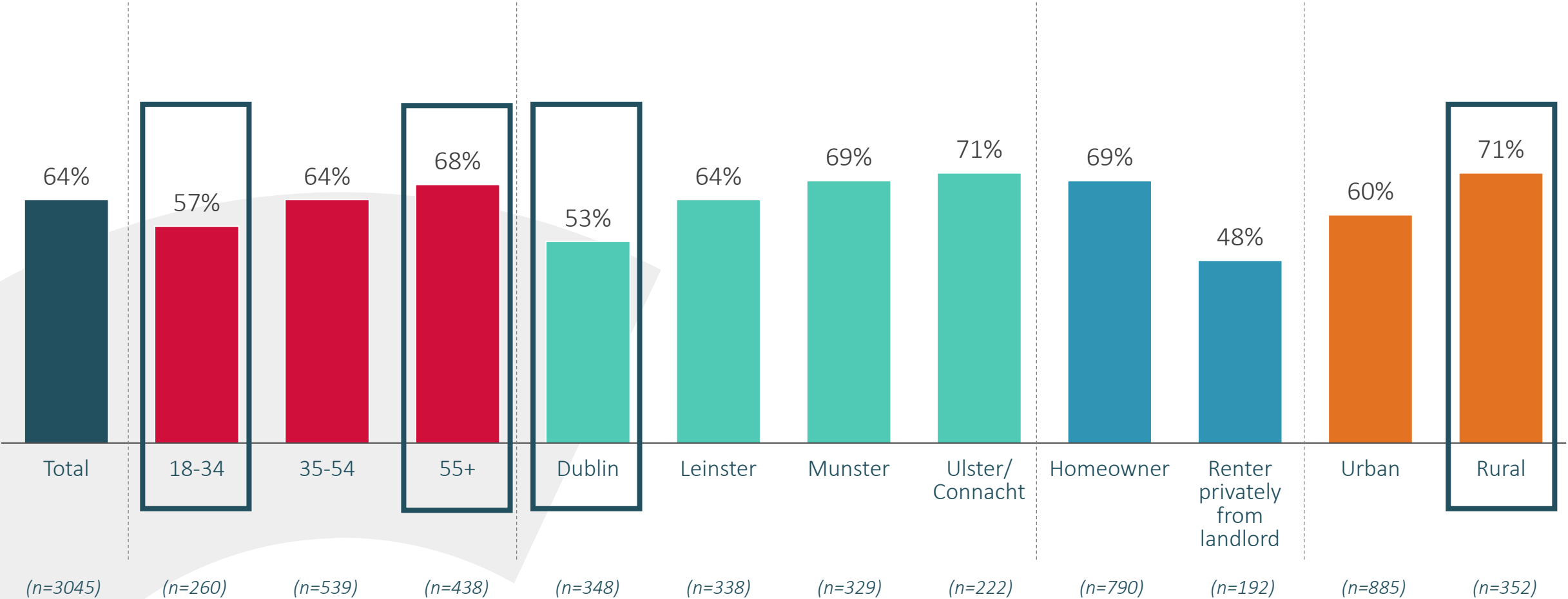


Note: Only showing parties with base of at least n=50

L5. Did you meet any of the candidates or their canvassers during the campaign?
Note: Showing visits by candidate of any party/independent as opposed to party voted for
Base: All respondents who voted in the local elections in June 2024 (half sample); n=1237

Exposure to Candidates/Canvassers in Local Elections

% - YES



L5. Did you meet any of the candidates or their canvassers during the campaign?
 Base: All respondents who voted in the local elections in June 2024 (half sample); n=1237

When made up mind on how to vote x EU election party support



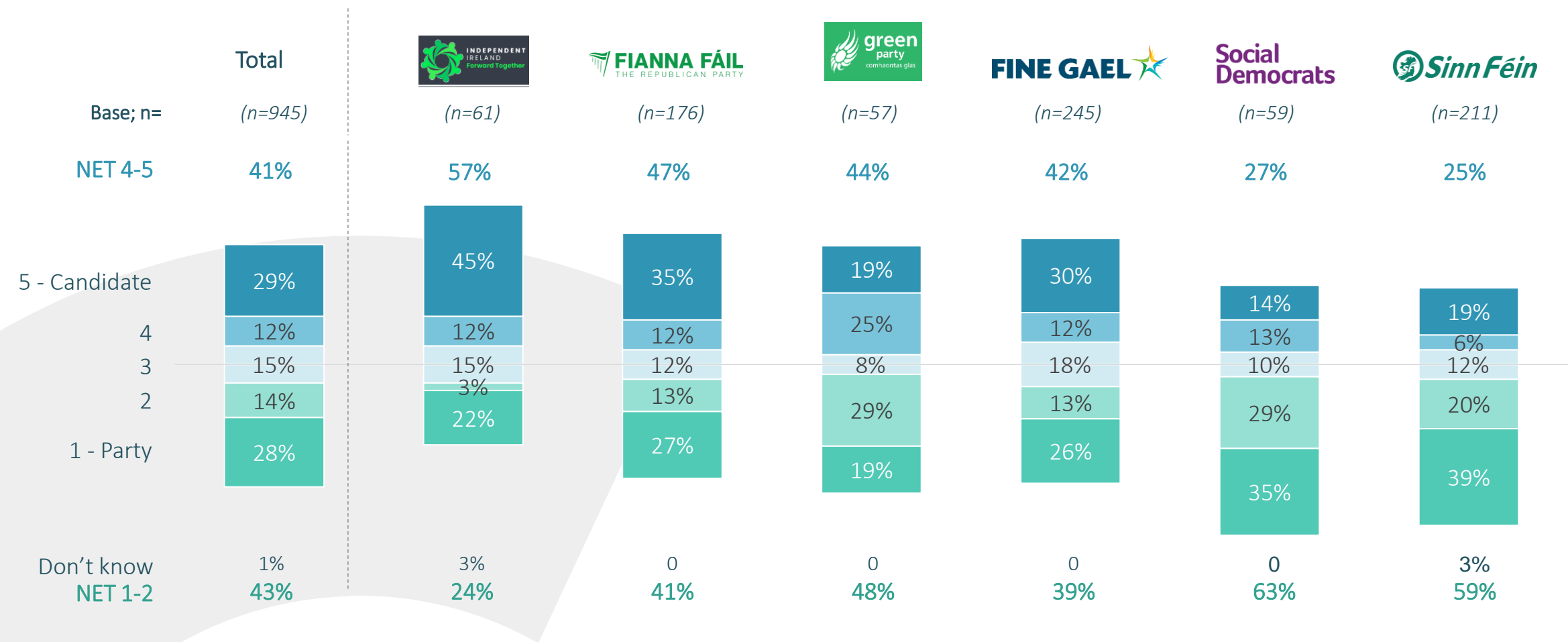
Sig higher/lower at 95% confidence

European elections	Total	Fianna Fáil	Fine Gael	Sinn Féin	Labour	Social Democrats	Aontú	The Green Party	PBP-S	Independent Ireland	An independent candidate
Base; n=	(n=2385)	(n=365)	(n=420)	(n=401)	(n=112)	(n=127)	(n=49)	(n=88)	(n=63)	(n=96)	(n=565)
Within 24 hours of voting	28%	30%	26%	22%	35%	24%	20%	29%	21%	34%	29%
Within a few days of voting	22%	21%	22%	20%	20%	32%	25%	26%	31%	17%	25%
A week before voting	14%	11%	15%	17%	12%	13%	11%	8%	12%	6%	14%
2-3 weeks before the election	17%	16%	17%	14%	16%	13%	31%	16%	14%	20%	19%
When the election was called	9%	8%	10%	9%	8%	11%	7%	11%	13%	13%	8%
Sometime before the election was called	5%	5%	4%	9%	7%	3%	6%	10%	7%	7%	4%
I always vote for the same party	5%	8%	6%	10%	3%	4%	0	1%	3%	2%	1%
NET within a week of the election	64%	62%	63%	59%	67%	69%	56%	63%	64%	57%	68%

(E1 (Past vote weighted)
 (Base: All adults 18+ who voted in European elections)

A10. Can you tell me when you finally made up your mind about who you would give your first preference to?

Preference for Party or Candidate in European Elections

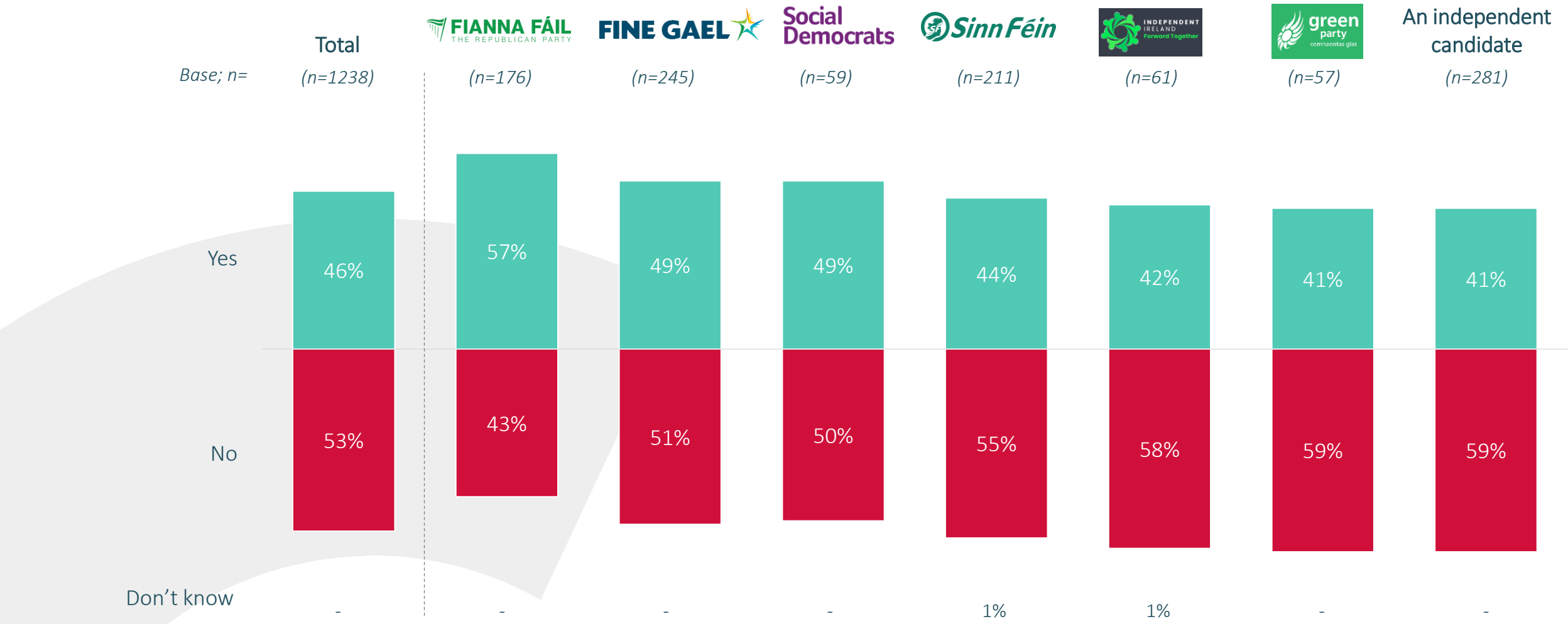


Note: Only showing parties with base of at least n=50

E2. Which would you say was more important in deciding how you cast your first preference vote in the European election - the party or the candidate him/herself?

Base: All respondents who did not vote to an independent candidate/ prefer not to say in the European election (half sample); n=945

Exposure to Candidates/Canvassers during the EU campaign



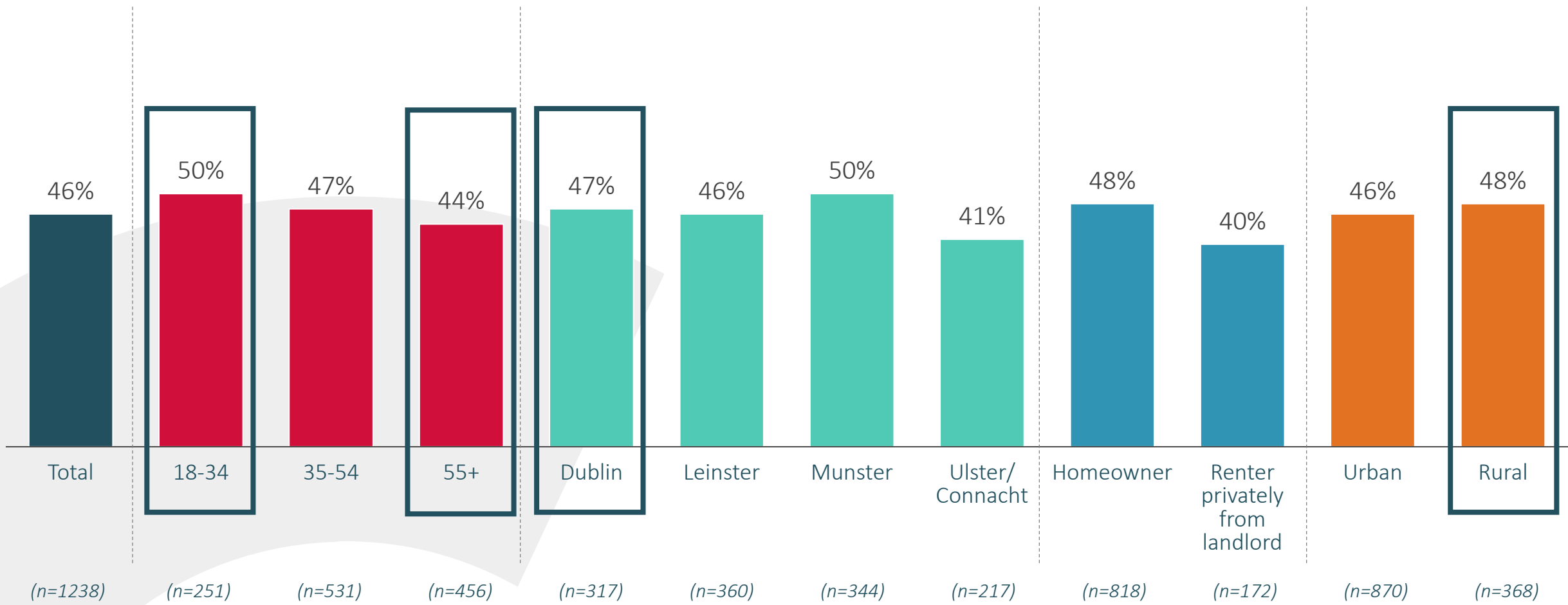
Note: Only showing parties with base of at least n=50

E5. Did you meet any of the candidates or their canvassers during the campaign?
Base: All respondents who voted in the European elections in June 2024 (half sample); n=1238

Exposure to Candidates/Canvassers during campaign (Europeans)



% - YES

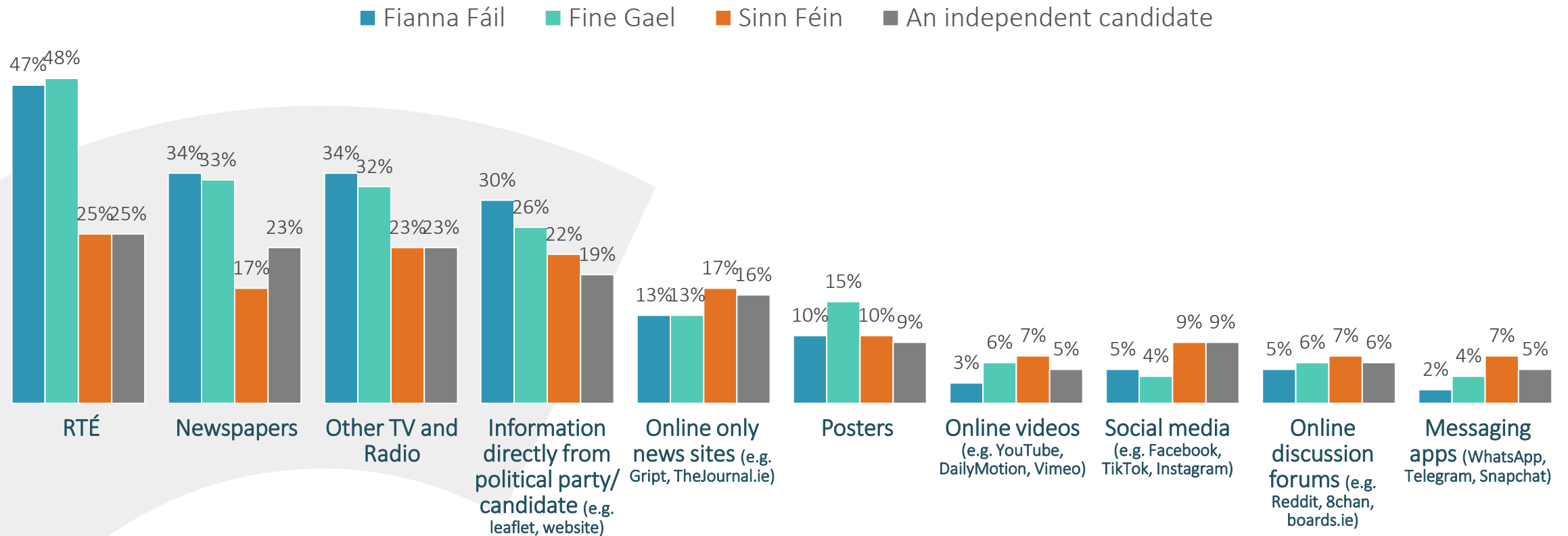


E5. Did you meet any of the candidates or their canvassers during the campaign?
Base: All respondents who voted in the European elections in June 2024 (half sample); n=1238

Trust in information sources by local election party support



Trust in information sources (High trust 8-10) X local election party support



S4. To what extent, if at all, do you trust the following sources of information to form an opinion before voting? – Summary

Base: All Adults 18+, n=3,045

Trust in information sources by local election party support



Trust in information sources (High trust 8-10) X local election party Support

■ ■ Sig higher/lower at 95% confidence

	Total	Fianna Fáil	Fine Gael	Sinn Féin	Labour	Social Democrats	Aontú	The Green Party	PBP-Solidarity	Independent Ireland	An independent candidate
Base; n=	(n=3045)	(n=370)	(n=429)	(n=428)	(n=116)	(n=130)	(n=51)	(n=94)	(n=63)	(n=101)	(n=589)
RTÉ	33%	47%	48%	25%	40%	38%	13%	46%	24%	16%	25%
Newspapers	25%	34%	33%	17%	36%	32%	13%	40%	25%	11%	23%
Other TV and Radio	25%	34%	32%	23%	24%	29%	14%	31%	21%	14%	23%
Information directly from political party/ candidate (e.g. leaflet, website)	22%	30%	26%	22%	16%	27%	22%	20%	16%	14%	19%
Online only news sites (e.g. Gript, TheJournal.ie)	14%	13%	13%	17%	12%	17%	18%	25%	19%	19%	16%
Posters	11%	10%	15%	10%	11%	11%	15%	8%	4%	9%	9%
Online videos (e.g. YouTube, DailyMotion, Vimeo)	7%	3%	6%	7%	5%	10%	7%	10%	3%	7%	5%
Social media (e.g. Facebook, TikTok, Instagram)	7%	5%	4%	9%	3%	7%	8%	14%	4%	15%	9%
Online discussion forums (e.g. Reddit, 8chan, boards.ie)	7%	5%	6%	7%	4%	12%	3%	7%	14%	6%	6%
Messaging apps (WhatsApp, Telegram, Snapchat)	6%	2%	4%	7%	2%	7%	4%	6%	3%	11%	5%

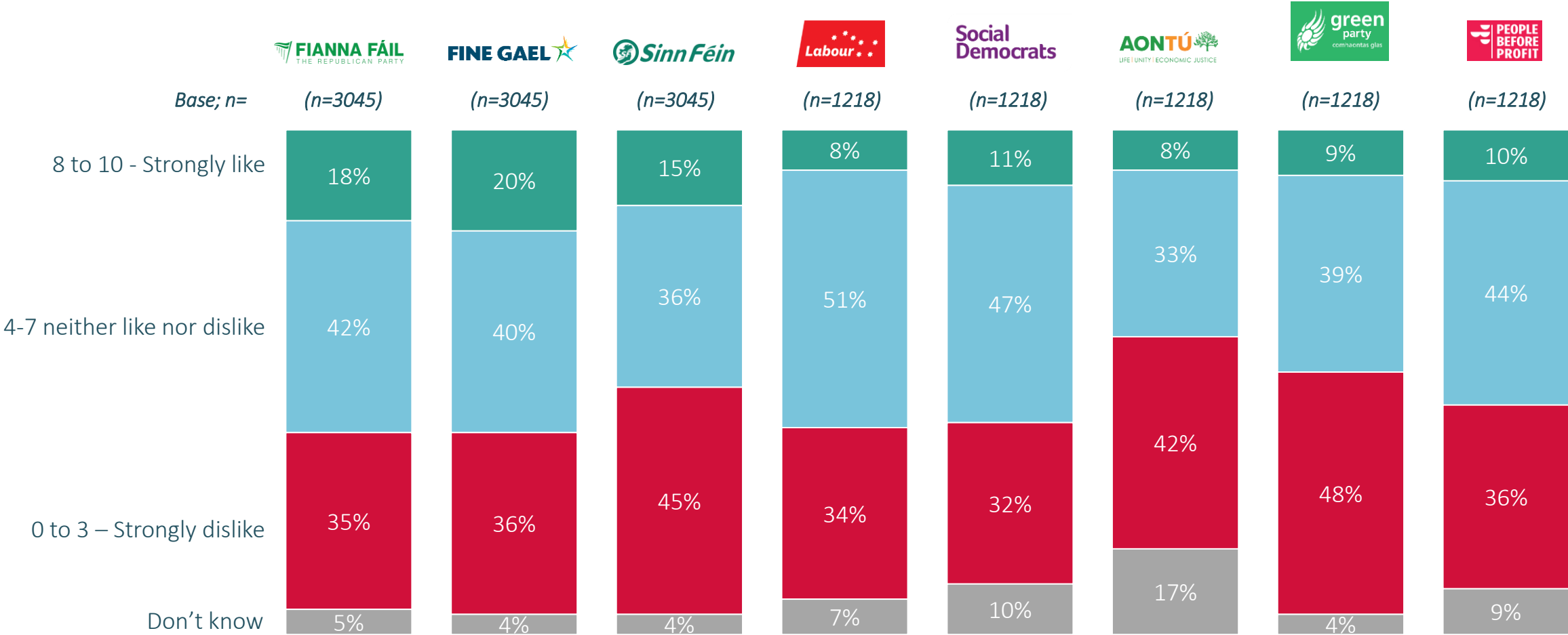
S4. To what extent, if at all, do you trust the following sources of information to form an opinion before voting? – Summary

Base: All Adults 18+, n=3,045

5.6

Likability of
Government/
Political parties

Likeability of political parties in Ireland



Note: Only showing parties with base of at least n=50

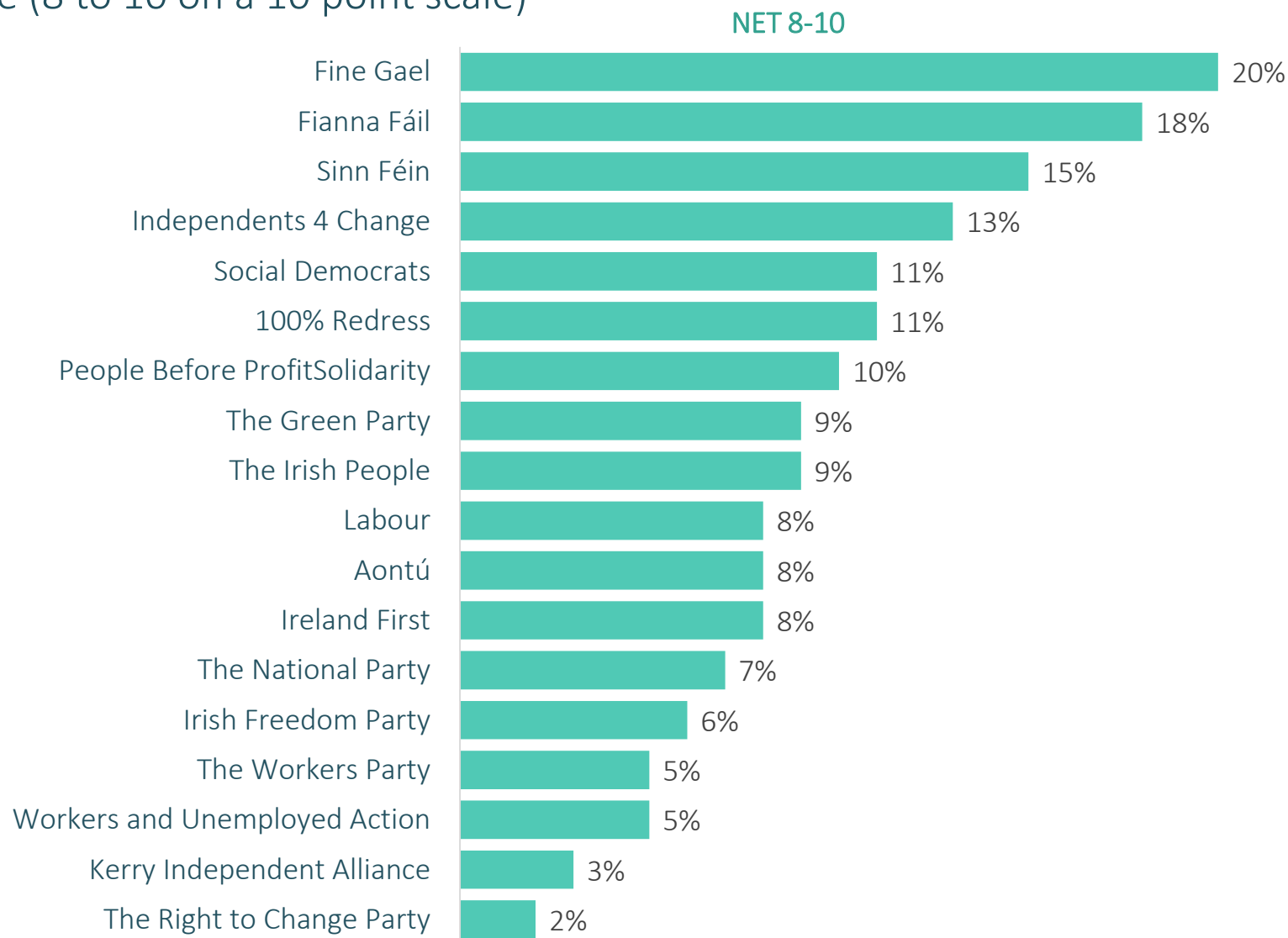
S17 We would like to know what you think about some of our political parties. For each, please rate it on a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means you strongly dislike that party and 10 means that you strongly like that party.

Base: All Adults 18+, n=3,045 (All respondents asked about Fianna Fáil, Fine Gael, Sinn Féin. Split sample in effect for other parties)

Likeability of political parties in Ireland



% saying they like (8 to 10 on a 10 point scale)



S17 We would like to know what you think about some of our political parties. For each, please rate it on a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means you strongly dislike that party and 10 means that you strongly like that party.

Base: All Adults 18+, n=3,045

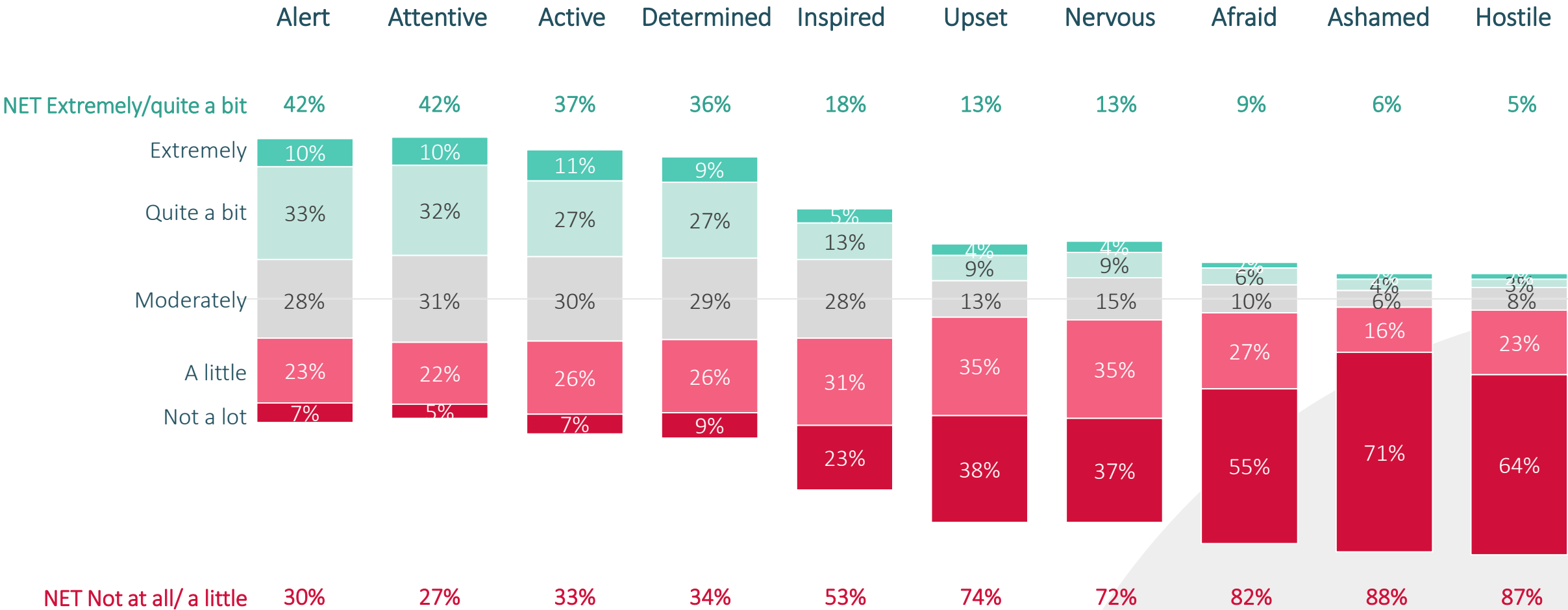
5.7

Emotional Position of Voters

Emotional position of voters



To what extent have voters felt this way in the past week?



S9. What extent you have felt this way in the past week?

Base: All Adults 18+, n=3,045

RESEARCH EVALUATION DIRECTION **CLARITY**

See More, Clearly

REDC

